Morning Oregonian.

28.—NO. 8620. PORTLAND, OREGON. MONDAY, APRIL 30, 1888. PRICE FIVE CENTS.

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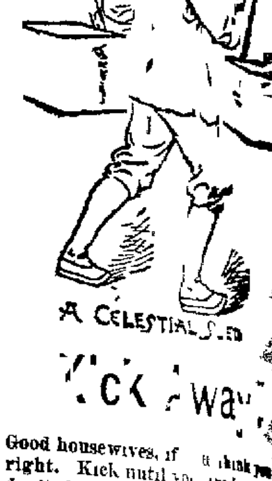

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Good housewives, if you think you are right. Kick until you are heard. don't blame you for wanting vegetables. You want cheap vegetables, why not have cheap vegetables everything else cheap We assure you on this cheap question, council is going to tax the $40 a quarter for selling we assure you that it won't clothing a bit, and it will grocer to undersell the this has nothing to do with

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Good All-Wool Boys' Suits ages 12 to 18 yrs, at the of $7 00 to $10 00 A SUIT

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NEW STYLE MEN'S SUITS and Summer, all nobby patterns. Our prices are to $25 00 A SUIT for in this city, and we styles to pick from, and fit. By dealing with yourselves.

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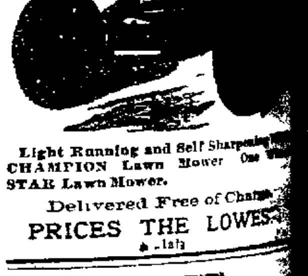

Light Running and Self Sharpening CHAMPION Lawn Mower STAR Lawn Mower.

Delivered Free of Charge

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Dodd & Co.,

AMUSEMENTS.

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Engagement for SIX NIGHTS commencing MONDAY,

Of The Distinguished Comedienne

ANNIE PIXLEY

Accompanied by her own excellent company in the following brilliant

Monday Tuesday Friday eve THE DEACON S DAUGHTER

Wednesday THE CHARITY GIRL

Thursday and Saturday evenings M'LISS CHILD OF THE SIERRAS

New and Sparkling Songs

Free list positively suspended.

NO ADVANCE IN PRICES

ADMISSION.

No extra charge for Reserved Seats

Balcony from 50c

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—BY—

MRS. JULIA WARD HOWE,

Author of the Battle Hymn of the Republic

At Lecture Room of the Unitarian Church, corner Yamhill and Seventh,

FRIDAY April 27 IS POLITE SOCIETY

MONDAY April 30 REMINISCENCES

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COURSE TICKETS To be had at Gill's, Old & King's and P O

Single Lecture

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The Great Battle Painting

Admission 50c Children

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The very best county

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Salesroom, 166 First, through block 200 feet to 167 and 169 Front Street.

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NAVY BLUE, HOME RUN, CORONA IMPERIAL, AND LEADER CIGARS.

Best sellers in the market. At retail everywhere. Wholesale only by

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I FELT BAD IN THE MORNING.

I COULD EAT NO BREAKFAST.

I LACKED ENERGY.

I COULD NOT DIGEST WELL.

I FELT LOW IN SPIRITS.

I HAD NO AMBITION.

I FEEL WELL NOW.

I TAKE

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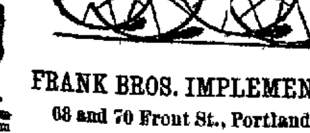

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A complete Line of Carriages Cabriolets, Phaetons Top and Open Buggies Carts, Spring Wagons, Surreys Harness and Horse Goods, Also a Full Line of

Farm, Dairy and Mill Machinery.

It will be to your interest to call on us before purchasing Our Illustrated Catalogue furnished on application

Fine Table Wines

From our Celebrated Orleans Vineyard.

Producers of the CHAMPAGNE, 530 Washington St SAN FRANCISCO.

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Or the Liquor Habit Positively Cured by Administering Dr Haines' Golden Specific

It can be given in a cup of coffee or tea without the knowledge of the person taking it It is absolutely harmless, and will effect a permanent and speedy cure whether the patient is a moderate drinker or an alcoholic wreck. Thousands of drunkards have been made temperate men who have taken Golden Specific in their coffee without their knowledge and to-day believe they quit drinking of their own free will IT NEVER FAILS. The system once impregnated with the Specific, it becomes an utter impossibility for the liquor appetite to exist. For sale by SNELL HEITSHU & WOODARD, Druggists, Portland, Or.

Its superior excellence proven in millions of homes for more than a quarter of a century It is used by the United States Government Endorsed by the heads of the Great Universities as the Strongest, Purest and Most Healthful Dr Price s Cream Baking Powder does not contain Ammonia Lime or Alum Sold only in Cans.

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Standard Scales.

Warehouse Trucks.

Write for Prices.

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SOUTH PORTLAND

DRUGGIST.

SPRING NOVELTIES FOR 1888.

Merchant Tailor,

No 231 First Street, Portland,

Has Just Received a Full Line of

Spring and Summer Suitings,

Which he is making up in the Latest Styles and at the Lowest Prices

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"It is the mucous membrane that wonderful semi fluid envelope surrounding the delicate tissues of the air and food passages that Catarrh makes its strong hold. Once established, it eats into the very vitals and renders life but a long-drawn breath of misery and disease dulling the sense of hearing trammeling the power of speech destroying the faculty of smell tainting the breath and killing the refined pleasures of taste Insidiously by creeping on from a simple cold in the head it assaults the membranous lining and envelops the bones eating through the delicate coats and causing inflammation sloughing and death Nothing short of total eradication will secure health to the patient and all alleviatives are simply procrastinated sufferings leading to a fatal termination Sanford's Radical Cure by Inhalation and by Internal administration has never failed even when the disease has made frightful inroads on delicate constitutions hearing smell and taste have been recovered and the disease thoroughly driven out

SANFORD S RADICAL CURE consists of one bottle of the RADICAL CURE, one box of CATARRHAL SOLVENT and one IMPROVED INHALER neatly wrapped in one package with full directions. Price $1 00

POTTER DRUG & CHEMICAL CO BOSTON

EVERY FAMILY SHOULD have these GOODS, 25 Cts, at Druggists

Seabury s Hydronaphthal Soap for promptly curing all skin and scalp diseases, such as eczema ringworm, tetter blotches black spots barber s itch dandruff scaly eruptions or roughness falling hair etc It is highly medicated sweetly scented and disinfects all sinks basins tubs etc through which it passes

Hydronaphthal Pastilles for purifying sick rooms closets and apartments where disease germs lurk When burned in such places they impart a most delightful odor which is refreshing to the sick and agreeable to all other occupants

Mead s Corn and Bunion Plasters quickly reduce inflammation and soon cure corns and bunions thereby bringing relief and comfort to thousands of sufferers.

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"Pet" Cigarettes

ARE THE BEST.

CIGARETTE SMOKERS WHO ARE WILLING to pay a little more than the price charged for the ordinary trade Cigarettes will find the

"Pet" Cigarettes

Superior to all others They are made from the very highest cost Gold Leaf grown in Virginia, and are unequaled for their delicate aroma and rare fragrance and are absolutely

Without Drugs, or Adulteration.

ALLEN & GINTER, Manufacturers, Richmond, Va.

PACIFIC COAST EVENTS.

A Young Man Drowned in the Columbia at Vancouver.

SLIGHT LOSS AT MULLAN TUNNEL

Two Tailors Quarrel in San Francisco and One is No More—A Row in a Saloon With Fatal Results

VANCOUVER W T April 29—Jame F Vanvleet the eldest son of Mrs W H Brewster was drowned in the Columbia river only a few rods from his home about 7 o clock last night He had left his father s grocery store to take his horse and wagon home His supper was left for him and his mother coming in noticed it untouched but thought nothing of it Mr Brewster coming home about 9 o clock asked for Jimmy Thinking he was out at his Grandma Dupuis they retired but they could not sleep and about midnight both exclaimed at the same moment There must be something wrong with Jimmy '

Mr Brewster instantly went in search Not finding him at Mr Depuis' he returned and examined the barn but found neither horse nor wagon He rushed to the river and was horrified on finding the horse drowned and still fastened to the wagon With assistance he towed them to the shore Search was instituted at once for the body About 10 o'clock this forenoon Mr Steve Preston recovered the body but a few rods below where the young man had driven into the river to water his horse He had in some way unknown lost his life He was 17 years and 6 months old and universally loved in the community The shock has almost prostrated them They have the sympathy of all The funeral will take place from St James' cathedral Tuesday at 10 A M

THE MULLAN TUNNEL FIRE

Mr Buckley Says the Damage Will Amount to Only a Few Thousand Dollars

TACOMA, W T April 29.—Assistant General Manager Buckley of the Northern Pacific says that Mullan tunnel, reported last night to be wrecked is as perfectly secure and safe as any tunnel on the continent The snow shed at the west entrance was destroyed by fire, and the entrance for a while was blocked by falling timbers and earth The damage will amount to a few thousand dollars only

FATAL ROW.

Two Tailors Quarrel, When One is Shot Through the Heart

SAN FRANCISCO April 29—At 9 15 o'clock last night a shooting affray occurred at Oakland, which resulted in the death of John Phelan a tailor It seems that Phelan was out with two companions and met Ben Litchenstein another tailor They had some angry words about the price of work Phelan accused the other tailor of taking work from him by doing it at cheaper rates Litchtenstein denied this, and things were smoothed over, and all parties took a drink in a neighboring saloon After leaving the saloon the quarrel was renewed and Litchtenstein referred to Phelan and friends in abusive language Phelan then struck Litchtenstein in the face The assaulted tailor went away but quickly returned with a revolver and shot Phelan in the left breast the bullet entering his heart Phelan died in fifteen minutes after reaching the hospital Both men were drinking hard

DETAILS OF THE CRIME

The details of the crime are as follows A short time previous Lichtenstein had a dispute with Phelan and other men in the same vicinity Lichtenstein left them and armed himself He drew some money from Brow & McKinnon for work done and invited McKinnon out to take a cigar with him at a cigar store adjoining The keeper of the cigar stand who saw the dispute said to Lichtenstein

"That was a hard crowd you got into

"Yes ' said Lichtenstein but I am ready for them "

Phelan, who was standing near with two others, came up and said to Lichtenstein Do you call me a bilk '

"Yes you are and I am ready for you now

Phelan struck at him when Lichtenstein drew a revolver and shot him in the left breast. The wounded man fell back on the pavement and was immediately removed to the receiving hospital where he died in fifteen minutes Lichtenstein was disarmed after a struggle and taken to the city prison

Lichtenstein stated that the trouble was over the prices of making pants Phelan was a coatmaker and was working for M J Keller Lichtenstein conducted a shop at the corner of Franklin and Seventh streets where he made pants for several tailor shops and about a week ago Keller took his work away from him and he claimed that Phelan was the cause of his losing Keller s work

All parties had been drinking and the two men with Phelan were so drunk that they were unable to give a coherent account of the affair Lichtenstein is forty years old and has a wife and child residing in Oakland Phelan was unmarried and about thirty years old His remains were taken to the morgue

USED A BEER BOTTLE

Saloon-Keeper Lambert Fractures the Skull of John Goldsmith

SAN FRANCISCO, April 29—Early this morning John Goldsmith a waiter entered the saloon of Julius Lambert on Kearny street and by boisterous conduct made himself obnoxious to the proprietor He commenced to heap epithets on the heads of the saloon keeper and those in the place He was ordered to leave the saloon but before he withdrew he told Lambert that he would fix him

According to Lambert s story he closed his saloon at 3 A M and walked toward his home He held in his hand a bottle of beer When near the corner of Montgomery Goldsmith ran out of a saloon and followed him for some distance and finally dealt him a terrible blow on the neck with his fist

As Lambert turned round he noticed his assailant making a motion as if to draw something from his hip pocket and believing he was about to use a pistol he raised the beer bottle and struck Goldsmith a couple of blows on the head He fractured his skull making a deep gash at the back of the head

The injured man fell unconscious to the sidewalk and was carried to the receiving hospital where he now lies insensible Lambert was charged with assault with a deadly weapon and was refused bail to await the result of Goldsmith s injuries

Goldsmith is of excellent connections in this city but has been intemperate and dissolute to a degree that has involved him in frequent trouble On January 25 last he was carried into the receiving hospital with a knife wound in the groin received in a drunken brawl with sailors Only last week Goldsmith having recovered from the wound returned to the receiving hospital with a deep cut in his right hand which he said he had accidentally inflicted upon himself in the kitchen He was still disabled from his wound and had not been at work since when last night he started on a drunk

He is unable to talk for himself and there seems to have been no witnesses to the affair so that his version of the story is not yet obtainable Some of Goldsmith's friends however say that they can prove that he was "done up" while inoffensively on his way home but eye witnesses cannot be found

Goldsmith sank steadily all day to-day and is apparently dying Inflammation has followed the concussion to the brain

Colored Murderer Hanged

JACKSONVILLE, Fla April 28.—Alexander Jones, colored, was hanged at Tallahasse to day, for the murder of George Cuthbert, in November, 1887 The execution was private.

DROWNED IN A SLOUGH

Young Frank Cummings Drowned in Full View of His Companions

SAN FRANCISCO April 29—This afternoon Frank Cummings the ten year old son of James Cummings a livery stable keeper was drowned in China slough opposite Oakland wharf In company with several youths he had gone swimming in the slough and was taken with cramps when in deep water and drowned before assistance came

The water was rather cold and the others would not go in but Frank started out to swim to the row of piles near the center of the estuary The young boy had reached his goal and was on his way back when he was taken with cramps and went down in view of his two friends

An observer hailed a skiff belonging to the U S steamer Richard Rush and was rowed over to that vessel where an officer placed five experienced sailors in his command They spent two hours in diving and grappling but with no success The young man s father was summoned and is working to secure the remains

RUSH FOR LANDS

A Great Crowd Awaiting the Opening of the Blackfoot Reservation

GREAT FALLS M T April 29—News of the opening of the Blackfoot reservation is awaited impatiently here and throughout northern Montana A large number of persons have gone to the reservation to locate ranches mines and town sites Desirable valleys are fairly covered with tents, the greatest rush apparently being to Big Sandy famous hay grounds Soldiers as well as civilians are on the ground and when the news comes that the bill is signed there is likely to be a rush Bull Hook valley beyond Fort Assinaboine is all staked off and tents of squatters may be seen all along the valley of Milk river There is a silver and lead lode in the Bear Paw mountains that was located several years ago It is understood that several parties are on hand watching to locate this mine as well as to prospect for others

TROUBLESOME REDS

Two Sharp Engagements Reported With the Yaqui Indians

NOGALES A T April 29—Gen Guerra commander of the first military post of Sonora telegraphed the governor under date of April 26 that on the 21st Lieut Juan Quintro, with his Federal forces had a sharp battle with the Yaqui Indians on the Tejambampo mountains, killing twenty one and wounding one who was taken prisoner Manuel Escobas of the Federal forces was dangerously wounded In another dispatch dated April 27, the general says Yesterday Capt Angel Lanes of the Mexican home guards overtook a large party of the Yaqui rebels going toward Agua Caliente He had a fight with them killing seven capturing fourteen prisoners mostly women and children and a lot of guns and ammunition

PIGEON SHOOTING MATCH

Crit Robinson Wins the Championship of the World.

LOS ANGELES April 29—The pigeon shooting match between N Chick and Crit Robinson occurred at the agricultural park this afternoon Much interest was manifested owing to the fact that Chick had defeated Carver The contest was really for the championship of the world The match was for $500 a side and 160 live birds Each contestant used both barrels Robinson won, the score standing Robinson, 86, Chick, 84. The contest was very exciting the score on 96 birds being tied Robinson s best run was 23 and Chick's was 19

CALIFORNIA

California Republican Convention

SAN FRANCISCO April 29—The San Francisco delegation to the republican state convention numbering over 100 members will leave this city for Sacramento to morrow It is expected there will be a heated time in the convention on the question of pledging delegates to the national convention Friends of Blaine are behind this while friends of Stanford and Sherman will take a leading hand in the discussion Stanford has a large number of delegates who favor him as the republican presidential nominee while Blaine has lost considerable ground in the state since his letter of declination The convention will open at 1 P M Tuesday

What Frank Glover Says.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 29—Frank Glover, of Chicago who is training and acclimating himself at Berkeley says that the State University has the same influence over him that Windsor had over Sullivan and though he has not a queen to watch him training he has several masters and bachelors of art who make daily calls upon him for scientific purposes As yet it is a mere matter of guesswork who will win the contest Joe McAuliffe whom Glover will meet next month has become through practice comparatively as hard as a rock and brown as a berry

Steamer Idaho Arrived

SAN FRANCISCO April 29—The steamer Idaho arrived in port to-day from the north for the first time in five years She brought a cargo of coal and will remain here for four or five months taking on new boilers and having her machinery otherwise thoroughly overhauled Meantime the George W Elder will take her place on the Alaska route Capt Lyons who brought the Idaho down states that he had an uneventful but very disagreeable trip There was a heavy gale all the way to Cape Blanco and afterwards such fogs that you couldn t see a thing

Theatre Gossip

SAN FRANCISCO April 29—Owing to the Baldwin theater being closed Frederick Warde will open his engagement here to morrow night at the California in his favorite role of Virginius At the Bush street to morrow night a combination called Reilly & Wood s "European Specialty Company" will appear

At the Alcazar the well known drama of "Hazel Kirke" will be put on Joseph Grismer and Phoebe Davies will play in it assisted by the Alcazar company

He Raised a Big Crowd

SAN FRANCISCO April 29—This evening Harry O Connell went into a saloon and ordered a glass of beer While the barkeeper was drawing it he reached over the counter and took several dollars out of the till and tried to run away but was soon stopped It took the combined efforts of three policemen to escort him to jail About a thousand people followed him to jail

A Boy Drowned

SAN FRANCISCO April 28—A son of Wm Bent who keeps a saloon here was drowned at the entrance of the ferry slip this afternoon He was in a boat near the end of the wharf when the steamer Donahue came in and the waves caused by the steamer swinging into the slip caused the boy s boat to capsize A yacht saw the accident and went to his rescue but accidentally ran right over him The lad sank and was drowned

Serious Stabbing Affair

RED BLUFF April 29—A serious stabbing affray occurred to day in a saloon between Steve Trast (colored) and John Mahlon an Irishman The men became involved in a quarrel and Trast threatened to kill Mahlon when the latter stabbed Trast three times and it is thought he will die

Trains Collide

TRUCKEE April 29—Yesterday afternoon a special train loaded with oranges ran into a freight train at tunnel 13 Both engines and several cars were badly smashed and fifty feet of snow shed was knocked down The wreck has now been cleared

Shipping

SAN FRANCISCO April 29—Arrived—Steamers Columbia from Portland, Idaho from Nanaimo ship G F Sargent from Tacoma Departed—The steamer Willamette Valley for Yaquina Bay, Cosmopolis, Gray's Harbor.

EASTERN DISPATCHES.

A Child Terribly Mangled by a Savage Dog.

CARRIER PIGEONS TO BE USED

A Fireman Killed and Another Wounded in a Row in Chicago—Against Athletic Abuses—Gen Johnston Joins the G A R

DES MOINES April 29—A 3 year old daughter of a farmer named Albert Goodspeed living a few mile from here is lying at the point of death having been almost literally eaten by a dog when found The girl had been attending a school A huge dog was standing over the little girl tearing the flesh from her breast and devouring it Her left breast had been eaten away leaving the lungs exposed while her limbs were horribly mangled The child cannot live

TO USE CARRIER PIGEONS

A Novel Method of Conveying News The 'Last Buffalo Hunt '

CHICAGO April 29—To Mr Clinton A Snowden editor of the Chicago *Times*, must be yielded the unquestioned credit for conceiving a modus operandi for obtaining news which at first sight appears almost startling It had been supposed that when the telegraph and the locomotive had been brought into use the acme of rapid and faithful gathering of news events had been reached and this still holds good where these facilities are easy of access but when news centers are hundreds of miles distant from telegraph or railway stations the question of transmitting events rapidly becomes a matter of some concern Relays of horses have been brought into use, and even balloons have been pressed into service but both, however have elements of uncertainty In the latter case there is great danger

It is now proposed to utilize the winged speed and the almost human intelligence of of the carrier pigeon as news messengers and not less novel and interesting is the occasion for which these birds are to be used

An expedition has been organized the object of which will be to show to the world what numbers remain of the once numerous bison family of the great plains. It has been determined that of the millions which once roamed on the prairies of the far west only 75 or 100 remain, and these are located in the extreme southwestern portion of Texas, hundreds of miles from the nearest habitation of man This expedition which is to start in a few days will be under the leadership of J Jones or "Buffalo Jones" as he is called from his earlier habits in connection with the big monarch of the plains The remainder of this band will be composed of six experienced plainsmen and cowboys Shepherd dogs and several blood hounds will accompany the party whose business it will be to keep a vigilant watch on the buffalo after they have been "rounded up"

The leading purpose of the expedition is to perpetuate a species of animals which is thoroughly typical of American animal life One of the controlling ideas of the trip is to kill none of the animals while corralling them, nor after their capture

A representative of the *Times* will accompany the expedition and his duties will be to reduce the latest occurrences to writing on the thinnest of manifold paper, attach it to the feathery messengers and bid it an affectionate good bye and a safe and speedy journey The pigeons will have been homed at the telegraph station nearest the "seat of war," and owing to their instinct they will at once make a correct flight for this point no matter where they are freed

Arriving at the station the birds will be relieved of their burden by the telegraph operator and the news thus brought will be wired to the Chicago *Times* and through the medium of the associated press to all quarters of the globe telling the sad story of the wild buffalo and describing the last hunt that will ever be made

A FATAL ROW.

Great Excitement over the Killing of a Fireman and Wounding of Another

CHICAGO, April 29—*Daily News* Galesburg, Illinois special The only thing talked of here to-night is the killing of Herbert Newell and the dangerous wounding of George Cable, both "Q" strikers by Albert Hedberg one of the new firemen The shooting occurred last night close to Hedberg s house The murderer is in the county jail to guard which every precaution has been taken while the strikers say they intend that the law shall take its course There is a deep under current of feeling however that may produce violence

Hedberg claims he was assaulted by Newell and Cable on the way home He drew his revolver and fired twice The first ball passed through Newell s heart and the second struck Cable in the center of the forehead glancing around the skull and issuing behind the ear There was but one eye witness the wife of one of the new engineers She partly corroborates Hedburg s story There is considerable testimony against Hedburg to be developed It will be sworn that while in the poolroom a short time before the shooting, that he made a threat he would shoot any man who followed him It is alleged that Newell and Campbell were on the way to Alderman Erickson's house to ask him to come to the caucus and that they did not follow Hedberg or start the row with him Newell was one of the oldest engineers on the Burlington and leaves a family

AGAINST ATHLETIC ABUSES

Harvard College Taking Steps to Remedy the Evil

BOSTON April 28.—The report of the majority and minority of the committee appointed by the overseers of Harvard college to consider the subject of athletics at the university were published and have created consternation in college athletic circles The majority recommend the adoption of the following That the faculty be requested to prohibit any under graduates from taking part in any athletic contest with the students of any other college or organization during the college year H P Walcott dissents and advises that formal intercollegiate contests be limited to Yale and that university teams alone be permitted to take part in them that these contests take place only at New Haven or Cambridge or such other New England town as the committee may designate

LAMP EXPLOSION

One Woman Fatally Burned and Two Other Persons Seriously Injured

PITTSBURG Pa April 29—A lamp exploded in the hand of Mrs John Quillen to night as she was going up stairs The burning oil set fire to her clothing and overcome with fright she ran to the window and jumped out alighting on a brick pavement thirty five feet below Coleman Kilroy and wife who also occupied the house had retired but were awakened by the explosion Kilroy jumped from the third story window and was badly injured His wife forced her way through the flames which filled the halls but in doing so was painfully burned about the head face and arms They will recover but Mrs Quillen will hardly survive the night Her body is burned almost to a crisp and she is injured internally

GEN JOHNSTON JOINS THE G A R

The First Ex-Confederate to be Received Into Its Ranks

PHILADELPHIA April 28—Gen Joseph E Johnston highest in rank of living officers of the Confederate army has been unanimously elected an honorary member of E D Baker Post No 8 G A R of this city He is the first ex-Confederate soldier who has ever been received into the ranks of a Grand Army post.

MYSTERIOUS TRAGEDY

The Bodies of an Old Lady and a Boy Found—Both Probably Murdered

COLORADO SPRINGS Col April 29—For several days an old lady named Kearney and her grand son about 8 years old named Hand, have been living on a ranch several miles north of the city in a somewhat desolate section of the country About a month ago they disappeared and the neighbors thought they had left the country

Yesterday Mrs Beech a daughter of Mrs Kearney arrived from St Louis and in company with a neighbor went to the ranch to investigate In a stable near the house the body of Mrs Kearney was found doubled up in a corner in a badly decomposed condition and the body of the boy was found jammed into the feed box also badly decomposed It is impossible to state whether both were murdered by robbers or whether the old lady murdered the boy and committed suicide The coroner will investigate to-morrow

SUICIDE THEORY EXPLODED

The conclusion drawn from the condition of things in the house and position in which the bodies were found is that the old lady and boy were murdered for money which it was known the former had in the house but by whom is still a mystery Two bullet holes were found in the skull of the boy, while his grandmother s head was crushed with an axe in such a manner as to explode the theory of suicide The boy was a grandson of J C Hand a wealthy iron merchant of Philadelphia and was to come into possession of an estate of $40 000 at his majority The boy's father Fred K Hand was a wealthy cattle man who went from Philadelphia to St Louis in 1878 where he married Miss Kearney They came here soon afterwards and settled on a ranch he dying five months later The mother of the murdered boy is now in New York

THE BEET SUGAR FACTORY

The Corner Stone Laid with Appropriate Exercises

WATSONVILLE April 28—To-day was a gala day for the citizens of the Pajaro valley, being the occasion of the laying of the foundation of Spreckels s beet sugar factory The directors of the Western Beet Sugar Company were met at the depot by a large representation of citizens escorted to the Mansion house, and after a repast marched to the site where with the usual formalities, the corner stone was laid by Claus Spreckels, Mr Julius Lee orator of the day, spoke forcibly of the noticeable union existing between capital and labor in this great enterprise

The machinery for this plant has arrived from Germany and is being put in place by a large force of workmen The cost when the buildings are completed will be half a million dollars

THE GARFIELDS

A Double Marriage to be Celebrated at the Mentor Homestead

NEW YORK April 28—The return from Europe of Harry A Garfield son of the late President Garfield revives interest in a romantic double marriage, soon to be solemnized at the Garfield homestead at Mentor, O between Harry Garfield and Miss Belle Mason and Miss Mollie Garfield his sister, and J Stanley Brown, who was secretary to the father of his prospective bride The Garfields and Masons are related, Mrs Garfield being a cousin of the late James Mason. The children of both families grew up together The double marriage will be celebrated with imposing ceremonies at the little homestead in Mentor The date of the wedding has not yet been announced. After a short bridal tour young Garfield will form a partnership with his brother and begin the practice of law in Cleveland. Brown it is said will take his bride to Europe where he will finish studies he has been pursuing in the special department at Yale

THE BLENDING PROCESS

Something of Interest to Oregon Millers and Wheat Growers.

NEW YORK April 27—Several months since a new industry was started in the flour trade in this city known as blending different grades and kinds of flour, by which better qualities in all are combined, and low grades raised and improved This is known as the blending process and it is introduced in greatest variety and abundance in the different grades of flour, produced from all the different kinds of wheat from every section of the United States east of the Rocky Mountains The process was introduced here by Kirk formerly a miller of St Louis It is not claimed that this is a new process in the sense that the patent or roller process was new but it is a new process of mixing or blending flour made from different kinds of wheat Export advantage for New York is claimed Two large Western mills have adopted the method one in Cincinnati and one in St Louis

CONDUCTOR SHOT AND STABBED.

He Attempts to Eject a Gambler and is Killed—His Assailant Wounded.

EL PASO Tex, April 29—A special train, bearing the remains of Charles Server, the conductor who was killed last night at Valentine, a small station on the Galveston, Harrisburg & San Antonio railway, about 200 miles east of here arrived this morning Engineer Doer says that Sam Taylor a gambler who did the shooting, raised a row on the train and was ordered to get off at Valentine and refusing to do so Server attempted to eject him Taylor then shot and stabbed Server fatally the knife entering his neck and entirely severing his jugular vein Server shot Taylor two balls entering his breast and a third the right eye Server died immediately and Taylor was alive to-day but cannot long survive Conductor Server was one of the oldest and most popular men on the road

CROSS COUNTRY CONTESTS

Two of the Participants Fall in a Dead Faint.

NEW YORK April 28—The second annual championship meeting of the National Cross-country Association occurred at Fleetwood park this afternoon The chief event was an eight-mile run across the country, and the chief interest centered in the contest between T P Conneff Irish champion and E C Carter American champion for the championship of the world. The American led all the way, with the Irishman well up, till he reached the 7½ mile post when he fell in a dead faint It is thought he will recover Another of the contestants fainted at the finish Carter s time was 41 minutes and 35 seconds

SQUATTERS OPPORTUNITY.

A Great Rush for a Montana Indian Reservation

HELENA M T April 28—Squatters are taking possession of the lands in the Gros Ventres reservation soon to be opened. There is a big rush and great excitement

Sullivan Up to His Old Tricks

BOSTON April 28—John L Sullivan seems to have had an inglorious ending to his European trip While journeying across the ocean in the Catalonia he was feared by all the women on board At one time he got so hilariously inebriated that the captain threatened to put him in irons and was only prevented from doing so by promises of good behavior made by the slogger s friends

An Old Mining Fever Recalled.

NEW YORK April 28—A long article has appeared in an evening paper referring to alleged discoveries of silver near the north shore of Lake Superior The mining excitement caused by a large quantity of silver having been taken from Silver Islet a bare, wave swept rock about one mile from there, is recalled This was about 1869

For dyspepsia or stomach derangements, no other remedy can be found so pleasant prompt and effective as Ayer s Cathartic Pills.

New goods for the season just opened. Nicoll the tailor, 126 First street.

EUROPEAN DISPATCHES

The Papal Decree to the People of Ireland.

EGAN'S OPINION ON THE SAME

Several Shots Fired Into a Crowd of Riotous Frenchmen—A Train Robbery in Mexico—Trouble Between Italy and France

LONDON April 29—The following is the text of the papal decree "On several occasions the apostolic see has given the people of Ireland whom it has always regarded with special benevolence suitable admonition and advice when circumstances required as to how they might defend their rights without injury to justice or the public peace

Our Holy Father Leo XIII fearing lest he inspires the warfare that has been introduced among the Irish in contests between landlords and tenants and which is commonly called plan of campaign and in a kind of social interdict called boycotting arising from the same contest which a true sense of justice and charity might have perverted ordered the supreme congregation of inquisition to subject the matter to serious and careful examination

Hence the following was proposed Their Eminences the Cardinals of that Congregation—Is it permissible in disputes between landlords and their tenants in Ireland to use means known as The plan of campaign and boycotting?"

After a long and mature deliberation their eminences unanimously answered in the negative and their decision was confirmed by the holy father on Wednesday the 18th of the present month

The justice of the decision will be readily seen by any one who applies his mind to consider that rent agreed on by mutual consent cannot without violation of contract be diminished at the mere will of the tenant especially when there are tribunals appointed for settling such controversies and reducing unjust rents within the bounds of equity

After taking into account the causes which diminish the value of land, neither can it be considered permissible that rents be extorted from tenants and deposited in the hands of unknown persons to the detriment of land owners

Finally it is contrary to justice and charity to persecute by social interdict those who are satisfied to pay the rents they agreed to pay or those who in the exercise of their rights take vacant farms

It will therefore be your lordship's duty prudently but effectually to advise and exhort the clergy and laity not to transgress the bounds of Christian charity and justice while they are striving for a remedy for their distressed condition

R CARDINAL MONACO

Rome April 20

PAPAL INTERFERENCE

Plain Talk About the Recent Action of the Pope Regarding Ireland

LINCOLN Neb April 29—On the question of papal condemnation of the plan of campaign Patrick Egan, ex president of the National League of America said to-day

Such a course on the part of Rome had been expected by those acquainted with the intrigue between the tory government and the Vatican It had long been the ambition of papal advisers to secure direct diplomatic relations with England and have an accredited representative in the court of St James It was also a pet scheme to have an endowed Catholic university in Ireland It is understood that the tory government has promised to satisfy these desires on the condition that the authority of papacy be directed towards what they are pleased to term the pacification of Ireland In other words the crippling of the National League This attempt at spiritual interference in matters partly temporal and partly political will instead of suppressing, put new life and determination into the movement, will raise up unexpected difficulties for England and bring no credit or advantage to Rome Irish Catholics recognize very clearly that churchmen are not the church and while they have no quarrel with the latter they will stand no dictation from the former, and especially when no questions of faith or morals are involved Resort to such methods to help their ends by the tory government indicates that they are indeed getting into desperate straits

Secretary Sutton of the league said that interference with the national affairs of Ireland should meet with speedy and emphatic resistance It is not the first time Romish politicians have been hired to knife the nationality of Ireland, only to find the edge of their weapons turned by the indestructible breastplate of Ireland's fidelity to the principle of liberty We distinguish more clearly, perhaps, than any other people in the world the line that divides religion from politics and have never hesitated to resist Roman interference with our political affairs If another lesson is needed our people will not be slow in giving it The action of Rome as reported is exceedingly ill-advised, and can only result in injury, not to Ireland as a nation, but to Catholicism as a religion.

RIOTOUS FRENCHMEN.

Several Shots Fired into the Crowd—The Mob Finally Dispersed.

PARIS, April 29—Charles Ferrie was to-day elected senator for Vosges department defeating Boulangerist and conservative candidates On Saturday night a crowd of Boulangerists collected outside of the students' club where 800 students were assembled The students gathered at the windows and on hearing shouts for Boulanger fired four revolver shots into the crowd Nobody was injured but the people were so angered they fiercely resisted the police who tried to disperse them The students then issued in a body and a general melee ensued which at one time threatened to become serious Finally a troop of mounted gen d'armes arrived and dispersed the mob A few persons were injured The excitement continues

PRESS COMMENT

The "Economist" on American Treasury Accumulations

LONDON April 29—The *Economist* says We expect to hear little of America's treasury accumulations if the American government maintains the present rate of purchasing bonds There will be a difficulty however which is likely to increase as the supply of bonds diminishes It is easy to skim the market of bonds loosely held but it is difficult to reach those held for investment which will only be surrendered on distinctly advantageous terms

Commenting on the presidential election in America the *Economist* says

Vast business financial and railway schemes hang upon the result of the election Even English business waits Europe has hardly realized that the growth of America has advanced the president's position to one of immense power and responsibility that it is now one of first importance on the earth as America's diplomacy is guided by the president's decision and affects all countries The president is now resolving the fisheries question with England the Samoan question with Germany the emigration question with China and the consular rights question with Morocco He may next week decide whether America shall produce financial ruin in Paris and shake the French republic by its treatment of the DeLesseps canal scheme

BOLD HIGHWAYMEN

A Passenger Train Stopped by Robbers and Systematically "Worked"

CITY OF MEXICO (via Galveston) April 29—On Friday evening a passenger train on the Inter Oceanic railway was stopped and robbed by a band of fourteen highwaymen three miles beyond Irolo The passengers and train men were systematically robbed The company lost over $3000 from the treasure box. It is presumed this is the same band that entered Amecameca recently and that plundered the Chatbuac ranch in the state of Pueblo A large force of cavalry which was ordered out by the government has struck the trail of the robbers

MEXICAN MATTERS

A High Marriage—Grand Floral Display—The Presidency

CITY OF MEXICO, April 29—Ex President Manuel Gonzales, governor of Guanajota has arrived ing the city accompanied by his son, Fernando, General Navanjo and a number of officers. He comes to be present at the marriage of his son Manuel to Miss Fernandez daughter of the Mexican minister to France A grand floral exhibition under the auspices of the city authorities was formally opened in Alameda to-day by Manuel Romero Rubio the secretary of the interior The exhibition will last two weeks when premiums will be awarded by Mrs Diaz, the president's wife A magnificent floral display is anticipated *Diario del Hogara*, a prominent daily paper of this city to day names as candidate for the presidency Licenciado Jose Maria Yglesias a minister under Juarez and ex president of the supreme court and therefore by right Lederos's successor had not the revolution of Diaz proved successful

CABLE NOTES

The English Wheelman Wins

LONDON April 28—The second of the three bicycle races to be contested by William A Rowe of America and Richard Howell of England for the championship of the world was won to-day at Molineux grounds at Dover Hampton The distance was one mile Howell won by twenty yards Howell won the previous race distance five miles which was run two weeks ago at Leicester The ten mile match last of the series will take place at Coventry on Saturday May 12

Trouble Between Italy and France

NEW YORK April 28—The *Times's* London correspondent says that the sensational statement has been made here by unnamed authority that trouble has been brewing between Italy and France until now it has reached the explosive point He is at a loss to know what foundation there is but expects to get some light from the paper on Italy's secret policy written by Sir Charles Dilke and shortly to be published

The Edict Against the Parnellites

ROME April 28—It is stated here that the action of the congregation of the holy see regarding the plan of campaign in Ireland was taken up spontaneously without previous suggestion from England The pope approved the action without entering into pending political questions between England and Ireland

Unanimously Elected

LONDON April 28—Gen Ignatieff has been unanimously elected president of the Sclavonic Benevolent Society of St Petersburg in place of Gen Dumoxe who had previously resigned The election of Gen Ignatieff has produced a bad impression in Vienna

Americans in Germany

BERLIN April 28—Mr Pendleton American minister, will remain at Wiesbaden for some time longer His condition is improving and he leaves his bed daily

Carl Schurz is staying with Henry Villard in this city

The Emperor's Condition

BERLIN April 29—A bulletin issued this morning 9 o clock, said that the emperor is free from fever that he had had a fair amount of sleep and that his general condition was fairly satisfactory

The Prince Coming

LONDON April 29—A report finding considerable credence is in circulation to the effect that the Prince of Wales proposes visiting America in 1889, accompanied by the Duke of Sutherland

Two Men Hanged at Tralee.

DUBLIN April 28—Daniel Moriarity and Daniel Hayes were hanged at Tralee this morning for the murder of James Fitzmaurice a farmer near Lixna county Kerry January 21, last

Sunk in a Collision

LONDON April 29—The ship Smyrna was sunk in a collision with the steamer Moto off the Isle of Wight to-day Thirteen passengers were drowned

Army Bill Adopted

PESTH April 28—The lower house of Hungarian deputies adopted the army bill in the form in which it was proposed by the government

A Fatal Duel.

PARIS April 29—In the duel on the Bois de Boulogne to-day between Depuis and Habert art critics the former was killed

More Trouble in Roumania

LONDON April 28—The revolutionary rising in Roumania has been renewed this time close to the Russian frontier

Her Majesty at Windsor.

LONDON April 29—The queen arrived at Windsor last evening She is looking well

RAILWAY MATTERS

The Vanderbilt People—The O R & N Co.'s Activity—"Overland Flyer"

SAN FRANCISCO, April 29—The Vanderbilt people seem to be bidding for business at a lively rate on this coast At present they have established a stronghold here and will soon move on Portland and Los Angeles According to previous plans the Pennsylvania which is the strongest competitor of the Vanderbilt system here will, it is said, make a movement to keep up with the procession

The Oregon Railway & Navigation Company has opened its new office on Market street, with Wm. BeDell as agent It now has practically four offices here The reason for this strong representation is found in the fact that the Northern Pacific has set a host of people to work for its line in this territory and the Oregon Railway & Navigation Company people want to maintain their end of the fight, having the advantage of a through line to Chicago

The Santa Fe is now ticketing passengers through to New York and Boston with but one change of cars What has been known as the "overland flyers" between this city and Omaha, is to be made limited on westbound run Pullman sleepers will be run beginning to day, second class coaches being relegated to a separate train and run on slow time The movement was started by the Union Pacific and will be followed by the Southern Pacific Company The company state that increased travel on the 'flyer' had rendered the change necessary in order to make time

OTHER COAST DISPATCHES

Personal Notes

SAN FRANCISCO April 29—Passengers by the steamer Columbia from Portland to-day report that heavy fogs were experienced most of the way down The steamer was three or four hours late

Among the passengers was Mrs Geo W Pittock who will soon leave for Honolulu hoping the trip will prove beneficial to her health

M B Goldstein agent of the Oregon board of immigration was also a passenger and will soon leave for Southern California for the purpose of advertising Oregon

Among the people from the Northwest registered at prominent hotels to day were S Johnson The Dalles C S Higgins L P Bosworth and C C Foote of Portland

Salt Lake Notes

SALT LAKE April 29—The body of the little Wilson girl the third victim of drowning in Ogden river heretofore reported has been found

Pierce Quick was driving a load of lumber near Ogden yesterday when the wagon tipped over and the load, falling on him killed him

Thrown From a Buggy

LOS ANGELES April 29—This afternoon while Mr Molleto was driving into the city the horse took fright and she was thrown from the buggy Her dress caught in the axle and she was dragged some distance Portions of scalp were torn from each side of her head and her right arm broken

They Want Money

STOCKTON April 29—Last evening the board of trade adopted a resolution urging the city council to take immediate action in the matter of calling an election for voting on the proposition of issuing bonds for $500 000 to be used in constructing a system of sewerage and improving the city generally

Journeymen Bakers' Meeting.

SAN FRANCISCO April 29.—Union No 24 journeymen bakers held a secret meeting to-day to determine what should be done with a sum of money amounting to $5000 which is now on the way from New York It is rumored that the coin will be used to defray expenses of the coming strike

Hanged Himself

OROVILLE April 29—Harvey Riker who was in the county jail waiting to be taken to Stockton having been adjudged insane committed suicide in his cell this morning by hanging

Sailed for Neah Bay.

YAQUINA April 29—The government steamer McArthur, which has been here since the 18th making surveys of the bay and bar, sailed at 1 P M to day for Neah bay

Proposed Railway Extensions

CHICAGO April 29—General Manager Stone of the Burlington road said to-day he did not think it probable that any of the proposed extensions by the company east of the Missouri river would be commenced this year the rate disturbance and the great strike having completely upset all plans in that direction He was not familiar enough with the projects of General Manager Holdredge of the Burlington & Missouri river road to speak regarding the lines west of the Missouri river although he knew considerable work of the survey had been done in the mountains looking to construction of an independent line by the Burlington & Missouri to Salt Lake and Pacific coast

Congressional

WASHINGTON April 29—The tariff will be the subject before the house during the whole week if the operation of the resolution under which the house is acting, is not suspended

The general impression is that it will not be suspended but every day will be devoted to the tariff discussion Should a break occur at any time the river and harbor bill will have the right of way but the managers of that measure disclaim any intention or desire to interfere in the most remote way with the consideration of the Mills bill

The bill to forfeit unearned land grants that to establish a bureau of animal industry and the copyright bill are all before the senate in the unfinished state and will receive attention during the coming week Should all be disposed of the North Dakota bill will probably be called up

The fisheries treaty still awaits the approval of the committee This work is in the hands of a sub-committee consisting of Edmunds Frye and Morgan It will probably be taken up as soon as reports are completed and laid before the senate

A Number of Passengers Hurt

OLEAN N Y April 28—A Western New York & Pennsylvania train was ditched this morning near here It is reported that four persons were killed and thirty five others injured Doctors have left for the scene of the wreck

Later advices from the Western New York & Pennsylvania wreck say that no one was killed Ten were injured two of whom were seriously hurt.

OLEAN N Y April 28—A passenger train on the New York & Pennsylvania railroad was wrecked near Whitehouse ten miles east of here this morning by the spreading of the rails The mail and baggage cars and two passenger coaches containing about forty passengers rolled down a twenty foot embankment No one was killed outright but seventeen of those injured will die

Condition of Crops

WASHINGTON April 29—The weather crop bulletin for the past week says Owing to the general deficiency of rain, the weather of the West has affected growing crops unfavorably Rain is especially needed in the winter wheat section and in northern portions of the Gulf states Frosts occurred in Kentucky Eastern Tennessee North Carolina South Carolina, and the middle Atlantic states during the week which probably injured vegetables and fruits Reports from Kansas Minnesota and Western Missouri indicate that the weather has been favorable in those sections and that farm work is well advanced The weather is reported as favorable for farm work in New England where plowing and planting are in progress

Boy Held for Manslaughter

KANSAS CITY April 29—Ed Deerwester a twelve-year-old boy is locked up in this city on the charge of manslaughter in the second degree Last Tuesday evening several children were playing in the vicinity of D M Foster's residence near Ninth and McGee streets Two little daughters of Foster were on the porch and a number of boys were annoying them The girls retaliated by throwing pitchers of water at the boys and the result was a volley of stones fired by the ruffians One of the stones struck Althea Foster aged 10 in the head and she died to-day from inflammation of the brain caused by the wound

A Cashier Cripples a Bank

COLUMBUS O, April 28—The South End bank suspended payment this morning for two or three days The president posted a notice to depositors at 10 A M that owing to the action of the former cashier P W Cornelius they were obliged to temporarily suspend The officers and directors assure the public that all claims will be paid in full Cornelius overdrew his account some $15 000 Small certificate-holders and others made a run on the bank this morning, and the suspension was for the purpose of giving the directors an opportunity to make an exact statement of the assets and liabilities

Keene Comes Forth Again.

NEW YORK, April 29—Wall street gossip has it that James R Keene has come from his retirement and that to him is due the recent handsome rise in Northern Pacific stock and Villard shares How much truth is in the theory, Keene is not inclined to explain but certain it is that his office has been the scene of some lively conferences recently Keene has been attending to his own business affairs in a very quiet way during recent years, but there have been few among his friends who believe that he is out of the Wall street swim for good

Brewers in Council.

ST LOUIS April 29—The brewers held a meeting with closed doors to-day, and after a long consultation agreed upon a contract which they will submit to the boss brewers to-morrow They say they will stand upon the result of the proposition in the contract The boss brewers some time ago declared they would not again sign the contract now in force and will deal directly with the men As the case stands there are now indications of a strike or lockout Tuesday All large breweries are determined on a course which they say is simply running their own business

An Odd Marriage

ST LOUIS April 29—An odd marriage has occurred here Miss Ada Belle Richards a cousin of the late President Arthur was married last night to Dr Wright of the Choctaw Nation Indian territory The groom is a quarter blood Choctaw Indian, and a son of the late Gov Wright, of Indian territory He is a well educated physician and quite handsome The couple became acquainted while the bride was doing missionary work in the territory a year ago

And It Still Snows'

ST PAUL April 29—After three days rain it began snowing this afternoon and at 9 P M still continues Dispatches from St Peter Minnesota Yankton and Canton Dakota report snow falling This is the latest snow of any spring for five years in South Dakota Rains have raised the Wisconsin and Chippewa rivers, causing considerable apprehension and some damage at Wausau Chippewa Falls and Eau Claire

Sale of Conkling's Fast Horses

NEW YORK April 28—The late Roscoe Conkling's fast horses were sold yesterday at auction in order to settle up the estate Lyman a fine trotter with a record of 2 25¼ presented to him by Ed Stokes sold for $1025 Jerry a bay gelding with a record of 2 32½ brought $1525 Maggie a great favorite of Conkling's sold for $1250 These were the principal horses the purchasers being Eastern men

Springer Will be Renominated

SPRINGFIELD Ills, April 28—At the democratic primaries in this county nearly every precinct instructed the delegates to the county convention for Hon Wm M Springer for congress This definitely settles his renomination as three counties had previously instructed for him He will be renominated by acclamation

More of 'The Fleecy'

MINNEAPOLIS April 29—Light snow has been falling since noon but has melted rapidly and at midnight hardly covers the ground The fall has been general throughout Minnesota but in no place is heavy enough to interrupt railroad travel The thermometer stands about freezing point.

Hotel Moved Back

NEW YORK April 29—The Coney Island hotel is now on its new foundation the last move back from the advancing ocean having been made The hotel has been moved 586 feet from the old site at the cost of $30 000

A Shocking Tragedy

NORFOLK Va, April 28—To night Robert Taylor shot and killed Thomas O Tanner, a married man who had betrayed Taylor's sister The girl was driven insane by the shock, and is in a madhouse

Bank Statement.

NEW YORK, April 28—The weekly bank statement shows a reserve increase of $1 870 000 Banks now hold $16,106,000 in excess of legal rule

A Fine Train Pulled Out

CHICAGO, April 29—The first passenger train of the Chicago Santa Fe & California road left to-day The train was one of the finest that ever left the city. It is heated by steam and lighted by electric lights A great crowd was present at the depot to examine it It is of vestibule pattern and had seven coaches in all A similar train left Kansas City this evening The new line is leased directly to the Atchison Topeka & Santa Fe south of the Eastern terminus of that road is now Chicago

More Delegates for Gresham

CHICAGO April 28—Congressman George F Adams was renominated by the republicans of the Fourth Illinois district to-day Mayor Wm Boldenweck of Lakeview and Sheriff Matson of Chicago were chosen delegate to the national convention They were instructed for Gresham This makes three out of the four Chicago districts that have pronounced in Gresham's favor The convention in the single remaining district has not been held

Baseball

BROOKLYN April 29—Athletics 3 Brooklyn [illegible]

LOUISVILLE April 29—Louisville 3 Cincinnati 8

KANSAS CITY April 29—No game on account of rain

He Was Relieved

WASHINGTON April 29—Chief signal officer General Greely has relieved Sergeant Sherman from duty at New Haven Connecticut where he was convicted of taking photographs of young ladies in slight attire

Fine Horses Sold

LEXINGTON Ky, April 28—The stallion Wheeling Wilkes has been sold to Mr Bissell also purchased the mare Dongola for $1000 and Sentiment for $2000

Heavy Blaze

NEW YORK April 29—A fire occurred to-day in building Nos [illegible]3 and 45, Bedford avenue Brooklyn The loss is $200 000 Several persons were injured

Death of Seth Thomas

NEW YORK April 29—News has been received here of the death of Seth Thomas the manufacturer of clocks aged 71 at Rensselaerville N Y

Baseball Pitcher Dead

PHILADELPHIA April 29—Charles [illegible] Ferguson the well known pitcher of the Philadelphia Baseball club died this evening of typhoid fever

Hitt Renominated

CHICAGO April 28—Republicans of the sixth congressional district have renominated Representative Hitt for congress

THE COAL QUESTION IN CALIFORNIA

A Very Serious Matter in the Industrial Economy of the State

San Francisco Call

The most important question with the Southern Pacific Company just at present is the scarcity of fuel There being no coal supply of any magnitude in the state the directors are compelled to derive their requirements from foreign sources The greater portion of the fuel used between Ogden and Truckee comes from mines in Wyoming or from mines on the Denver & Rio Grande system A portion of the coal used in Arizona between El Paso and Los Angeles comes from mines on the Santa Fe road and costs delivered at Deming $6 40 per ton Another source of supply is a big mine in Indian territory which produces a very superior quality of coal which is delivered by the Missouri and Texas Pacifics at El Paso This coal costs $8 40 per ton but its superior quality renders it more desirable than an inferior fuel at a lower figure The Salinas mines down on the Mexican International are too far away for any use on the Pacific system though they are strange to say the only coal deposits of any importance which the Southern Pacific Company has yet struck In this respect it is less fortunate than any of its competitors The Northern Pacific Union Pacific Denver & Rio Grande and Atchison have all a plentiful supply of coal at one point or other along their lines The Southern Pacific Company however despite its enormous length of track and its policy of building feeders through new country has never yet struck a coal mine That is the reason why C P Huntington and Charles Crocker paid so extended a visit to Washington territory and British Columbia

The Carbon Hill mine, which they already own is on a branch of the Northern Pacific From it is taken about 20 000 tons monthly which is used chiefly to supply the ferries the lines in the Sacramento and San Joaquin valleys and the Central Pacific as far east as Truckee More coal would be taken from this mine could the railroad company haul it But they have as much as they can do at present and the project is being discussed by the Southern Pacific directors of building a short line from the mine to the Northern Pacific at Seattle On the Oregon line from Red Bluff north to Ashland wood is burned It is proposed however after next month to burn wood from Sacramento north using coal only on passenger trains The same rule will go into effect on the Central Pacific from Sacramento east The Los Angeles division is supplied from the Wellington mines, at an enormous cost the colliers landing the coal direct at Wilmington

In the last Central Pacific report it was shown that the average price of coal throughout the system was $6 03 per ton The average price on the Chicago & Alton placed in the engine's tender is only $1 60 per ton The Baltimore & Ohio coal supply only costs 66 cents per ton in the tender Speaking of the cost of fuel on the system Superintendent Fillmore said yesterday that if the Southern Pacific Company could obtain coal at anything like these rates there would be sufficient surplus income to permit the company declaring a dividend of about 6 per cent on the capital stock

Some idea of the quantity of coal used on the system can be gathered from the same source During the year 1887 204 200 tons were burned At the rate of $6 03 per ton this would give the enormous sum of $1 231 362 18 or about one thirteenth of the entire earnings

Another disadvantage which the company suffers from is the lack of water in portions of its system in Arizona New Mexico and in Texas A regular iron water tank on its car forms a portion of the train from Idaho south This of course adds to the operating expenses Water is of course found in Arizona but it is so impregnated with chemicals that its use destroys the interior of the locomotive boilers A similar character of water is found in the Tehachapi pass It very frequently happens that engines used in the Yuma division have to be returned for repairs after having been only nine months in use

TWO THINGS THE CITY LACKS

A Market and an Inspector of Weights and Measures

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

There has been considerable said of late about taxing Chinese vegetable peddlers and it is charged that they sell stale vegetables Where do they get the stale vegetable? They certainly do not raise them I will tell you where they get them They buy them of the very grocers who are now kicking and trying to have an unreasonable license placed on the Chinese Why have they not done this before Because they rather liked to have the Chinamen come around and take their stale truck off their hands But now that the berry season is coming on the grocers do not wish to have the Chinese competing with them They say the Chinese take five baskets and make six out of them It is lucky the Chinese do not deal in butter or groceries or perhaps the citizens would not be able to get an honest pound or gallon of anything

What is needed here is a market for vegetables and an inspector to see that no stale trash is sold, either by Chinese or by the grocers to the Chinese To the duties of this official might be added those of inspector of weights and measures It is not right that short weight or measure should be given by anyone nor that stale or unwholesome goods vegetables meats or fish should be offered for sale This city is not a village any longer and it is time the citizens were protected from imposition whether practiced by Chinese or whites People who come here from other cities are surprised to learn that we have no market and more so when they are told that we have a square in the city which was set aside for a market square Now that we are to have a hotel, an exposition building, cable and steam railways and street railways in all directions it is about time that we had a public market where people can obtain vegetables, fruits etc fresh every morning CITIZEN

Through Pullman sleepers and dining cars also second-class sleepers through to the east via Northern Pacific Railroad Office, No 2 Washington street.

SUNDAY SERVICES.

Rev J V Milligan Installed With Impressive Ceremonies

Sermon by Rev Ross C Houghton at Grace M E Church—Rev A Schlenk's Parting Farewell to His Congregation

The installation of Rev J V Milligan as pastor of St John's Presbyterian church was performed by a committee of the presbytery of Oregon yesterday afternoon at [illegible] o clock Rev H O Thornley presiding The church was well filled with the congregation and the friends who had gathered to enjoy the [illegible] and to speak the word of congratulation to the new pastor and his people

The opening hymn which is given below was written by the pastor for the occasion

Come Holy Spirit from above
Come shed abroad a Saviour's love
Oh may the bond now to be formed
Be to the word of God conformed

And let Thy blessing Holy Three
Upon this union ever be
May church and pastor each receive
The grace which God alone can give

May the rich fruits of grace abound
No discord in this house be found
May gospel love and peace abide
In every heart on every side

May every member have his share
In faithful work and earnest prayer
And thus all hands and hearts unite
To spread abroad the gospel light

Rev Donald Ross read Matt x 16-42 and Rev Thomas Boyd offered prayer

The sermon by Rev Arthur J Brown was from the text Amos v 15 Hate the evil and love the good Amos prophesied during the reign of Jeroboam II During the reign of this monarch Israel reached a very high degree of temporal prosperity There was wealth and splendor and power but within was great rottenness Israel was fast forgetting God and falling into idolatry—perhaps worse than all the consequent blunting of the moral senses an obliteration of the distinction between good and evil The people had come to think it did not matter much what one believed if only he was sincere Then God called the herdman of Tekoa and the burden of his prophecy was cease this temporizing with evil cease this compromising with sin—Hate the evil and love the good

He spoke of the polarity of good and evil in human life Webster defines polarity as that quality or condition of a body in virtue of which it exhibits opposite or contrasted properties or powers in opposite or contrasted parts or directions The magnet is the familiar illustration of the principle exhibiting an attractive power towards some bodies and a repelling power towards others The human soul magnetized by the galvanic stroke of God's love is drawn toward the good and by equal force repels the evil The characteristic of Christ's life is goodness We speak of men as distinguished by this or that trait of character, but you seek in vain for such in the life of Christ until you come to say with Solomon Yea He is altogether lovely Yet there are those who profess to love goodness and reject Christ The Anglo-Saxon root of good is exactly the same as the Saxon root of God God is good and it is not possible to love good and not love God I am reversing things Usually one loves that which is good because he first loved God and not conversely Until touched by the lodestone of God's love one does not show this polarity He is indifferent to the one or the other and there is something wrong with the profession of that one who declares his love of good but rejects him who is the source of all good

The characteristic passions of a Christian are love and hate—love for the good and hate for the evil These he is taught to cherish—this he is commanded to do "Hate the evil and love the good" In this he is like his Lord God hates evil It is that 'abominable thing which I hate,' saith the Lord We are told that he cannot look upon sin with any degree of allowance " We sometimes talk of Christ as though he were only meek and lowly and mild and loving but not so All this he was let us never lose sight of that but he is also just and righteous and we read of the wrath of the Lamb The boldest words of denunciation ever uttered by lips human or divine were spoken by him Hear him as he speaks to the Pharisees Ye serpents ye generation of vipers This we must remember and in this imitate him There can be no compromise with evil Questions are not to be decided on the basis of expediency Just as intently as we love the good so we will hate the evil

These characteristic passions will show themselves in action The Christian will naturally array himself on the side of the good and against the evil He cannot be indifferent and he cannot love both as soon talk of light and darkness in the same room as good and evil in the same room No one could stand in Christ's presence and remain indifferent either he would go away loving or hating and such is the effect of his gospel No one can preach so as to please all both good and bad I know your pastor elect too well to suppose that he would try and he would fail if he did It ought to be so that not one could regularly come to this church and listen and remain indifferent either he will learn to love or he will go away to hate the gospel of the Son of God But let us never forget that there is a vast difference between hating evil and hating the evil doer God hates evil, yet God loves the evil-doer In this we must imitate our Master who while hating sin, laid down his life for the sinner

Remembering then the polarity of good and evil, the characteristic passions of a Christian are love and hate, and these passions will show themselves in action We add three considerations In this is the philosophy of salvation The attractive power of goodness draws those who love the good toward heaven and God I care not where you locate heaven in the last analysis it is where Christ is Each one goes to his own place he who loves the good to heaven while he who hates the good goes as certainly and directly to hell—each to his own place and of his own choice

Here is a sure test of spiritual life Do you love the good and do you hate the evil? Then you are a Christian Do you love the worship and work of God? Then you are a Christian? Many are troubled about the question of assurance Here is a sure test you may know and the world will know

Finally here is a sure criterion by which to test our spiritual growth You have been serving the Lord one two five or ten years it may be Do you hate the evil more than when first converted and do you love the good more than then? Do the sinful pleasures of your former life have the same attraction as then? Do the temptations appeal as strongly to you now as then or do they year by year lose their attraction and power? If they do then you are growing in grace and you need not be in doubt The Christian need not be discouraged if sometimes he fall let him arise and press forward again and ever learn to hate the evil and love the good

Dr Landon's charge to the pastor was a very happy one He said

"You are not entering the ministry You have spent several years in it and God has blessed you in the winning of many souls I shall not hope to tell you what you do not know but only remind you of a few things of which you have often thought before

I charge you be strong and of good courage You will find much to discourage and many times the burden will be heavy but be strong—there is also much to encourage Ours is not a forlorn hope We are called to be co workers with God in his kingdom I charge you be patient in your work—patient toil will be richly rewarded I need not tell you that you will not always have your own way A pastor of a large church after forty years of labor in it was asked how he came to remain so long as pastor of such a church Among other things he said 'I have learned to put up with things' Be patient in your work and with it and with your workers

"Preach the word" Whatever be the theme, pursue your subject to Christ We have little time for apologetics—little time for anything but the word

Preach a practical gospel your people will come from a variety of experiences but God's word is suited to all Pray that you may rightly divide the word Make the way of life very plain During the war a father visited his son in one of the army hospitals, and after consultation with the surgeon he returned to his son's side and being urged to tell what the surgeon said informed his son that he must die 'How long did he say I might live?' 'Not more than four days and you might die any hour' Said the soldier—'I do not know how to die I am not prepared to die Tell me what I must do to get ready to die and make it very plain so that I can understand' Whether your pastorate be long or short ere it close some of your people will be called to die—some of them have but short time in which to prepare Make the way of life very plain to them

Rev W S Holt charged the people to support their pastor,—temporally socially and spiritually

The installation prayer was offered by Rev W O Forbes Benediction by the pastor ended the exercises

GRACE M E CHURCH

Rev Ross C Houghton preached to a large congregation His text was from Isaiah 32 2 And a man shall be as an hiding place from the wind and a covert from the tempest as rivers of water in a dry place as the shadow of a great rock in a weary land

Rev Dr Houghton said The oldest and most precious application of this passage is a spiritual one and it is a delightful reference to Christ as the only savior and adequate comforter of men Believe in the Lord Jesus Christ and thou shalt be saved Trust in him and thou shalt be kept Rest in him and thou shalt have peace Obey Him and thy life shall be one constant victory over sin one long and conspicuous success But I want you to look at the evangelistic side of this subject to-day and I can perhaps best lead you to the right standpoint by a simple illustration A few years ago I was on board a railway train crossing the deep chasm at Ashtabula Ohio where a short time before had occurred one of the most terrible railroad disasters which has ever shocked the world As we moved slowly along I gazed down into the ravine with the clear stream rippling along the bottom and my heart was chilled as I thought of that horrible night when upon that very spot beneath me hundreds of struggling men and women crushed and imprisoned amid the mingling wrecks of bridge and train yielded up their lives to the greedy demon of the flames in the agonies of a despair which had come upon them through the criminal fault of careless men who had betrayed a sacred trust My eyes were moistened as I thought of Bliss the sweet singer of our Israel who from the banks of that Jordan went up in his chariot of fire to join the tuneful hosts of heaven

But as the train moved on to solid earth again I turned my eyes away from the spot which had aroused such mournful memories with a hearty 'Thank God!' for the new and safer bridge which man's skill had now provided at a vast cost and upon which the millions of my countrymen who annually journey that way may pass the chasm in security and in peace Even so as a grateful sinner saved by an adequate and timely gospel my heart is pained when I think of that yawning gulf of sin into which so many of my race have fallen—perhaps quite as much through the neglect of others as through their own wrong being or doing—but fallen at last to miserably perish But quickly the night of my sorrow gives way to the sunrise of hope and joy as I remember that I am commissioned to proclaim to the world that God hath provided 'a new and living way which he hath consecrated for us' whereby all who make the journey of life on God's appointed road may be lifted above all possible calamity of evil and gain at last the heavenward side of the valley of death to find an abundant entrance into the city of our Father and our King

Proclaiming this God hath exalted me to be to lost souls as a 'hiding place' and a covert Could I think of or ask for a nobler mission? Is there any other calling that can make my life such a worthy exponent of the blessed doctrine which is the mightiest force in the universe and is sure at last to lift our nation and all the nations of the earth up to the highest freedom and the highest heaven?—I mean the doctrine of the Fatherhood of God and the brotherhood of Christ and man The Son of Man being such a refuge for the sinning and sorrowing himself enables all his true followers and trusting brethren to be such also

There is one sign that will never fail to appear in the life of a truly converted man and that is his soul will be all aglow with an earnest desire to help others, to save somebody and unless this desire abides—in its essential intent and purpose—he is certainly losing his hold on Christ If Christ is a savior to you you will certainly be a savior to others If you have no prayerful active sympathy with lost men you are lost yourself—no matter if you have been in the church forty years and hold all the offices that your admiring brethren can bestow upon you. Indifferent Christians make indifferent sinners and God will put the responsibility where it belongs A self satisfied Christian who gives no thought to the unreached thousands outside is the father of much skepticism and sin and will never escape the just condemnation of heaven, while a warm hearted Christian bent on saving men in one way or another is worth a whole library of theological books in driving doubting men from their refuge of lies and making them eager for the truth as it is in Christ

But in entering upon this precious work we must be prepared for difficulties Helping men to be better, and helping to defend them from the devil is not an easy business, there is nothing particularly esthetic or romantic about it Success in it requires more than impulse, success is conditioned upon a consecrated set purpose to be in this one thing like Christ You cannot go out and gather men as I gathered flowers, by the roadside and in the field yesterday

You must have too much good sense to go out among men with a feeling of self sufficiency and superiority Never forget that it is the Christ in you that is the hiding place and the covert for men who are fleeing from the wrath to come As you start out, the sense of brotherhood must be in you You must have a tender regard for those you expect to help The grasp of love compels the confidence of men

You must also be enthusiastic in your work of soul saving and soul hiding A sleepy perfunctory spirit and method are worse than none at all You just watch a true fisherman—a true follower of Isaac Walton—and see how nimble he is How his eye kindles how intensely in earnest he is as he follows the brook side and hunts for the deepest and shadiest pools What a triumph of skill he reckons it when he captures a noble trout and adroitly brings him to land Now Christ alludes to that very thing when he says all those who are heart and soul with him in his divine work 'I will make you fishers of men' You and I are to feel that there is nothing on earth so precious as the souls of our fellow men Hence we are to study them, seek out their haunts, learn to understand their feelings, become familiar with their hopes and fears, and fit ourselves by prayer and study of the word, and study of human nature to capture them for Christ That style of working never has failed and never will fail to win

And then think of the joy we shall experience in presenting to the Father at last the happy children of his love whom we have helped and comforted and instrumentally saved Ah my brethren this is the grandest sweetest work in all the universe of God Let us enthusiastically lovingly patiently give our lives to it

FAREWELL SERVICES

The First German Evangelical church was filled to its utmost capacity to hear the parting words of Rev A Schlenk from his congregation The young people of the society, who were very much attached to him decorated the church as it never had been since its erection the church indeed, was artistically decorated with flowers as Oregon can only furnish them at this season of the year also with beautiful evergreen and cedar Back of the pulpit was the word neatly prepared with evergreen "Farewell" Before the services began the pastor addressed a few parting words to the Sunday school speaking of the unity and harmony in which they worked together also of its prosperity urging all to work unitedly together to make the school a greater success in the future He remarked to the officers and teachers to be faithful and the reward of their labors would be great in heaven He also said that in parting he felt encouraged to see that his labors had not been in vain in the Sunday school, as a great majority of the scholars were converted during his ministry

The school then sang 'Shall We Meet Again?' Rev J Henn presiding elder of the Iowa conference, and Rev J Schwichtenberg and Rev Mr Poppart, of the Reformed church, participated in the services The former opened the services by reading the second chapter of I Corinthians being the pastor's choice after which the pastor led in prayer Rev Schwichtenberg read several verses of an appropriate hymn Miss R Reuscher presided at the organ and rendered good service upon the occasion The singing was good, and all tended to make the service one never to be forgotten Mr Schlenck was well acquainted with the Germans of all denominations, also, non church going Germans, hence from every direction of the city Albina East Portland Mount Tabor and the surrounding country they came to hear his farewell words The pastor chose for his text Philippians 1.6,

E CIVIL PENSION LIST.

Examination of Some of Its More Prominent Features.

of Presidents—Principal Pensioners on e Army and Navy Lists—Gen. Sickles, Admiral Worden and Others.

The present civil pension list of the gov- t, outside of a retired justice of the courts at $10,000 per annum, is as

Mrs. James K. Polk, $5000 per year; Mrs. Lucretia Tyler, $5000 per year; Mrs. U. S. Grant, $5000 per year; Mrs. Mary A. Logan, $2000 per year; Mrs. Appolina Blair, $2000 per

There are in addition one or two minor of the United States courts who are full pay in accordance with gener- Four of the ladies named above widows of presidents. In the cases of Polk and Mrs. Tyler the pension is no needed for their support. At the same it should be remembered that neither widow would have got the amount had claims been put in as "riders" to Mrs. Tyler owes hers to the de- tion to give $5000 a year to Mrs. Lin- deceased.

Neither Mrs. Garfield nor Mrs. Grant the money. Mrs. Garfield was made by a public subscription woman by a public subscription the death of her husband, which to over $120,000. Mrs. Grant mansion in New York worth $75,000, received something like $250,000 from the sale of the Grant Memoirs, and yet income from that source alone of than three times her pension. Mrs. received from her husband's estate A public subscription on her raised $25,000 more. The lady was not in want when congress the granted her a pension of $2000 per Mrs. Blair is poor and needs the hand- she received so unexpectedly and the same way that other lady of the democratic faith received The civil pension list is, however, compared with the "retired lists," so- of the army and navy. Respecting retired list the following table, from the last Army Register, will be with interest:

	Salary per year.	Total.
	$6,625	$ 28,125
	4,125	115,500
	3,486	296,225
	3,000	81,000
	2,438	127,400
	1,800	259,800
	1,500	120,000
	1,200	15,600
	1,500	27,600
		$1,101,250

this list does not include Gen. Sher- Maj.-Gen. Gabriel R. Paul, who for twenty years has been retired on full His eyes were totally one of the later actions of the Gen. Sherman receives $13,000 per Gen. Paul $5500. The people do either of these veterans the them. But there are plenty of the favored roll which are calculat- people wonder why they should chosen for such extraordinary fa- thousands upon thousands of of- higher rank and with more have to struggle on on the pittance allowed by general This the case of Major- Sickles, who has been on the retired a year. Gen. Sickles it is true; but how many others arms? How many lost both arms? Gen. Sickles has never incapacitated for work. On the con- served a term as minister to Spain, has a law practice in New York a year. He was not so dis- the loss of his leg that he could not $100,000 fee which the foreign bondholders paid him for ousting Jay from the Erie management. Another is Francis Fessenden, son of Fessenden of Maine, who has on the retired list as a brigadier-general a year. Fessenden was by reason of "wounds," the nature of is not set forth in the Army Register. could not have been very serious, for has a fine law practice in Port- land, and at last accounts was in health. He gained his handsome pension through his father's political

the list of captains on the favored the name of Adam Badeau, controversy with that other Col. Fred Grant, is fresh people's minds. How such a fel- could be thought worthy pension, and for what service will ever remain a mystery. line of duty" is the cause set nobody ever heard of Badeau's They could not have been serious, held many civil offices, and his to be pretty good. Capt. $1500 a year—a mere 'pit- to any man who considers worth $1000 a month—but it the wolf from the door while building "literary" monu- Fully two-thirds of retired list who are set because of wounds, are in health, and many of them are en-

class borne on the army it does not compare with navy. The army disability re- limited, and appointments can- until vacancies exist. But the navy list. Officers rapidly as they come to the re- or in any other way allowed navy list is very large, and session is besieged with by special appointments of have been out of service for twenty such bills before the of the house now. Here of the way certain civilians it would be nice to have a life, go about getting it: ———, late commander navy, was dropped from the August 22, 1869; and, whereas, if ——— had remained in the now have reached the age of ~~therefore, be it enacted, etc.,~~— authorized to appoint ——— commander upon the of the navy." For what? In gentleman named in the bill dropped from the navy for After twenty years of civil temerity to ask to be put on pension roll with a "salary" of of his career.

NAVAL OFFICERS.

retired naval officers have high is not the case with the army. five retired major-generals, but there are now borne on the each receiving $4500. One, Worden, by special act, re- $6000. The following is list:

	$4,500	$ 6,000
	3,750	225,000
	3,375	56,250
	2,625	33,750
directors	3,300	26,250
	3,800	120,100
	3,375	6,750
	2,250	40,500
	1,950	37,850
	3,150	23,125
surgeons	3,150	9,450
	2,025	15,675
	1,350	79,650
	3,150	66,150
	2,100	14,700
civil engineers	2,625	18,375
per year		$969,975

the retired list of the marine consists of one colonel, four ma- captains, five lieutenants, who are as the army, and the cost an- navy retired list of genteel pen- over a million a year. navy list resembles the army list in the names of people who, have been grievously wounded or yet managed to peg a couple of decades, and, like old wine with age. Salt water has wonderful preservative effect upon the Once on the retired list and payment of more money per annum the usual income of people in ave- by hard toil, he goes into a green old age. people on the navy list recommended for they were either

incompetent professionally or incapacitated by reason of personal habits. What justice is there in giving such people handsome incomes for life while thousands of deserving veterans are, as the pension strikers claim, starving in the almshouses of the country?

One of the navy bills pending in the house of representatives would, if it should become a law, have the effect of adding many names to the already turgid list of genteel pensioners. That is a bill to subject every officer now on the active list above certain grades to a medical and professional examination, those found deficient in health or professionally disqualified to be retired at once. It is a bill devised at the suggestion of the younger officers to put the promoting machine into more vigorous action, but its chief result would be to add many thousands annually to the naval pay appropriation. The navy of to-day has too many officers, and too many are being turned out yearly from the school. The way to reduce the list is not to enlarge the retired branch of the service, but to so change the law as to lessen the number of cadets at Annapolis. How to do this and yet maintain the efficiency of the navy personnel should be the study of congress.

HOW MONEY IS MADE.

Methods Employed by Counterfeiters to Imitate the Genuine.

Chicago Herald.

It can safely be said that not one out of a hundred people who handle bank notes knows how much trouble it takes to make them. The "making" in this case, of course, is understood in the sense of producing the attractive specimens of the engraver's art in green, orange and black. Otherwise the "making" comes quite easy for more people than the average citizen is aware of. Even the more or less crude work of the counterfeiter is the result of laborious and painstaking efforts of many weeks. In detective stories one is wont to read that artists of the highest standing frequently lend their genius to the production of the "queer," but this is indignantly denied by the legitimate artists.

"During my long career I have heard of but two or three good engravers who had to do with counterfeits," said L. J. Hatch, formerly of the government bureau of engraving and printing, and now connected with the Western Bank Note Company "The good engraver would scorn to do such work. His standing as an artist and a citizen is too high for that sort of thing. Moreover, I do not think there is any one artist who combines in his person the aptness for the three great specialties of bank-note work—the lettering, lathe and scroll work and picture engraving. Especially the latter specialty is one in which the hight of art is reached by but few. In fact, there are not more than six or eight proficient artists in the line of bank note picture engraving in this country, and their services are so well paid that they would be worse than fools to throw their talents away in criminal pursuits. The bank note, as you see it—of course I speak of the design only—is not the work of one engraver, but of four to each plate at least. Each artist engraves a part of the design and the different parts or dies are united to one plate by an intricate and delicate system of transferring."

One can readily gain an idea of the minuteness of bank note work when it is learned that it takes a good engraver from twenty to thirty days to complete the vignette—portrait or scene—alone. Take, for instance, General Grant's portrait in the vignette of the $5 silver certificate, the counterfeit of which is just now the talk of the city. A careful scrutiny, by means of a magnifying lens will disclose that the work, which upon first glance impresses one as the result of miniature portraiture in ink, consists of a multitude of delicately engraved lines and dots which can only be produced by the aid of a magnifying glass.

"Each portrait requires a different combination of lines and dots to harmonize with the features of the man to be portrayed," said Mr. Hatch. "There is no system of portrait engraving. If an artist would attempt to employ a settled method he would distort the features. In fact, each engraver puts his own individuality into his work, and his production is as characteristic of him as the signature is of a writer. So much is this the case that one engraver in this line will be able to tell the work of another at a glance. For this reason the counterfeiter encounters insurmountable difficulties in copying a vignette, unless he discovers some mechanical method, like photographing, lithoengraving or electrotyping, and these aids of the counterfeiters are, of course, at once apparent to the expert The counterfeiter who copies a portrait by hand cannot keep his individuality out of the work. Picture work requires the highest grade of engraving. The artist has not only to produce light and shade, but he must understand how to harmonize lines in order to obtain what is called a 'speaking likeness.' In this respect the engraver's art is not unlike language. You may express the same idea in different words which expresses the idea exactly, beautifully—not a word too much nor one lacking. Thus there is but one harmony of lines and dots which makes a correct portrait. To copy such portrait by hand without the copyist being able to transplant himself into the creative individuality of the original artist is preposterous. That is the reason why the inferiority of a counterfeit is nearly always first observed in the picture work. Where there is one picture engraver there is a handful of letterers."

Truly, the lot of a bank note engraver is that of a patient toiler. Day after day he plods away with his assortment of diamond pointed gravers, some of them as fine as the finest needles. Line by line and dot by dot he carves into the shining steel plate before him a miniature of the design to be reproduced. The days lengthen into weeks and the weeks into months before his work is finished, yet each line and dot is of his own creation until all the minute carvings blend into one beautiful production—a speaking likeness of the design and still so widely different in the execution. That part of the plate, however, is not the one from which the note is printed. The lathe worker and the letterer have been busy on their parts of the design, while the portrait engraver was working on a separate piece of steel. These pieces are hardened and form the die. From the latter the design is transferred to a steel roll of softer nature by applying an immense pressure; actually impressing the design of the die to the roll, on which, of course, the parts sunk in the die will be elevated and the elevations depressed. This part of the work, though mechanical, requires the greatest degree of nicety and exact adjustment of parts in the complicated machinery. Its results, speaking by comparison, are to a stereotype matrix what a steel engraving of modern times is to an ancient wood cut. The steel roll, containing now, what may be termed the matrix of the note, or rather one side of it, is hardened in turn, and from the roll the design is transferred to a softer plate of steel by the same process of immense pressure. The latter plate is the one from which the printing is done. Inasmuch as not more than 10,000 to 12,000 impressions on paper can be taken from one steel plate it is clear that numerous printing plates have to be made from the original engraving, which is known as the "bed piece."

The plates used for printing are immediately destroyed when the impressions begin to show flaws. The "bed pieces" are preserved in a vault of the treasury, and temporarily transferred to the bureau of engraving and printing when it becomes necessary to make new printing plates. All this is done under the strictest supervision, of course, yet it has happened that wax impressions got into the hands of counterfeiters. These wax impressions have been treated with chemicals, known only to the producers of the "queer," until every line, dot and filament of the genuine original was transferred to the counterfeit plate. Of course, in such cases nothing remained for the government but to retire the entire series of genuine notes from circulation. It happens not infrequently that counterfeiters produce a small number of the "queer" stuff with obvious defects. Then, after the press or the so-called counterfeit detectors have called public attention to the faults, the latter are corrected, and what may be termed a revised edition of the counterfeit is issued in large numbers, more dangerous than the first issue.

Spring Styles.

Atlanta Constitution.

Mortgages are signed by two witnesses, the same as last year, and are folded so as to fit the side coat pocket. The back taxes are combed forward and parted on the side nearest the mortgage. In this climate mortgages generally mature in the winter season.

Call and see the new styles for this season. Nicoll the tailor, 126 First street.

ROSEBUSH FENCES.

The Many Rose Plantations of Eastern Europe.

Protection Afforded Them by Science to Flourish With Artificial Vigor Throughout the Wintry Months.

London Telegraph.

The "wilding rose" of Scott — the "bewildering rose" of Morris—who would have thought that, even in so prosaic an age as ours, the queen of the garden, the "flower of love," would be pressed into the service of ultilitarian man for the common place purpose of protecting railway lines against the hindrance of traffic and locomotion caused by drifting snow? Roses wither under the chill blasts of autumn; winter's icy breath lulls them into a death-like sleep, from which they only awaken when lusty summer has fully reasserted her sway over the regenerate earth. Only under the protection afforded to them by science do they flourish with artificial vigor throughout the grim wintry months, not yielding up the treasures of their beauty and sweetness to the many, with the unstinted bounteousness dictated by nature, but rejoicing the perceptive senses of the few, privileged by the accident of wealth to purchase their unseasonable and costly charms. Whilst the hot-house rose is blooming in all her splendor of color and delicacy of perfume, her unsophisticated sister, the dog rose, her ancestress, rather, to whose love passages with the briar she owes her very existence—is slumbering deeply, cast into a long-enduring trance by the mighty spell of the frost king. Even during her hybernal lethargy, however, the hardy rose of the fields and plains, as it would seem, renders good service to mankind by guarding the silent steel highways that link town to town and country to country. Exceptional opportunities have been afforded to continental railway companies by unusually heavy snow-falls of the past winter for testing the efficacy of the various means devised by experienced engineers for the protection of their "permanent ways" against snow drifts. Of all the results hitherto obtained by experiment in this direction the most satisfactory have been rendered by rose hedges, fringing either side of the railway line. The rose tree exclusively utilized for these fences is that popularly known as the "Roses de la Province." In Lower Hungary, where the iron road traverses long stretches of flat country akin in conformation and aspect to the Russian steppes or the prairies of Western America, hedges of rose-trees, thick and tall, cover both flanks of the snow-beset metals, and repel the fiercest onslaughts of their fleecy foe. On the state railways of the Banat, in the outlying regions of Magyarland, a section of the land nearly a mile and a half in length, which, in former years, invariably became blocked by the snow, has been kept clear during the abnormally heavy falls of the past winter, by one of these double rose hedges, averaging six feet six inches in height, and about two feet in thickness. This stout bulwark—in summer time bisecting the dusky "puszta" with twin streaks of gay green, aglow with rich color and redolent of sweet fragrance—has successfully withstood the fury of the snow-laden tempests which of late have repeatedly swept over Eastern Europe, enwrapping thousands of square miles of territory in a cold, white mantle, of such density and weight that whole villages and countless homesteads have vanished for the time being under its frozen folds.

Although, no doubt, strictly practical considerations have suggested the planting of these avenues of rose bushes which have been instrumental in keeping open an arterial line of communication between Central and Southern Europe throughout some of the severest weather experienced for many a year past, the expedient adopted by the Hungarian Staatsbahn for protecting its traffic against interruption, bears a romantic aspect that might well furnish a theme to poetical inspiration. It requires but little imaginative effort to picture to the mind's eye a summer journey gladdened by the glory of roses, shining to the right and left of the swiftly gliding steam chariot, while the surrounding atmosphere is fraught with faintly subtle scents which superinduce a soft languor in the fortunate traveler. Such sights and odors have hitherto been rarely allotted to tourists dependent upon railway locomotion for their transport through strange countries. They may be found in the plains of Persia, where "roses are bright by the calm Bendemeer," and in the Roumelian lowlands, adjoining the southern and eastern slopes of the rugged Balkan range. Between Tartan Bazaar and Adrianople the horseman following the post-road on a sultry June day rides mile after mile through enormous rose plantations, blazing with scarlet and crimson, and giving out odors well-nigh as overpowering as that of the attar distilled from their gorgeous blossoms. In those fields of queen flowers he may gaze his fill on the "damask rose, whose rare mixture doth disclose beauties pencils cannot feign," and test by experiment the truth of brave old John Marston's dainty lines: "Having clasped a rose within my palm, the rose being taken away, my hand retains a little breath of sweet." The uncounted millions of roses grown in Roumelia are not merely turned to account by the rose farmers for sale to the preparers of that powerful essence which, inclosed in long, slender, carefully stopped bottles, lettered with gold, is still so popular throughout the East, although it has quite gone out of fashion in this country. Many tons' weight of their leaves, gathered and packed while they are freshly fallen, are converted into rose jam, one of the exquisite conserves which, under the generic name of "dulchatz," are so admirably confected in Turkey, Greece and Roumania, and constitute a leading feature in the light but toothsome refection offered to the casual visitor in every well-to-do Oriental household.

COLD WATER AND CLOUDS.

Facts About Rain for Reflection When the Sky is Overcast.

St Nicholas.

Did you ever stop to think, when you looked out of the window and saw dull gray clouds from which the rain was so suddenly pouring, and which seemed to shut in the world all around, that in reality they extend over a very small part of the country; that somewhere else, only twenty, or thirty, or a hundred miles away, the sun was shining, and all was bright and beautiful? This is really the case. For storms, however long and dreary, do not extend over many miles; and though it always is raining at some place in the world, yet always and at the same time it is pleasant somewhere else. Now, let us see why this is.

Suppose that on a warm summer afternoon we were to bring a pitcher of clear, cool water fresh from the well, and to place it on the table in the dining-room. Now, no matter how carefully we may have dried the pitcher before bringing it in, we shall discover, if we watch closely, that the outside becomes wet or misty; and the mist grows heavier and then gathers into drops and perhaps even runs down the pitcher to the table.

Now, where does this water come from? Not through the sides of the pitcher, that is impossible, but from the air. We cannot see it, perhaps, but still it is there, in the state of vapor. How came it there? Did you ever notice after a rain how in a short time the puddles became dry, and how the moisture disappeared from the grass and leaves as soon as the sun shone out and the wind blew? Or did you ever notice that if you left a pan of water out of doors the water each day grew less and less, until all was gone and the pan was dry?

All the water that was in the puddles, on the grass and leaves (except that which soaked into the ground) and in the pan was taken up as vapor into the air—has "evaporated," as we say. The same thing happens when water boils, only it then evaporates more rapidly, and we can see the vapor rising as steam. If you live near a river, or in a country where there are brooks, perhaps you can see this evaporation actually taking place. Get up early some morning before the sun rises, and look out toward the river. You may see a long line of mist or fog, like a big white cloud, hanging over the water. Now, this mist is only the water evaporating from the river and is just now visible as fog because the air is cool. After the sun has shone the air becomes warmed and the fog disappears, but the evaporation goes on, nevertheless. Indeed, it is going on continually, and all over the earth, so if the water were not returned to us as rain, snow and dew, all the oceans, lakes and rivers would in time dry up and disappear. All the trees, grass and plants would then wither, and our beautiful land would become as dry and parched as the great desert of Sahara.

Mr. Conkling's Fatal Walk.

Thomas Nelligan, of the patent office, an old friend of Mr. Conkling, received the following letter from him three days after his struggle with the blizzard in New York, which it is believed was the remote cause of his death:

No. 2 WALL STREET, March 15, 1888.—My Dear Sir: Bless your kind soul, you know that one can't step into the snow without stepping into the newspapers. I had an ugly tramp in the dark, the lights out, from Wall street up over drifts so high that my head bumped against the signs, and dugouts opposite the store doors, suddenly letting a wayfarer down a foot or two; over fallen, snarled telegraph wires and slippery places, with a blizzard in front not easy to stand against, and so cold as to close the eyes with ice, and drifts not packed to bear up, in which one sank to the waist. Bumps and falls and strains and tugs made it quite an interesting excursion, but not one worth anybody's while to talk about; but thanks to you for asking about it. I hope you and yours are well. Cordially yours,

ROSCOE CONKLING.

Pullman reservations made for all points east via the Northern Pacific Railroad. Office, No. 2 Washington street.

A. FELDENHEIMER

—THE—

LEADING JEWELER

Cor. First and Morrison Sts., Portland.

Diamonds Clocks

Watches Bronzes

Silverware Optical Goods

Reasonable rates. Country orders solicited.

WANTED—MISCELLANEOUS.

FOR SALE — ONE FIRST-CLASS BUSINESS three-spring buggy nearly new Inquire 25 B st.

WANTED—A GOOD 20 OR 25-HORSE POWER boiler: must be cheap for cash. Address Box 98, Forest Grove, Or. 27a7

FOR SALE CHEAP—HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE complete and house for rent. Address R. P. W., care Oregonian. 23a-tf

SECOND-HAND JOB PRESS WANTED; GORDON, 10x15, preferred. Address, until May 5, A. F. P., care Oregonian. a19td

WANTED—COTTAGE OF FOUR OR FIVE rooms, centrally located. Permanent tenant. Address P. O box 36 a2921

WANTED—2 CONNECTING SLEEPING ROOMS with board, for gentleman, wife and two children; western part of city. Address F. H., care Oregonian

WANTED—TWO FURNISHED ROOMS, BATH and board in private family, for family of three. References exchanged. Give terms. Address W, this office. a293t

WANTED—BY A HUSBAND AND WIFE, TWO unfurnished rooms, with board, in private family; reasonable price. Address, stating terms, P. D. A., care Oregonian. 29a2

WANTED—A NEWFOUNDLAND OR NEWfoundland and St Bernard pup; must be healthy and strong; not over 4 months old. Address Newfoundland, care Oregonian. 29a21

WANTED—HELP.

TWO GOOD MOULDERS WANTED AT BOISE City Foundry, Boise City, Idaho. 27a7

COATMAKERS WANTED—FIRST-CLASS MEN only. J. POLIVKA & CO., 28 Washington st (tf

WANTED—PATTERN MAKERS. INQUIRE AT the Smith & Watson Iron Works, Portland 10atf

WANTED—A GIRL FOR GENERAL HOUSEwork, must be neat and tidy. Apply southwest corner Fourth and Main streets. 29a2

ANY PERSON, LADY OR GENTLEMAN, OUT of employment can easily make from $5 to $10 per day. For particulars call at Room 9, Council building, N. E. cor Third and Washington sts 21a1m

WANTED—A MAN OF ENERGY AND PUSH Apply at 30 Oak street.

WANTED—EMPLOYMENT.

WANTED—SITUATION AS CLERK IN GROcery store, or any light work. Inquire for Chas White, at Metropolis Hotel. 27a5

WANTED—BY A HEALTHY WOMAN, A SITuation as wet nurse; references. Address for one week, C D. Nurse, care Oregonian 28a3

WANTED—AGENTS.

WANTED—A FEW FIRST-CLASS CANVASSers for the best selling thing in the market, good profits, every family needs one. Inquire at Messrs Everding & Farrell's for C. M Fulkerson 28a2

FOR SALE—REAL ESTATE.

FOR SALE—FINE LOT, GOOD HOUSE AND barn, cor Montgomery and Fourth sts. Inquire of WM FLEIDNER. 35 Sheridan st 16atf

FOR SALE—18 LOTS ON M AND N STREETS, in Cresler's Addition to East Portland. These are all very desirable lots, centrally located, where property is rapidly increasing in value, midway between Morrison street bridge and Mt Tabor and can now be had of the undersigned at reasonable rates and on easy terms. J. K. WAIT, 1165 Fourth street, East Portland. 29atf

FOR SALE—MISCELLANEOUS.

PARLOR SET FOR SALE AT 293 FIRST ST. 24a7

FOR SALE—A BEAUTIFUL HAMBLETONIAN horse, 5 years old, kind and gentle, and a good stepper. Also a three-quarter side-bar Brewster Buggy. Inquire American Stable, Front and Jefferson

FOR SALE—OWING TO POOR HEALTH OF present occupant, a newly furnished lodging house doing a good business. No. 42 4th st cor. Ash. (5a

FOR SALE—A 22-FOOT CENTER-BOARD sloop, adapted to Columbia river waters, rigged and painted, price $100. Address C. B. CARDINELL, Box 434, Portland, Or 5a1m

A FIRE PROOF SAFE FOR SALE—MEDIUM size, late style and in good order, price $90 13mtf TELFER, STEARNS & CO., 7 Stark st.

FOR SALE—COMPLETE OUTFIT OF ELEGANT bar fixtures. Apply corner of Third and Ash sts. 6jtf F BOTEFUHR.

BUSINESS CHANCES.

FOR SALE—BAKERY DOING A GOOD BUSIness; satisfactory reasons given for selling. Address J. A. W., care Oregonian. 11a1m

A GOOD DRUG BUSINESS IN A FLOURISHING mining town near Spokane Falls can be purchased reasonably, about $4000 stock. For further particulars address G. Fairman, Spokane Falls, W. T. (26a1m

GENERAL MERCHANDISE BUSINESS FOR Sale—Doing a business of $30,000 to $35,000 a year, in one of the best and most promising towns in the valley. For particulars inquire of CHURCHILL & MONTEITH, Lebanon, Oregon. 8a1m

JOB PRINTING OUTFIT, ALMOST NEW, INvoices $800, will be sold for $600, complete, with good quarto press. Apply to LEWIS & DRYDEN PRINTING CO., Oregonian building, for particulars

$5000 CASH WILL BUY WITHIN THE next 20 days the best bargain in the country, composed of a sawmill located on a very advantageous point on the Willamette river, and a custom grist mill in first-class order in connection with it; also an 8-room dwelling. For particulars inquire of KIRAEMER & VOSS, Room 5, Mulkey building, Real Estate and Money Brokers 27a6

FOR SALE—VANCOUVER FLOURING MILLS, a good investment. Apply to L. M. Hidden, Vancouver, W. T. 4atf

FINANCIAL.

EUGENE W. CLARK, GENERAL LOAN BROker. Money advanced on personal property without removal. Room 7, Portland Savings Bank building, cor. Second and Washington streets. Reference, Merchants National Bank 28a

MONEY TO LOAN ON HOUSEHOLD FURNIture and chattels of any description (without removal) or personal note G. B DEDMAN, 32 Oak st

LOST AND FOUND.

LOST ON THE WHITE HOUSE ROAD, LAST Thursday a lady's brown striped cape. Please return to 327 W. Park st. 29a21

STRAYED OR STOLEN—A SORREL MARE, about 10 years old. Reward will be paid for its return to 188 Pacific, bet Yamhill and Taylor a29 2t

MACHINISTS.

TRENKMAN & WOLFF, MACHINISTS, COR. F and Third sts—Housework, doors, railings, iron shutters, and machinery of all descriptions, planing and moulding tools to order.

SMITH & WATSON IRON WORKS, ROBT COLlier & Co., Lessees—Building Fronts, Jail Cells, Vault Linings, Cast and Wrought Iron Work of all kinds. Mining Machinery, Saw Mills with improved set works, Casting and Machinery of all kinds, Engines, Boilers, etc., repairs made promptly. Front and Hall streets, Portland, Oregon 10mtf

WHOLESALE GROCERS.

ALLEN & LEWIS, WHOLESALE GROCERS, corner North Front and D sts., Portland, Oregon

CORBITT & MACLEAY, WHOLESALE GROcers and Commission Merchants, 54 and 56 Front street, Portland

WADHAMS & ELLIOTT, WHOLESALE GROcers, Forwarding and Commission Merchants, Nos. 46 and 48 Front street, Portland, Or

LEATHER AND FINDINGS.

R. SHERLOCK, SADDLERY, HARNESS HARDware, 74 Front st., Portland, Or

HERBERT BRADLEY & CO., 73 FRONT ST., importers of Shoe Manufacturers' Goods, Shoe Store Supplies, Blackings, Dressings, Etc.

MISCELLANEOUS.

MME. NELSON, THE GREAT SEERESS, TELLS past, present and future. Consultations on all affairs from 9 A. M. to 8 P. M.; ladies $1, gentlemen $2. 134 Stark st, bet. Sixth and Seventh. 9a21

WHOLESALE CLOTHIERS.

OREGON OIL CLOTHING MANUFACTURING Company, 92 North First street, Factory in McMillan Addition, East Portland.

TO RENT—ROOMS AND OFFICES.

FURNISHED ROOMS FOR RENT, CENTRALly located, on st. car line. 209 Morrison st. 26a7

FOR RENT—TWO DESIRABLE UNFURNISHed rooms for housekeeping. 72 Montgomery st. (tf

FOR RENT—LARGE AND PLEASANT ROOMS, furnished or unfurnished, with board. 166 Salmon street, corner East Park. 29a3

SEVERAL HANDSOMELY FURNISHED rooms for rent in private house for gentlemen at 101 Fourth st., cor. of Stark. 29a1 t

FOR RENT—IN THE STONE BLOCK, FIRST and Market streets, to respectable parties without children, unfurnished rooms for light housekeeping.

NEWLY FURNISHED FRONT ROOM, PLENTY of sunlight, open to front veranda, two blocks south of Postoffice 227 Sixth street. 27a4

NEWLY FURNISHED ROOMS, EN SUITE AND single, one block from postoffice; bath. 141 Morrison street, N. W. cor. Seventh. 8a1m

TWO ELEGANT SUITS OF THREE ROOMS each, front room with bay window, and suitable for housekeeping, 372 First street. 5atf

THE "EMPIRE," ROOM 56, UNION BLOCK, IS open from 8 A. M. to 8 P. M. to accommodate persons desiring rooms. 500 rooms to let. 2ta3

FOR RENT—GOOD ROOM IN BRICK BUILDing, at Front and Washington streets. B. K. LIN, owner, Room 14, Strowbridge building, First and Alder streets. 5atf

ELEGANT SUITS OF ROOMS FOR RENT, with first-class board or without. Inquire at 29½ Washington street; references required. Notice—Mrs. Marks (late of Walla Walla) has taken charge of the kitchen and dining room, and is ready to receive boarders by the day, week or month. The table is supplied with the best in the market, and the cooking is in German style. 25a m

TO RENT—HOUSES AND STORES.

HOUSE FOR RENT—MAY 2—5 ROOMS, N. W. cor 7th and B streets. Inquire at 418 F st. 28a3

FOR RENT—FURNISHED HOUSE OF 8 ROOMS corner Elm and Holladay avenue, opposite Holladay Hotel, Holladay addition, East Portland 27atf

FOR RENT—A NEW FOUR-ROOMED BAY window cottage on Third and W streets, Stephens add., $12, with water. Apply 2d and W streets 26a3

FOR RENT—HARD-FINISHED, FITTED-UP Cottage on West Park, bet. Columbia and Clay. Inquire at Dr Koehler's office, S W cor. 1st and Main

FOR RENT—FURNISHED HOUSE, 8 ROOMS, central location; well furnished; bath; tenant can have it one year from May 20; references required. Address Benton, Oregonian office a29,31

FOR RENT—A MODERN TWO-STORY EIGHTroomed house, at 450 Fifth street. 6atf

SPECIAL NOTICES.

PRIVATE INSTRUCTIONS IN GERMAN BY A graduate of an Eastern college. Terms moderate M. K., care Oregonian. 29a2t

A LIMITED NUMBER OF GENTLEMAN CAN be accommodated with first-class board, $20 a month, at 83 Fourth street, corner Pine. 18a12

RUPTURE CURED BY THE SNEDIKER TREATment or money refunded. Dr. W. B. Luther; Dr. N. G. Boatman in charge, N. W. cor. 2d and Morrison.

FLY SCREENS—THE ONLY PERFECT, BEST and cheapest. GORDON, Carpenter. 188 Third st., near Taylor. 1a1m§

REWARD—I WILL GIVE A REWARD OF TEN dollars for the arrest and conviction of any person caught stealing the Daily or Sunday Oregonian south of Alder st 24m D. J. MOORE, Route Agent.

STORAGE FOR FURNITURE, PIANOS, AND other goods. Advances made and goods transferred Union Transfer and Storage Co., 30 Ash street. Telephone 85.

GREAT SALE OF DRESS GOODS ALL THIS week at Meier & Frank's. See their add on local page to-day, and note the prices quoted. Unparalleled bargains. 29a2

MADAM ROSSELDEN; SCOTCH SEERESS—Past, present and future revealed. Information given on business, love, marriage, etc. Ladies, $1, gents, $2. Office hours from 1 to 9 P. M. Vermont House, cor. First and Jefferson. 12a1m

CLAIRVOYANT—MRS. F. BROWN, NATURAL Clairvoyant, tells past, present and future, gives advice and tells results of business lawsuits, journeys, etc., at res., 73 Columbia st. Sittings daily; ladies $1, gents $2 Satisfaction guaranteed or no pay. 28a

NOTICE—I HEREBY NOTIFY THE PUBLIC that C. Carmichael is no longer in my employ, and that he is not authorized to collect money or do business in my name. F. J. BORLEN. Dated April 28, 1888. a293t

JOHN THOMPSON & CO. HAVE BEEN APpointed agents for the purchase of rag stock for the Columbia River Paper Co., and are prepared to purchase, for cash, Rags, Burlaps, Manila rope and all other kinds of Paper Stock, Old Iron and Metal of all kinds 45 and 47 E st, Portland, Oregon. 4mtf

PUBLIC SCHOOL DEPARTMENT—NOTICE TO Contractors.—Sealed bids for furnishing School District No. 1 with Stationery, Wood and School Desks will be received at the office of the School Clerk of said district up to 3 P. M. Friday, May 25 1888. For specifications call on the School Clerk. By order of the Board of School Directors.

H. S. ALLEN, School Clerk, No. 1.

April 27, 1888. 29a8t

ANNUAL MEETING COLUMBIA FIRE AND Marine Insurance Company.—Notice is hereby given that the annual meeting of the stockholders of the Columbia Fire and Marine Insurance Company will be held at the office of the Company, at 48 Washington street, Portland, Or., on Wednesday, May 9 1888, at 7 30 o'clock P. M., for the purpose of electing twenty-five Directors to serve for the ensuing year and the transaction of any other business that may regularly come before said meeting.

FRANK DEKUM, President.

Portland, Or., April 17, 1888 18atd

NOTICE OF FINAL SETTLEMENT—IN THE matter of the estate of Edward Gallagher, deceased. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned executor of the last will and testament of Edward Gallagher, deceased, has filed his final account in the matter of said estate, and the county court of the state of Oregon for Multnomah county has appointed 10 o'clock A. M. of Tuesday, the 8th day of May, A. D. 1888, at the county court room of said county, as the time and place of hearing objections to said final account, and the settlement thereof and the distribution of said estate. W. J. VAN SCHUYVER,

Sa1aw it Executor

PROPOSALS FOR HORSES.—Headquarters Department of the Columbia, Office of Chief Quartermaster, Vancouver Barracks, W. T., April 20, 1888. Sealed proposals, in triplicate, subject to the usual conditions, will be received at this office until 12 o'clock, noon, on May 21, 1888, at which time and place they will be opened in presence of attending bidders, for furnishing and delivery to the Quartermaster's Department, U. S. Army, at Fort Walla Walla, W. T., of 32 Cavalry Horses, to be geldings of hardy colors, sound in all particulars, in good condition, well-broken to the saddle, from 15 to 16 hands high, not less than 5 nor more than 9 years old, to weigh not less than 950 pounds each, and suitable in every respect for Cavalry service; deliveries to commence within 20 days and to be completed within 30 days from notification of acceptance of any proposal. Preference given to articles of domestic production, conditions of price and quality being equal, and such preference given to articles of American production produced on the Pacific coast to the extent of the consumption required by the public service there. Blank proposals and printed circulars, giving full instructions as to manner of bidding, etc., will be furnished on application to this office. The Government reserves the right to reject the whole or any part of any bid received, and bids will be considered for a less number than the whole. Envelopes containing proposals should be marked: "Proposals for Horses," and addressed to the undersigned, at this place. J. G. C. LEE, Major and Chief Quartermaster.

NOTICE OF RECEIVER'S SALE—NOTICE IS hereby given that pursuant to a decree of the circuit court of the United States for the district of Oregon, entered April 21, 1888, in a cause therein pending wherein Albert G. Bogert et al are plaintiffs and Joseph Holladay, executor substituted for Ben. Holladay, deceased, et al, are defendants, the undersigned, receiver therein, will offer for sale to the highest bidder for cash, in Portland, Multnomah county, Oregon, at the door of the county court house of said county, at 10 o'clock A. M. of Thursday, May 31, 1888, ten thousand, being all the shares of the capital stock of the Oregon Real Estate Company. The stock will be offered for sale in lots of five hundred shares each, and will be sold to the highest bidders respectively, upon this understanding and condition, to wit: That after the stock has been bid off in lots as aforesaid the stock will be offered for sale in one lot of ten thousand shares, and will be sold to the highest bidder therefor, in case his bid for the stock as a whole exceeds the aggregate amount of the bids for the stock when offered in lots as aforesaid; but if the bid for the stock as a whole does not exceed the aggregate amount of the bids for the stock when offered in lots as aforesaid, then the stock will be declared sold to the respective bidders for the several lots of stock.

Dated Portland, Oregon, April 24, 1888.

G. G GAMMANS, Receiver.

The property owned by the Oregon Real Estate Company, and which is represented by the stock of said company to be sold as above set forth, consists principally of about fourteen hundred lots, fifty by one hundred feet each, situated in the choicest residence portion of the city of East Portland. That part of the property adjacent to the eastern terminus of the new iron bridge between Portland and East Portland will soon be desirable for business purposes, while the high level land extending for a mile back from the river offers chances for homes that will be eagerly seized upon when the land is offered for sale in lots and blocks. A year ago three of the leading real estate dealers of Portland appraised this property at over a half million of dollars, and since then it has advanced considerably in value. This stock is to be sold to pay off $350,000 claims against the estate of Ben Holladay 24ad5

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

SUTTON & BEEBE, SHIP CHANDLERY AND naval stores, 16 N. Front street, Portland, Or

ALLEN & LEWIS, COMMISSION AND PROduce Merchants, Front and D sts., Portland, Or

H. E. BATTIN & CO., GENERAL COMMISSION Merchants and Produce Dealers, 130 Front st

C. CESAR & CO., SHIPPING AND COMMISSION Merchants, 20 North Front street, Portland, Or

MASON, EHRMAN & CO., WHOLESALE GROcers and Commission Merchants, Nos. 3 and 4 North Front street, Portland, Or.

MILLER & WEST—(J. C MILLER, W. H. WEST) Commission Merchants in general and dairy produce, 107 Front street, between Washington and Stark

TAYLOR, YOUNG & CO., SHIP BROKERS AND Commission Merchants, agents for San Juan Archipelago Lime Co., 34 Front street, corner Ash

J. O'CONNOR, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL Grocer, dealer in ship stores, garden and grass seeds, foreign and domestic fruits, etc., N. E. corner Front and Alder streets, Portland, Or.

HERMAN METZGER, PURCHASER OF HIDES, Pelts, Furs, Wool and Tallow, and General Commission Merchant, Front street, near Main, Portland, Or Liberal cash advances on consignments.

WALL PAPER AND WINDOW SHADES.

FREEBORN & CO., JOBBERS AND RETAILers of wall paper and window shades. The leading wall paper house of the Northwest. New designs constantly arriving 127 and 129 Third street.

SHOW CASE MANUFACTURERS.

DIXON, BORGESON & CO., 108 AND 110 FRONT street, Portland. Or.

SEEDS.

E. J. BOWEN, WHOLESALE SEEDSMAN AND Commission Merchant, 65 Front st.

BANKS.

Portland Trust Company

OF OREGON.

No. 69 Third Street, Ainsworth Block.

Acts as general agent, trustee or attorney for individuals or corporations, and as assignee or receiver.

Money to loan and advances made on mortgage or other security.

Holds property in trust and cares for the same pending litigation or settlement of conflicting interests.

Assumes the general care of real estate, with strict economy as to expenditures for repairs. Collects rents, interest, dividends, bills, accounts or income.

Pays taxes, assessments and insurance premiums.

Deeds, insurance policies and other valuable papers safely kept at moderate charges.

Receipts for and safely keeps wills in burglar-proof vaults, without charge.

Acts as registrar and transfer agent for the stocks and bonds of other corporations.

All trust funds are kept separate and apart from the company's assets, and all trusts carefully and economically administered.

ALLEN NOYES.......... President
H. L. PITTOCK.......... Vice-President
BENJ. I. COHEN.......... Secretary

FRANK DEKUM.......... President
R. L. DURHAM.......... Vice President
H. C. STRATTON.......... Secretary
GEO. H. DURHAM.......... Attorney

OREGON LAND AND INVESTMENT CO.

Acts as General Agent & Broker for Individuals or Corporations.

BUYS AND SELLS LAND IN CITY AND COUNTRY.

Negotiates Loans and Does a General Real Estate and Brokerage Business.

Investments Made for Non-Residents.

AGENTS FOR SALE OF OREGON RAILWAY & NAVIGATION CO'S LANDS.

MANAGERS:

JOHN R. WHEAT, L. M. COX, W. A. BANTZ.

No. 40½ Washington St. (Portland Savings Bank Building) Portland, Or.

Merchants National Bank,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Transacts a General Banking Business.

President.......... JAMES STEEL
Vice-President.......... J. LOEWENBERG
Cashier.......... L. A. MACRUM

SELLS SIGHT EXCHANGE and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS, and ISSUES LETTERS OF CREDIT available throughout the United States.

DRAWS BILLS OF EXCHANGE on London, Liverpool, Dublin, Paris, Berlin, Frankfort-on-the-Main, and all the principal cities of Europe; also on Hong Kong.

COLLECTIONS MADE on all acessible points.

Ainsworth National Bank,

OF PORTLAND—Cor. Third and Oak.

L. L. HAWKINS	W. K. SMITH	J. P. MARSHALL
President.	Vice-Presid'nt.	Cashier.

U. S. Depositary and Financial Agent.

Transacts a General Banking Business.

Exchange bought and sold on all the principal cities in Europe. Also, facilities for Telegraphic Transfer. Collections made on favorable terms at all accessible points. Highest market rates on Hong Kong Exchange.

SAFE DEPOSIT DEPARTMENT connected with the Bank. Safes Rented on easy terms.

Lombard Investment Company,

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Head Office, 22 Old Broad street, London.

This Bank transacts a General Banking and Exchange Business; makes loans, discounts bills, and issues commercial and travelers' credits, available in any city in the world

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Reserve.......... 500,000

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A General Banking and Exchange business transacted. Loans made; Bills Discounted; Commercial Credits granted; Deposits received on current account subject to check; also on special deposit.

GEO. GOOD. Acting Manager.

The Oregon National Bank,

OF PORTLAND.

(Successors to Metropolitan Savings Bank.)

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Transacts a General Banking Business.

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SELLS EXCHANGE on San Francisco and N. York.

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GEO. B MARKLE, JR.......... Vice-President
D. F. SHERMAN.......... Cashier

Directors:

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Judge E. D. Shattuck,	H. Thielsen,
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Van B. DeLashmutt,	C. H. Dodd.
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Commercial National Bank,

OF PORTLAND.

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Cashier.......... R. L. DURHAM
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Sight Exchange and Telegraphic Transfer sold on New York, Boston, Chicago, Omaha, St. Paul, San Francisco and all principal places throughout the Northwest.

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Ladd & Tilton, Bankers,

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OF PORTLAND, OR.

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The Oregon & Washington Mortgage Savings Bank.

51 FIRST STREET, PORTLAND, OR.

Rates of Interest on Deposits:

THREE MONTHS	4	per cent.
SIX MONTHS	5	per cent.
NINE MONTHS	5½	per cent.
ONE YEAR	6	per cent.

LOANED ON MORTGAGES: $7,597,721 IN 11 YEARS.

Correspondence is solicited, and every information and facility for examination will be furnished by applying to WILLIAM REID, President.

City, County and School Bonds Wanted.

WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS.

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PACIFIC COAST STEAMSHIP CO.—ALASKA ROUTE.

Leave San Francisco Broadway Wharf No. 1, 9 A. M.	Leave Seattle A. M. Port Townsend and Victoria, P. M.	Leave Port'd by rail 11 A. M.	Leave Port'd by steamer P. M.	Leave Tacoma 4 A. M. Seattle 9 A. M.	Due back Victoria and Port Townsend	Due back at Tacoma	Due at San Francisco
Str Mexico, Mar. 9	Str Ancon. Mar. 12	Mar 11		Mar. 12	Mar. 30	Mar. 30	Apr.
Str Mexico, Apr. 6	Str Ancon. Apr.	Apr.		Apr.	Apr.	Apr. 27	
Str Mexico, Apr. 20	Str G. W. Elder, Apr. 23	Apr. 21	Apr. 20				
Str Mexico, May 4	Str Ancon, May	May		May	May 25	May 25	
Str Mexico, May 18	Str G. W. Elder, May 21	May 19	May 18				
Str Mexico, June 1	Str Ancon, June 4	June 3		June 4	June 22	June 22	
Str Mexico, June 15	Str G. W. Elder, June 18	June 16	June 15				
Str Mexico, June 29	Str Ancon, July 2	June 30		July 1	July 20	July 20	
Str Mexico, July 13	Str G. W. Elder, July 16	July 14	July 13				
Str Mexico, July 27	Str Ancon, July 30	July 28		July 30	Aug. 17	Aug. 17	
Str Mexico, Aug. 10	Str G. W. Elder, Aug. 13	Aug. 11	Aug. 10				
Str Mexico, Aug. 24	Str Ancon, Aug. 27	Aug. 26		Aug. 27	Sept. 14	Sept. 14	
Str Mexico, Sept. 7	Str G. W. Elder, Sept. 10	Sept. 8	Sept. 7				
Str Mexico, Sept. 21	Str Ancon. Sept. 24	Sept. 23		Sept. 24	Oct. 12	Oct. 12	

The steamer Ancon starts from Tacoma, and the steamer Idaho from Portland Freight for Alaska from Portland for the steamer Ancon should be shipped from Portland via the Northern Pacific Railroad to Tacoma, care of steamer Ancon, on or before the Thursday previous to date of sailing from Tacoma. San Francisco passengers change steamer at Port Townsend

A. D. CHARLTON, Ass't Gen'l Pass Agent, N. P. R. R., Portland.

GOODALL, PERKINS & CO., Gen'l Agents, San Francisco

DAILY PASSENGER TRAINS

(Except Sundays) upon

PORTLAND AND WILLAMETTE VALLEY RAILWAY

LEAVE	A. M.	P. M.	LEAVE	A. M.	P. M.
Portland	7:30	1:15	Portland	7:30	1:15
Lafayette	10:08	4:40	Newberg	9:20	3:05
Sheridan	P. M.	6:50	Dundee	9:30	3:15
Dallas	12:45		Silverton		5:50
Monmouth	1:38		Scio		7:50
Airlie, arrive	2:27		Brownsville		9.55
			Coburg, arrive		11:15

PASSENGER TRAINS from these points will arrive at Portland at 11:45 A. M. and 9:20 P. M. No freight cars of any description will be carried with passenger trains between Portland and Dundee Junction. Temporary depot foot of Lincoln St., Portland.

WILLIAM REID, Vice President.

SHIP "SEA KING,"

GETCHELL, Master.

From NEW YORK, will commence discharging cargo at Flanders' Wharf, foot of B street, Saturday, April 28. Consignees of freight will please call at this office, present bills of lading, pay freight and receive orders for their goods. All freight when landed will be at owners' risk, and if not removed from wharf before 5 o'clock P. M. of each day's discharge, will be stored at their expense and risk

28a10 SUTTON & BEEBE, Agents, 16 North Front st., Portland, Or.

From New York for Portland, Oregon, (Direct).

SUTTON & CO'S DISPATCH LINE.

THE FAVORITE A1 CLIPPER SHIP

BENJAMIN SEWALL,

RYAN, Master,

Is now on berth in New York as above, and rapidly receiving the balance of her cargo. Will have very prompt dispatch. For freight and further particulars, apply to

SUTTON & CO., 82 South st., New York,

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Str. MILES

Leaves Astoria April 17th; thereafter weekly Freight must arrive at Astoria Monday morning, 16th.

Fare, $6 00; Fast Freight, $7 00 per ton. Freight, $5 00 per ton.

Apply to J. H. D. GRAY, Agt., Astoria, Or.

Vancouver Transportation Co's

Strs. Lurline or Undine,

Capt James T. Gray, leave Portland at 3 P. M. and Vancouver at 8 A. M. daily, Sundays excepted For freight or passage, apply on board at foot of Taylor st. Towing between 10 A. M. and 2 P. M.

COWLITZ ROUTE.

For Freeport (via Willamette Slough), touching at St Helens and way points, Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, Str. Joseph Kellogg, 7 A. M. For Toledo, touching at St Helens and way points, Str. Toledo, Monday and Thursday at 6 A. M. South side of dock at foot of Taylor street.

Merchants' Despatch Transportation Co.

(Fast Freight Line)

The agency for the Northwest Coast is located at Wells, Fargo & Co's office, Portland, Oregon For information call upon or address C. L. CLARKE, EUGENE SHELBY, Agent. City Solicitor.

INSURANCE.

FIRE INSURANCE ONLY.

The Oregon Fire and Marine Insurance Company

OF PORTLAND.

Assets	*$361,688 75*
Premium Income	*329,627 42*
Cash Capital	*220,100 00*
Losses Paid	*133,199 53*

PRINCIPAL OFFICE

Northeast Corner Second and Stark Streets

REMOVED TO 50 STARK ST.

UNION INSURANCE CO.,

Fire and Marine,

Of San Francisco.

CAPITAL, - - - $750,000

JAMES S. REED, Agent.

The Thames and Mersey Marine Insurance Company

OF LIVERPOOL.

Capital.......... £2,000,000
Reserve fund (in addition).......... 375,000
Deposit in Oregon.......... 10,000

Agency in Portland at No. 6 First street

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Butchers and Packers. Dealers in all kinds of meat, Corner Third and Ash streets

T. J. UHLMAN,

Rainier Market, Butcher and Packer,

Dealer in all kinds of Fresh and Salt Meats.

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O'SHEA BROS.,

Wholesale Butchers and Packers, and Retail Dealers in All Kinds of Meats.

Special attention given to supplying ships

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Central Market.......... 33 First Street.

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Special attention paid to supplying ships. Highest cash price paid for all kinds of fat stock.

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Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Fresh and Cured Meats.

EST'D 1862.

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Druggists and Chemists,

And Dealers in

PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS

Agent for R. W. Tansill & Co's Cigars.

S. W. Corner First and Main Sts., Portland

The Oregonian.

PORTLAND, MONDAY, APRIL 30.

THE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CONVENTION.

The first national republican convention met at Philadelphia in 1856. Its nominees on the first ballot were Fremont and Dayton. They were beaten by Buchanan and Breckenridge, who were elected by a popular minority vote. On the heels of this defeat the republicans issued an address containing the prophetic words, "Seldom have two parties emerged from a conflict with less of joy in the victors, more of hope in the vanquished." The republican convention of 1860 was held in Chicago and Lincoln was nominated on the third ballot, with Hannibal Hamlin for vice-president. The convention of 1864 held at Baltimore, June 7th, nominated Lincoln and Johnson on the first ballot, although the state of Missouri cast her vote for Grant. While Mr. Lincoln easily triumphed in the convention it was no secret that early in 1864 Secretary Chase was much talked of as a presidential candidate by an important portion of the republican party including "Ben" Wade, "Zach" Chandler, Henry Winter Davis, S. C. Pomeroy, Charles Sumner and others, who were dissatisfied with Lincoln's "border state policy." The Union League, at that time a powerful secret organization, was cold to Lincoln. Chase, an ambitious man, wanted the nomination, but the radical malcontents nominated General Fremont at their convention held in Cleveland in May 1864. In September, 1864, a convention of loyal governors was held at Pittsburg, and as a result of this conference Wade and Davis interviewed Lincoln, whose election was then assured, for Atlanta had been won and the election of McClellan upon a peace platform made impossible. It was the end of the republican cabal. Fremont on his nomination had resigned June 4th, 1864; Chase knew that he was to succeed Taney.

In 1868 the republican convention was held at Chicago and Grant was nominated on the first ballot, although there was a powerful faction of the party that was opposed to his nomination as a military man, and would have voted against him had the movement to nominate Judge Chase in the democratic convention, held July 4, 1868, at New York city, succeeded. This movement came very near success. Horatio Seymour worked hard to nominate Chase; he addressed the Wisconsin delegation at their rooms at the Metropolitan hotel, pointing out that the only possible chance for democratic success for many years was to accept the results of the war as irreversible; that the nomination of Judge Chase would be accepted by the people as a pledge of security; that thousands of radical anti-slavery republicans, who distrusted Grant as a military candidate and as old-time democrat, would be glad to accept Chase, who ante-dated Lincoln as a radical anti-slavery man. The movement came dangerously near success. It was defeated by the "copperheads" of the convention, who, angry at the refusal of the convention to accept Pendleton, dashed the cup of prospective victory from Seymour's hand just when he was about to propose that it be offered to Chase's lips. Seymour was too slow and timid, and before he could execute his part Vallandigham and McLean of Ohio, who hated Chase most cordially rose and nominated Seymour. Seymour tried to decline, but Tilden, who wanted to be senator, overcame his scruples, believing that Seymour would carry New York by so large a majority that the legislature would be democratic. Had Seymour, who was sincerely for Chase, been a little quicker and nominated him with the plausible, persuasive eloquence for which Seymour was famous, Chase would have been pitted against Grant and would have made a strong run.

In 1872 Grant was unanimously renominated at Philadelphia. Had the democracy that year supported Greeley with the same energy and ardor they did Cleveland in 1884 Greeley would possibly have been the first "mugwump" president; but the South was sullen, and the bourbon democracy of New Jersey, Indiana and New York let the election go by default—so cordially did they hate Greeley, who for a quarter of a century had stabbed them with a red hot pen. With the retirement of Grant in 1876 the republican party began to be torn by the dissensions of powerful party leaders. On the first ballot, at Cincinnati in 1876, Hayes had but sixty-one votes, while Blaine had 285. On the final ballot Blaine had 351, and lacked but twenty-eight of the number necessary for a choice, but the delegates for Morton, Conkling, Hartranft and Bristow yielded to the cry of "anybody to beat Blaine." It required thirty-six ballots at Chicago in 1880 to nominate Garfield. The convention was divided on the first ballot between the names of Grant, Blaine, Sherman, Edmunds, Washburne and Windom. In 1884 at Chicago the names of Logan and Sherman were withdrawn after the third ballot, and on the fourth ballot Blaine was nominated. This year, with Blaine eliminated from the situation, there ought to be no protracted contest. It ought to be easy to settle before going into convention upon a candidate who can be approved on the patriotic ground that he is competent to carry the full party vote in the doubtful states. The only storm signals at present are the disposition to keep Blaine as a distracting, disharmonizing issue before the convention, and, failing in that, to press the very dangerous and injudicious nomination of Chauncey Depew.

The labor and agricultural vote of the West would be largely repelled from the republican party by the nomination of Depew, for he is certain to be handicapped by the fact that he has been for years the brains and hand of one of the greatest and most powerful railway corporations in the world. It may be said this fact ought not to hurt him with reasonable, candid men, but the mass of mankind are not reasonable or candid in politics, and this fact must be respected by a party that, seeking success, can not afford to ignore the deep-seated, yet honest prejudices of the people of the great West against railway corporations that have been too often tyrants over or traitors to the public interests in the past to be trusted for the future. The "Blaine-or-bust" republicans have it in their power to make or break the fate of the republican party in the impending national convention. Mr. Blaine has done his duty; he has acted like a gentleman in politics by taking his name out of the canvass. To keep it still in the canvass is both unjust and impolitic. Next to this is the folly of New York in suggesting a man as Blaine's political heir, who, though brilliant, would be in great danger of being repudiated by the Western republican grangers at the polls.

There is no sense in repeating the blunder of 1884, viz.: selecting a candidate that throws the party at once on its defense. Blaine had to be defended from tremendous attacks from the start. So would Depew, and it would be difficult to make a specific answer to the general charge that he is the candidate of the corporations, the monopolies, the tiger trusts, that rob American industry of its rights and justly incense the people. The "illustrious obscure" is an expression often applied in contempt to men who really are illustrious in private life and public manhood, however obscure they may be in politics.

Such a man was Lincoln. Compared with Seward and Douglas, Lincoln was obscure in politics, but his life had not been without a singular, trust-inspiring, moral and manly lustre in all his relations with his fellows. An "illustrious obscure" man of this sort, that challenges no criticism in the past, that is full of fair hope for the future, is a safer candidate than a man of large and brilliant political notoriety, whose record compels the party to at once attempt to repel attack instead of carrying the opposition in the open field. A candidate who at once throws the party into the attitude of defense, excuse, apology or white-washing of any sort is a candidate that inspires the apprehension and anticipation of defeat. An honest, clean, capable man, illustrious for private worth and wise public conduct is a good man to adhere to, no matter how obscure he may be in politics or in the eyes of professional politicians.

HASTY AND UNFAIR.

J. Jackson, a citizen of Des Moines, Ia., who has been on a trip out to Washington territory, writes a letter to the *Iowa State Register*, in which he makes many statements that are quite hasty and unfair. One who rushes right through on a railroad and goes directly back without stopping to look the country over is not qualified to speak of it. Of Tacoma he says it is a bustling town of 15,000 people, but—

> It is a town of big pine stumps and logs. The lots are laid off 25-foot front for dwellings. The price for twenty-five feet in the best part of town for dwellings is from $2000 to $4500, and I never got back far enough to find the lots less than $500. Before these pine trees were chopped down, the distance from one to the other would average about twenty feet. The chopper fastens a spring board to the tree a distance of ten to twelve feet high, because the tree is much smaller this distance from the ground. The reader can imagine what kind of looking lots these are. After taking what saw timber they want off there still remains 100 feet on every tree; this because the timber is so abundant and of such proportions. Stumps from four to eight feet across. Lots, like I can buy for $1000 just south of Hawthorn school in Des Moines they would ask you $4000, not half [illegible] situated and nothing but timber and no railroad to back it up. I went out on purpose to buy property for investment. If they would take off 100 per cent, I would not invest one dollar. They have nothing to back up their town.

Without having seen more of Washington territory than is indicated in this paragraph, this writer pronounces it "the worst rated country he ever saw." Then he goes on to say:

> I feel sorry for the poor families that go out, lured by the high colored advertising of the railroad company and real estate men. Spilled out at Tacoma and Seattle with barely enough to take them to their destination they have come to this country with the hope of taking a homestead and making their families comfortable. Instead they find nothing but mountains of gravel and sand. There is a little good country in Eastern Washington, but it is all taken. These people that have advertised this country will never get forgiveness for the manner in which they have treated these poor people. For people who have the money to spare, it is well spent in making this trip, for its fine scenery, and especially if they ever had the Western fever. This will cure without an exception. They will then realize that they live in God's country. It will all have its effect. Every man says that comes back—and all do that have the money—"My land is not for sale, and I will raise on the price," etc.
>
> Ask the people of Tacoma where the potatoes and rutabagas and onions come from. California. Ask where they get their hogs from: Eastern Washington territory. "Where do you get your eggs, etc., from?" The states. All their bacon comes from Chicago. Their cattle and sheep are all shipped in. This should not be in an agricultural country. They boast of the climate they have there. I tried to live on it a couple of days and found I was going to get left and gave it up.

It is plain that this writer has not seen Washington territory at all and knows nothing about it. He ran through to Tacoma on the railroad, looked round "a couple of days," as he says, and went back. Tacoma may be advertised for more than it is worth at this time, but Washington territory has all the resources for becoming one of the greatest states of the Union, and Tacoma itself is really a large and fine town, considering its age, and a rapidly growing one.

THE ARGUMENT FOR NEW ENGLAND.

The effort to commend the Mills tariff bill to the voters in different parts of the country proceeds upon different and opposite arguments. In Oregon the whole democratic press has come up to the point of arguing that the price of wool under free trade will be as high as under protection, if not higher; in New England the democratic and mugwump press endeavors to commend the proposed change to the manufacturers on the ground that they will secure special advantages under it, since the proposed reduction of the duty on woolens will be more than offset in their favor by free trade in wool.

The Boston *Herald* is a representative journal of New England. It is the greatest newspaper of that section, and is an ardent administration organ. This journal is making great efforts to bring the sentiment of the New England states round to the support of the administration tariff bill. It finds that many of the manufacturers are hesitating, through apprehension that if wool shall be made free, the next step will be free trade in woolens. The present endeavor, therefore, is to argue the manufacturers out of this position of doubt and hesitation, to assure them that protection will still be continued to woolens, and to convince them that they have a great deal to gain by accepting the bill as it stands.

"This bill," says the *Herald*, "is really in the interest of New England." No doubt of that, and it might have been added that it is also in the interest of the South, whose products it still protects. "There is little, if anything," continues the Boston paper, "which will injure New England's manufactures in the bill, and much that will aid them. In opposing it, her manufacturers do not follow their own enlightened business impulses, and they only act under a mistaken or perverted method of reasoning. In other words, they follow Pennsylvania, and serve the purpose of the woolgrowers of the West, not from any apprehension of injury that this bill is to do them now, but out of fear of what may come later. There was a general desire on the part of wool manufacturers of this section to favor the Mills bill, or something equivalent to it, at one time. Then came the threat from the wool-growing interest that, if the duties were taken from wool, they would revenge themselves by taking them from woolen manufactures. Thus an interest which could be fairly protected to a reasonable extent was made dependent upon the protection of one which was not entitled to it at all."

But why is not wool entitled to protection if woolens are entitled to it? Could there be a more extreme and odious scheme of class legislation than that which proposes to compel the wool grower to submit to competition with the wool of the world, and yet which would protect the manufacturer of woolens? The caution of the manufacturers, which the mugwump administration journal of New England is trying to induce them to cast to the winds, does credit to their intelligence. The manufacturers may well suppose that the wool growers of the country, if they are obliged to submit to free trade in wool, will in their turn enforce free trade in woolen goods.

"There is no New England manufacture," continues this Boston paper, "to be injured by the Mills tariff bill. There is a prospect that the wool manufactures are to be benefited. Many of those engaged in them know it. They dare not say so, for fear of the ill will that might come to them from the wool growing interests. Let but the bill pass, and they will be aided in spite of themselves." But what of the wool grower's interest? The democratic argument is that this interest is "entitled to no protection at all." It is going to be some trouble to make the wool growing communities see this, so long at least as woolens and sugar are protected.

* * *

It is quite certain that Gen. Logan, were he living, would now be the republican candidate for the presidency. The republican party would turn to him with enthusiasm, and nothing could prevent his election.

IMPRACTICABLE AND USELESS.

Holman of Indiana has presented a bill for protection of forests on the public domain. It provides for classification of all remaining public lands into agricultural, timber, mineral, desert and reserved lands; the fixing of a price of not less than $10 an acre for iron and coal lands, which may be acquired in quantities of 160 acres by an individual, and 320 acres by a corporation; the sale of merchantable timber, at the discretion of the secretary of the interior, in forty-acre tracts, to the highest bidder, at not less than a certain appraised valuation, the timber to be removed within five years from the date of sale; the reservation by the president, from time to time, of timber lands which shall be protected from waste and injury, and to protect which the president "may employ such portion of the military forces as may be necessary or practicable;" the requirement from applicants for desert lands of a map showing the mode of contemplated irrigation, and that one-eighth of the land shall be irrigated within five years of the time of entry; and the disposal of agricultural land only under the provision of the homestead law with some modifications. The bill repeals the pre-emption, timber culture, and timber land acts, and all other laws of disposal; but allows all isolated or disconnected parcels of the public domain of less than 160 acres, to be sold at private or public sale for not less than $1 25 an acre, at the discretion of the commissioner of the general land office.

The New York *Evening Post*, in the course of an extended examination of this bill points out the fact that its framers neither provide for the Solomon who is to classify the lands and tell where the coal, iron, and other mineral deposits are hidden, or where the line shall be drawn between agricultural and non-agricultural lands, nor do they provide for the survey of the lands, which is the first thing necessary. But their most notable omission is the failure to tell us how the timber lands are to be better protected than they have been heretofore, although the bill is ostensibly drawn for that purpose.

The bill provides for three new inspectors, under direction of the general land office, to act as an additional force for carrying out the purposes of this act. The records of the general land office show that an average of twenty-seven inspectors have been employed at any one time during the past seven years. The three new men would raise the average number to thirty, and this handful is expected to spread itself over the millions of acres of territory affected by the bill, and carry on a system of designation, appraisal and protection which might well enlist the energies of three hundred. The *Evening Post* therefore justly says that "the whole idea, to any one who has traveled through the wild Western country, and seen with his own eyes what is going on in the timber districts, and how the lumbering business is done, is absurd to the last degree. The framers of this bill evidently pictured to their minds the pioneer of fifty or a hundred years ago, sallying forth, ax on shoulder and pick in hand, staking off his claim, and cutting down trees to build his cabin and sheds. As a matter of fact, the pioneer of to-day does nothing of the kind, except in the rarest instances. If he is going into agriculture, he selects agricultural—not timber—lands, and if he is going into mining, he selects mineral lands. In either case, he saves a world of delay, vexation and expense by contracting with a lumberman, or a firm or a company of lumbermen, to supply him with the wood he needs for building purposes. Where the lumberman gets it is no business of the pioneer's. Honest lumbermen in the past have paid the government for the wood taken from the public lands and dishonest ones have stolen it; but, if the lumbermen's legitimate business is going to be bankrupted by a law confining them to little forty-acre tracts, which would not pay them back the cost of transporting their machinery for cutting and sawing, there will be only dishonest lumbermen hereafter. They will forage wherever they please and they will please to forage wherever they can. It is safe to say that they will not stand waiting their turns, like the patient queue of ticket-buyers at a box-office window, while the thirty inspectors somewhere between the Mississippi river and the Pacific coast, the Canada line and the Gulf of Mexico, are hunting out their forty-acre plots for them and appraising the values thereof."

It is gratifying as unusual to find an Eastern journal taking so clear and practical a view of such a subject. The Holman bill would be worthless, and where not inoperative it would only serve to annoy the people, crush the lumber industry and retard the development of the country.

* * *

The attempt to remove Edwin Eells from the agency of the Puyallup reservation is clearly founded upon partisan malice. Charges have been filed with the secretary of the interior by Delegate Voorhees, and Probate Judge Wickersham, of Tacoma, has gone on to Washington to urge Eells's removal. The latter has been agent at the Puyallup reservation since 1872, when he was appointed by President Grant. Though a republican, he was reappointed at the expiration of his last term of office by President Cleveland. The charges now preferred against him are that, in the allotment of lands in severalty to Indians, he has imported non-residents and assigned them lands; that he has kept the agency school full of pupils by enrolling white children from the surrounding country, and that he does this to make it appear that the school is flourishing, in order to procure large allowances of money for it. The character of Edwin Eells, widely known throughout the Northwest, cannot be impeached by such charges as these unless absolute proof of their truth can be presented. Mr. Eells has not yet replied to these accusations, but when the facts are known it will be found, in all likelihood, that some Washington territory democrat is very anxious to fill Mr. Eells's shoes.

* * *

The senate will call for the reports of Special Treasury Agents Beecher and Tingle relating to the smuggling of opium into the United States from British Columbia. On this coast, where the facts are pretty thoroughly known, Beecher's report, especially, will be awaited with interest. Tingle's report, as many whom he impressed with his honesty of purpose predicted, was pigeon-holed by the treasury department, but now that the senate has determined to inquire into the matter, the public may learn something to its advantage. Beecher's reports, on the other hand, will be an interesting study. His intimate relations with Gardner, who was caught in his smuggling at Watertown, N. Y., and the expose of crooked transactions with which he was connected by the San Francisco press, will necessitate the taking of anything he may have said *cum grano salis*. The administration has shown its willingness to save Beecher from disgrace at any cost. Whether it can do so after the senate investigation is finished remains to be seen.

* * *

Judge Bellinger seems to think that reform for the democratic party died with Samuel J. Tilden. The judge and his associates therefore have resolved that Tilden shall have no successor. Hence their treatment of Protzman. Now we shall advise Protzman to abandon his efforts to reform the democratic party. For this course he can find an illustrious example in Grover Cleveland. Cleveland started out as a reformer. He has quit, and now lets the party have its own way. Why shouldn't Protzman?

* * *

Mr. Allison, whom the Des Moines *Register* and Iowa republicans generally, are "booming" for the presidency, is an excellent man, but not a man of pronounced individuality and character. It would be better to present some one who has a record of more distinguished achievement. Mr. Allison is a man of good character and moderate abilities, who has done nothing to give his name celebrity. In his career there is nothing memorable, and though he has made many speeches, we recall no achievement by him that would serve as a watchword for a campaign. Mr. Allison would be a proper man for the vice-presidency, if the leading candidate were well chosen. Hawley and Allison, or Gresham and Allison, or Harrison and Allison, would be a good combination.

* * *

The bonanza millionaires of San Francisco have not been fortunate. O'Brien has been dead several years, and Flood, Fair and Mackay are all in ill-health, and Fair is the only one who has escaped loss of money. Flood will leave shortly for Europe, to try the baths at Carlsbad. After the great wheat deal last summer, which proved so disastrous to Flood and Mackay, the former had an aggravated attack of Bright's disease, and his recovery was at one time regarded as hopeless. He rallied, but has been so ill that he could not attend to much business. After Senator Fair came to the relief of Flood and took charge of the Nevada bank, Flood closed out his interest in the Comstock mines and has been arranging his business so he could leave. He lost in wheat gambling fully $5,000,000, but he has a large fortune left. Flood will be accompanied to Europe by his wife and daughter, while his son will remain as his representative. Mackay lost fully as much as Flood in the big wheat deal, and has been laid up with rheumatism, from which he has been slowly recovering. His fortune, notwithstanding his great losses, is still ample.

* * *

There is a curious sectarian controversy raging in Montreal. It has been proposed by certain citizens to erect on Mount Royal a statue of the Virgin Mary. The Protestant Ministerial Association and the Evangelical Alliance have joined in calling a meeting to protest against the erection of the statue, and petitions and counter-petitions to the common council are already in preparation. This stupid quarrel is worthy of a city so ignorant and superstitious that 3000 persons died in six months of smallpox because certain ecclesiastics opposed vaccination, telling the poor wretches that the smallpox was a punishment from God for their frivolous conduct during the ice carnival of 1885-86.

* * *

It is a lesson of history that reformers have a hard time of it. Some of them meet with sneers and derision; others have been beaten with many stripes; others have been crucified or sent to the block. Protzman, flattened out by the unregenerate democracy of Multnomah, may console himself with the thought that he is in a roll of illustrious company. It is not the first time that the pearl of reform has been trampled in the mud and ordure by the hoofs of the multitude.

* * *

The democratic party must be very bad when there is need of so desperate a fight to reform it as Protzman has made. And then to think that the effort failed! We trust now our esteemed democratic contemporaries throughout the state will understand why THE OREGONIAN thinks the republican party of Multnomah preferable to the democratic at this time.

* * *

The Seattle *Post-Intelligencer* says that while it is difficult to believe that government officials are winking at the operations of such a ring as has been flourishing at Port Townsend, there have been occurrences within the past few weeks which can be explained upon no other hypothesis.

* * *

The extent of the damage to the Mullan tunnel cannot yet be ascertained, but, no matter what it is, trains will still go through on time. The track laid over the summit before the mountain was perforated remains, and trains can pass without delay.

* * *

Take the Northern Pacific Railroad, the dinning car route for all points east. Office, No. 2 Washington street.

MEETING NOTICES.

Hall of Industry Lodge No. 8, A. O. U. W., N. W. corner First and Taylor sts., meets every Monday at 7:30 P. M. Members, as well as all visiting brothers, are requested to be present this Monday evening without fail. T. A. STEPHENS, Recorder.

Progress Lodge, No. 72, I. O. O. F.—All officers and every member are requested to be present at our regular meeting on Monday, April 30, at 7:30 P. M. Brother Wm. H. Barnes, P. G. M., will be present to take leave from the Odd Fellows of Oregon. All officers and members of sister lodges; also all sojourning brethren in good standing, are fraternally invited to be present. By order of the N. G.
C. W. LOMLER, Secretary.

FUNERAL NOTICES.

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Members are requested to meet at the Odd Fellows' hall at 1 P. M. to-day, April 30, to attend the funeral of our late brother, John Gates. Members of other lodges are requested to meet with us. H. S. ALLEN, Sec.

Exempt Firemen's Association.—A special meeting will be held at their hall this Monday afternoon at 1 o'clock, for the purpose of attending the funeral of our late mayor, John Gates. By order of the President.

Portland Volunteer Firemen's Association—Members are requested to meet in citizens' dress at headquarters Second and Oak streets, this day at 12 M. to attend the funeral of our late Mayor, John Gates. By order,
J. J. MEAGHER, President.
ROBT. HOLMAN, Secretary pro tem.

DIED.

In this city, at her residence, 329 E street, of consumption, Rebecca, beloved wife of S. C. Wilson, aged 32 years and 29 days.

Funeral from Taylor street M. E. Church to-day at 2 P. M. Friends invited. Services at grave private.

In this city, April 29, Joseph Hellering, aged 63 yrs. Funeral from residence, 328 Ninth st., Tuesday afternoon at 2 o'clock. Services at the grave private.

In McMinnville, April 27, Frank Klouchek.

R. H. SCHWAB & BRO., Leading Printers.
LOWEST PRICES. 5 WASHINGTON ST.

NEW TO-DAY.

H. H. HILDEBRAND,
[illegible] Telephone 499. Orders by mail receive prompt attention.

G. W. HUNT, RAILROAD CONTRACTOR,
Wants 300 men to work at Wallula. Apply to G. W. HUNT, Wallula, W. T. 7a1m*

[illegible] COMPANY
[illegible]

Not a drum was heard, not a funeral note,
As towards the Willamette we hurried.
For Cutter's Spool Silks had taken the town,
And our old silks we silently buried.

VANCOUVER RAILROAD.
FOR SALE—160 ACRES OF FINE LAND NEAR the line of said railroad, at a great bargain, only $125 per acre. Call at once, S. M. BARR, 102 1st st.

WOMEN'S NIGHT SCHOOL
Multnomah Block, S. E. cor. Fifth and Morrison sts. Open every evening. Under the auspices of the Portland Women's Union. 27a*1m

BOARD OF TRADE.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE ARE earnestly requested to be prompt in assembling at the rooms in New Market Block, at 1 o'clock to-day, to attend the funeral of ex-Mayor John Gates.
DONALD MACLEAY, President.

REAL ESTATE SPECIALS.
$2,800—Pretty cottage and ½ lot, Ninth street, near Montgomery.
8,750—6-room new cottage, Harrison street.
4,000—¼ block, Fourteenth and K, Couch.
4,500—¼ block, Thirteenth and M, Couch.
4,500—¼ block, Sixteenth and L, Couch.
1,600—Corner lot on Cricket Ground.
CLAYTON & OLIVER,
1t 25 Stark Street.

REAL ESTATE.
We have property for sale in the following and other localities:
On Montgomery street.
On Twelfth street.
On Sixteenth street.
On Twenty-first street.
On Twenty-third street.
On B street.
On G street.
On J street.
South Portland.
Holladay Avenue, McMillan's Park, Stephens, Cole and Tibbetts Additions to East Portland.
Mount Tabor.
Albina.
For particulars and terms apply to F. V. ANDREWS & CO., Real Estate and General Insurance Agents, 25 Pine St., Portland, Or.

NEW TO-DAY.

$1650 WILL BUY 8-ROOM HOUSE, FRACtional lot, Ninth and U streets, East Portland. Also 4-room new house, just completed, with six-foot basement, for $1400; will rent for $10 per mo. Also 75x108 feet, with house renting for $10 per mo., on Front street. Will sell the whole, or will divide it to suit. This is a rare bargain and can be bought cheap. J. V. ALLEN, 6½ Washington st., up stairs.

A GREAT BARGAIN—FOR SALE—A FARM OF 160 acres, within 12 miles of Oregon City; 70 acres in cultivation, splendid house and barn, watered by living springs; close to school and church; will sell the land, horses, hogs, and complete farming outfit, and growing crops, for $3500; one-half cash, balance on long time at 8 per cent. interest. D. E. BUDD, 130 First street. 27a4*tf

OVER 300 CASES OF PILES, FISSURES, Fistulas and Rectal Ulcers treated successfully within past 30 months without using knife or ligature. Any amount of reference furnished. Examination free. DR. PILKINGTON, being now in good health, will be found at his office daily. No. 2, Dekum's building, N. W. cor. 1st and Washington. 28*3

NOTICE—ALL PARTIES HAVING BILLS against the general committee on I. O. O. F. Anniversary Celebration are requested to hand the same to Mr. T. A. Stephens, chairman of the committee, Room No. 10, Odd Fellows' Temple, on or before Thursday, May 3, or they will not be allowed.
29a4 C. W. LOMLER, Sec. of Committee.

OFFICE OF THE CITY WATER WORKS,
PORTLAND, April 30 1888.
Notice to Water Consumers: Water will be shut off for repairs of the city mains for three hours, commencing at 10 o'clock Tuesday night, May 1.
30a2 ISAAC W. SMITH, Sup't.

FOR SALE—CHOICE RESIDENCE QUARTER block, vacant, facing east, cor. 5th and College sts. 160 acres fine farm land 3½ miles from Cornelius; small improved farm all around this tract.
26a*1b M. C. LYON, 126 Front st.

FOR RENT—A LARGE BAY WINDOW ROOM: the healthiest locality in the city; large grounds and fine view of the snow peaks; to one or two gentlemen; King's addition. Address Box 388, city. 28a3*

$4500 WILL BUY A BEAUTIFULLY IMproved 10 acres at Summit Station; same distance east of river would be worth $10,000. 28a3*
J. V. ALLEN, 6½ Washington st., up stairs.

WHEN PROPERTY IS CHEAP IS THE TIME to buy. 150x100, on Base Line, close to street car line; most desirable home. 28a3
HENNELLY, FLYNN & CO., 5 Morrison st.

GLASSWARE, CROCKERY AND CHINAWARE given away with our celebrated Teas, Coffees and Spices. We lead in low prices for best goods. Great Eastern Tea Co., 223 First and 53 Washington st.

FOR SALE AT A SACRIFICE—THE FINEST and best paying saloon in Albina; reason for selling, sickness in the family. For more particulars call at Chas. Hirstel & Co's., 5 Washington st. 29a3*

TWENTY MORE CASES OF SPRING AND Summer Hats received by Woods the Hatter, yesterday. The "Traveler's Helmet," made out of felt cloth, is the latest. Price $1 50 each.

FOR SALE—A FRUIT, CANDY AND CIGAR store in the most popular part of the city. Reason for selling is sickness in the family. Apply for information 76 First st., corner of Oak. 17a-tf*

FIRST-CLASS BOARD AND ROOMS—NEW house, newly furnished throughout — at Mrs. Brainard's, 89 and 91 Seventh street, near Stark; inspection solicited. 25a*tf

FOR RENT—NICELY FURNISHED 8-ROOMED house on Third street; large yard; very desirable location. Apply to ATKINSON & WAKEFIELD, 102½ First street. 28a7*

TWO-STORY HOUSE AND COTTAGE, HALL street, $5500. Corner lot and cottage, Jackson street, $3500. L. E. THOMPSON & CO., 22 Oak st (*

HAY—A CHEAP LOT OF HAY FOR COWS and oxen; also some first-class timothy. Apply at Pioneer Wood Yard, foot of Morrison st. (20a*tf

ANY ONE HAVING PROPERTY FOR RENT, list with me. Close attention to business of this kind. G. W. Dustin, Real Estate, 3 Morrison st. (21a*tf

DO YOU WANT A FURNISHED ROOM? CALL at THE EMPIRE, Room 56, Union block, and look over a list of 500 rooms, in all parts of the city.

FOR SALE—A LODGING HOUSE OF 21 FURnished rooms (always rented) at No. 15 N. Third st., corner of B. Sold on account of sickness. 7a1m*

A FEW CLEARED ACRES WANTED TO PURchase with dwelling, about 18 or 19 miles from Portland. Address L. H., care Oregonian. 29a3*

WOOD—IF YOU WANT GOOD DRY FIR, oak or ash wood, go to the Pioneer Wood Yard, foot of Morrison st. Telephone 189. 18f*tf

MONEY TO LOAN ON APPROVED REAL ESTATE security. DAVIS & DUNLAP, Real Estate and Loan Agents, 1½ Morrison street. 28a3*

$1925—LOT ON 21ST STREET, NEAR G. Beautiful location. For sale on easy terms. Address Hill View, care Oregonian. a29*3t

NEW COLORED WRAPS, NEW ULSTERS AND Jackets. Send bust measure and price wanted. H. B. LITT, Third and Alder sts. 16atsatm:f

50 PER CENT. SAVED BY BUYING YOUR brooms and broom stiffeners at RICHET BROS., Third and Washington sts. 25a7*

FOR RENT—HOUSE NO. 90 FIFTEENTH ST., bet. E and F. Inquire at the Vienna, cor. Second and Washington sts. 23f*tf

FOR SALE—GOOD FAMILY HORSE, CHEAP; 5 years old. Inquire American Stable, cor. Front and Jefferson streets. 30a2*

FOR SALE—10 SHARES (PAID UP) OF PORTland Cable Railway Co. stock, at $95. Address P. O. Box 884, city. 24a*tf

PHAETON FOR SALE OR TRADE FOR A BUGgy. Inquire of W. G. JENNE, 6½ Washington st.

WANTED—A GIRL TO WORK IN KITCHEN and go home of nights. Call at 155 Alder st. 1t

FOR RENT—A COTTAGE OF 7 ROOMS, BATH room, cor. Ninth and Alder streets. 28a*tf

WANTED—A GIRL TO DO GENERAL HOUSEwork. Apply at 506 G street. 30a2

$30,000 for 40 acres on Hawthorne ave.
10,000 for 10 acres on Hawthorne ave.
7,500 for 6 acres on Hawthorne ave.
6,000 for 7½ acres on Hawthorne ave.
4,000 for 5 acres on Hawthorne ave.
One-fourth cash, balance in 1, 2 and 3 years' time.
Lots 6 and 7, Block 18, Albina Homestead, $425.
Lots 7 and 8, Block 8, Albina Homestead, $450.
Lots 1, 2, 3 and 4, Block 14, Albina Homestead, $800.
THE PORTLAND REAL ESTATE CO.,
13a 4½ Washington street.

TO BRICKMAKERS.
PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED BY THE Oregon Iron and Steel Co. until Saturday, May 5, at the office of the Company, Abington building, Portland, for the manufacture of one million merchantable red brick at Oswego, Oregon. Yard is already prepared, water is convenient, and wood will cost two dollars per cord. For further information address F. C. Smith, General Superintendent, Portland, Or., to whom all bids should be addressed.
OREGON IRON AND STEEL CO.,
S. G. REED, President. 29a3d

Request to Close Business.

In pursuance of a resolution passed at a meeting of the members of the Common Council and the Members of the Boards of Police and Fire Commissioners, all business houses of the city are requested to close during the afternoon of Monday, May 1, the day of the funeral, out of respect to the memory of our late Mayor, Hon. John Gates, deceased.
C. M. FORBES,
President of the Council.
W. H. WOOD, Auditor and Clerk.
29a2

A FEW MORE "GEMS."
Corner lot, with handsome improvements, paying 8 per cent. clear, $14,500.
½ block, as choice as in the city, $10,000.
40x100 feet, in fine location, western part of city, with improvements, $4250.
Handsome quarter block on Twenty-first street, North Portland, $2250.
Lots in Multnomah Tract from $150 to $500.
Handsome quarter block, with good two-story residence, in western part of city, $8000.
16 lots in Albina Homestead, at extension of Fourth street, East Portland, $3250.
44x150, in heart of city, with improvements, $6500; a rare bargain.
Corner lot, centrally located, with improvements, $5000.
One block on Portland Heights, very fine, $10,000.
A few fine ¼ blocks, Portland Heights, very choice, from $2500 to $5000 each.
Now is the time to buy property—if it can be had—on Portland Heights, either for houses or speculation. Six months hence it will have advanced at least 50 per cent.
28a3* EUGENE D. WHITE,
First and Alder streets, up stairs.

SPECIAL AUCTION SALE
—OF—
HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE
We are instructed by Capt. C. P. POWEL to sell by auction, at the Residence, No. 515 F st., corner of Twenty-first,
ON MONDAY, APRIL 30, at 10 A. M.,
Handsome Walnut Bookcase, Walnut Desk, Sideboard, Reception Chairs, Hall Stand, Hall and Stair Carpets, Lounge, Ingrain Carpets, Walnut and Ash Bedroom Suits, Mattresses, Cottage Suits, Wardrobe, etc.; Crockery, Glassware. Also, Cooking Stove and Kitchen Furniture, etc.
GILMAN & CO., Auctioneers.

HOLLADAY ADDITION
SPECIAL BARGAINS.
Block on Tenth street, near the Park, $4,500.
Block on Sixteenth street, $2,000.
3½ Lots on Eleventh street, $1,800.
This property stands high and sightly, and is the cheapest in Holladay addition.
STORY & RUSSELL,
No. 31 Stark Street.

TO-DAY C
We have about 70 pieces Mohair Beiges,
mixed, plain striped and checked, either for
binations. They are 40 inches wide, are Stan
and very seasonable. The facts are, we have
determined to sell the surplus. We offer them
29 Cents a Yard
POSITIVEL
JERSEY WAIS
On our Second Floor we are showing to-day
styles of Novelties in Jersey Waists. Colors
Cotta, Goblin and Mahogany; many of them "en militair
interest you.
TAKE
Dress Goods
(HORTENSE FABRIC.)
An all-wool Dress Material, 45-inches wide, in 12 newest
Tourpre, Saphyr, Terra Cotta, Hussard,
Chevereux, Goblin, Reseda, Balle,
AT $1.25 PER YARD.
600 SHADES
CUTTER SPOOL SILK
—AND—
TAILOR TWIST.

FOR SALE—REAL ESTATE.
BARGAINS
OFFERED BY
HAIGHT & DONNER.

1 Beautiful Residence Lot on K street	1,900
1 Elegant Residence Lot on 19th street	3,000
4 Lots on Twenty-first street, very cheap.	
4 Lots in Albina, beautiful view	2,500
4 Lots in Albina, nothing prettier in the city	3,000
2 Lots in Albina, elegant site for home	1,000
1 Lot in South Portland, with Cottage of five hard-finished rooms, cistern water; easy payments	1,500
1 Lot, Beautiful Cottage, east frontage, Corbett street, South Portland	3,000
1 Lot and Cottage, East Park	3,500
¼ Block, Carter Addition; fine view	2,000
4 Lots, Irving Addition	1,000
¼ Block, Stephens Addition	1,400
1 Lot, Stephens Addition	650
¼ Block, Hall street, very pretty	5,500
2 Lots, Portland City Homestead	600
2 Lots, Couch, Seventeenth street	6,000
¼ Block Business Property, city	20,000
1 Lot, McMillan Addition, with two houses	2,500
¼ Lot, two-story House, First street	3,700
Business property, central	35,000
10 Acres close to Mount Tabor, on south	1,000
11 Acres northwest of Mount Tabor	2,600
5 Acres on proposed street car line to Mount Tabor, set to fruit	5,000
10½ Acres at Mt. Tabor, nicely improved	6,000
2 Lots, a corner, 100x100, Holladay's, East Portland, with two good houses, fine view, price	4,500
Also 2 Lots, a corner, 100x100, Holladay Addition, East Portland, with three good houses, good view; price	4,200
¼ Block City Business Property, well improved; price	15,000
Also ¼ Block, Couch, cheap	6,000
Several 5 and 10-acre tracts.	
A few Choice and Beautiful Lots, $250 to $350. They can be paid for in instalments.	
6 Acres, adjoining the city on the west, can be platted and now sold in lots.	
1½ Acres valuable factory site, with river frontage.	
Some very desirable tracts, suitable for platting as additions to city; very cheap.	

The foregoing is but a partial list of the bargains we have to offer.
HAIGHT & DONNER,
No. 1½ Washington Street.

FOR SALE,
The Barlow Farm
Acknowledged to be the Most Conveniently Located and Best Improved Farm in Oregon.
A RARE BARGAIN.
$35 PER ACRE, on Easy Terms.
The BARLOW FARM, containing 1462 acres, 500 of which are in a high state of cultivation, is situated on the main line of the Oregon and California road, at Barlow Station, 21 miles from Portland, in the midst of a densely populated section, enjoying splendid church and school facilities, and in fact all the essential elements of a refined suburban home.
All improvements are in first-class repair, the dwelling alone costing upwards of $6,000 less than three years ago. Two fine mountain streams, large enough in volume for milling purposes, flow through the premises. This is, without exception, the finest farm in Oregon.
For further particulars apply, either in person or by letter, to
BUCHTEL & MALL,
REAL ESTATE AGENTS,
Water and L Sts., East Portland, Or.
28a6

OSWEGO
Oregon Iron & Steel Co's
First Addition.
Lots and Blocks for Sale on the Installment Plan.
For further particulars apply to
CARDWELL & LIPPINCOTT,
Custom House and Real Estate Brokers,
6a1tf 26½ Morrison street.

FOR SALE.
30 Acres Brush Land, six miles southeast from Stark street ferry; good land; $40 per acre.
25 Acres, 5½ miles southeast of Stark street ferry; $60 per acre.
40 Acres, 7 miles southeast of Stark street ferry, the best of black soil, timothy land, at $40 per acre.
LENT & McGREW,
5½ Morrison Street.

FOR SALE,
By L. E. THOMPSON & CO., 22 Oak St.
Cook's Addition to Albina—Lots from $200 upwards; adjoins machine shops, four blocks from Russell street.
Lots 3 and 4, in block 250, corner of Eighth and Taylor; $21,000.
Lots 5 and 6, in block 250, corner Ninth and Taylor; $10,000.
2 lots on Thirteenth street, between Jefferson and Columbia; $4000.
North half of lot 4, in block 72, Front street, between Main and Madison; $17,500. 17a-tf

BARGAINS.
$500—10 ACRES ON THE POWELL VALLEY road, 4 miles from East Portland; partly improved.
$1200—5 acres four miles from East Portland, all improved; good house, young orchard.
$6500—Central corner residence in Portland.
$2000—70 acres twelve miles from East Portland, 30 acres improved, house, two barns, young orchard.
$5000—10 acres on Section Line, south of Mount Tabor; 2 acres in berries, 4 acres clover; good building.
27atf W. G. JENNE & BRO., 6½ Washington st.

G. W. DUSTIN,
Real Estate, No. 3 Morrison Street.
A large list of property, improved and unimproved, on both sides of the river, including good business property, varying in price from $10,000 to $100,000; all paying investments. I have also a large list of cheap property in East Portland and Albina that can be had by paying part cash, balance time or installments. Now is the time to invest. Don't fail to call on me before buying. No trouble to show you.

Y ONLY.

Mohair Beiges, gray ed, either for Entire Dress or Combination wide, are Standard English Goods s are, we have any and We offer them at

s a Marc.

POSITIVELY TO-DAY ONLY

WAISTS.

wing to-day an entire new line of Colors are quite attractive, including f them "en militair." We know they will TAKE THE ELEVATOR.

GOODS.

SE FABRIC.)

wide, in 12 newest shades—Argile, Flame, otta, Hussard, Mahogany, Ivy, lin, Reseda, Ba-tie,

PER YARD.

Lipman & Co

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

S. L. N. GILMAN (GILMAN & CO.), Auctioneer.

42 First St., next corner of Ash.

Regular Auction Sales of Real Estate, Furniture and General Merchandise TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS at 10 A. M.

REGULAR AUCTION SALE
—OF—
Household Furniture, Etc.

We will sell by auction, at salesroom, No. 42 First st., TUESDAY, MAY 1st, at 10 A. M.

A FULL LINE OF HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE.

GILMAN & CO., Auctioneers.

SPECIAL AUCTION SALE
—OF—
MERCHANDISE.

We will sell at our salesroom, No. 42 First st., WEDNESDAY, MAY 2d, at 10 A. M.

In lots to suit buyers, 50 doz. Assorted Towels, doz. Ladies' Vests, 750 yards pair Lace Curtains, 20 doz. Table Fine White Dress Goods, Lawns, etc. ed Handkerchiefs, 35 White Bedspreads.

GILMAN & CO., Auctioneers.

N. B.—Buyers will find this is a good opportunity to purchase goods in this line.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

Office, 13½ Washington Street.

Residence at the corner of Fifth and College streets.

AUCTION SALE
—OF—
Household Furniture

I will sell on the premises, S. W. cor. and Taylor streets, No. 2, on TUESDAY, MAY 1st, AT 10 A. M.

1 Fine Parlor Set, 1 Patent Rocker, 2 Elegant Easy Chairs, 1 Marble Top Table, 1 Elegant Bed Lounge, Lace Curtains and Cornices, 180 yards Brussels Carpet, 1 Mirror.

ALSO—1 Fine Oak Sideboard, 1 Oak Extension Table, Plated Castor, Crockery, Glassware, etc.

ALSO—3 Fine Black Walnut Bedroom Sets (complete), 2 Fine Ash Bedroom Sets (complete), Clipper Spring Mattresses, Fine ets, Bedspreads, Quilts, Fine Pillows and Bolsters.

ALSO—1 Black Walnut Hat Rack, Body Carpet.

ALSO—Heating Stoves, Toilet Sets, etc.

ALSO—1 Large Brighton Cooking Range with cooking utensils complete.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

AUCTION SALE

On Wednesday, the 2d of May, 1888, at 11 A. M., will be sold at public auction, to the highest bidder, on the corner of First and Washington,

4 Lots of Ground, 57 1-2x

In Lot 1, Block 20, Portland Homestead Association, An opportunity for anybody to get a home pay for them on the installment plan. cash, balance in monthly payments of month, with interest. Buy stop paying rent, and have a home of your own.

H. B. OATMAN.

By A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

T. J. O'CONNOR, Auctioneer and Commission Merchant.

128 First, bet. Washington and Alder.

Auction sale of Real Estate, Merchandise, Horses, Buggies, regular days. Monday, Wednesday

Real Estate Bargains.

2 Lots in Block 12, Sullivan's
4 Lots 1 block from Division st.
Cheapest 5-acre tract on east side
Also, elegant House and Lot one block from two car lines
Also Suburban Lots in Southern on easy terms.

A. E. BORTHWICK, 133½ First St., cor. Alder.

PORTLAND Business College PORTLAND

Second and Yamhill Streets.

Young and middle-aged men and women for business pursuits in the shortest time with thorough work and at the least expense and class instruction, day and evening writing, correspondence, single and double entry book-keeping, banking, shorthand, type writing, and legal forms, commercial law and all common school branches. Students admitted at any time. Catalogues on application.

Rooms, Rooms, More Rooms
And Still They Call for Rooms

AT THE "EMPIRE" ROOM 56, UNION BLOCK. We are the only in the city. We neither with the "curious." every caller courteously located room, call and you.

FOR SALE.

A BLACKSMITH with all necessary house and lot. The best For further particulars apply to

1a1m

SALAMANDER FELTING COMPANY

Manufacturers of Asbestos tible Non-Conducting Pipe, etc. street. P. O. Box

REPUBLICAN STATE

Room 9, Portland

26a1f

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP.

day dissolved and ties April 28, 1888.

SURGEON CHIROPODIST BERNSTEIN, Room 13, 105

The Oregonian.

PORTLAND, MONDAY, APRIL 30.

WEATHER REPORT.

PORTLAND, April 29, 6:20 P. M.

Places of observation	Height of barom.	Ch. in last 24 hours	Ther.	Wind direction	Rain fall in inch	State of weather
[illegible]	30.06	—.13	62	NW	.00	Cl'dy
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	59	W	.00	Fair
[illegible]	30.08	—.10	64	NW	.00	Clear
[illegible]	[illegible]	—.10	62	Calm	.00	Fair
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	68	SW	.00	Clear
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	60	W	.00	Cl'dy
[illegible]	[illegible]	—.08	60	NE	.01	Cl'dy
[illegible]	[illegible]	—.06	66	W	.00	Clear
[illegible]	[illegible]	—.12	[illegible]	SW	.00	Cl'dy

Local Report.

Time	Bar.	Ther.	Hu-mid.	Direc-tion of wind	Velo. of wind	Rain-fall	State of weather
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	Calm	0	.00	Clear
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	N	4	.00	Fair
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	NW	[illegible]	.00	Cl'dy

Maximum temperature, 67.2. Minimum temperature, [illegible]

PASSENGER LISTS.

Short Line—Passed Huntington: D. McLain, B. Ross, J. C. F. Glover, Mrs. L. E. Hunt-, J. B. Fretwell, Geo. E. W. Billings, L. Carter, H. M. Pratt, H. Brown, and fifty-two immigrants.

Pacific—Passed Heron on the Miss Lillie P. Ford, Mrs. Reineman, Mary Stetson and Mr. Cartello, W. M. Mackintosh, Whaling, Mrs. J. M. Whaling, Mr. G. L. Washington, Jas. and wife, Mr. Fred Whitmore and James Hanson, J. W. Fulbe, J. T. Willet and J. Kingsley, M. W. Hunter, J. C. Morrison, Mrs. Er- E. J. Watson, Miss C. Ander- P. G. Oberg, Dan Devlin John C. Carter and 200 immigrants.

& California—Passed Medford: Robert Fulford, Fred Anna Barclay, Annie Joyce, Annie May Thompson, Fan Gilfether, M. C. Daly, Wells Raynier, W. F. MacNichol, B. Hur- and wife, H. S. Wood, A. C. Morrison, M. Dun and Mrs. O. P. Northrup, Mrs. H. H. Cole, H. R. W. F. Babcock and F. J. Davis, C. Langford, Mrs. Redington, Mrs. Charles H. Cole, J. G. McCul- D. Dean, A. M. F. Mc- G. K. Dahl, L. Cecil, C. C. W. H. Burkhardt, J. Hellen- W. H. Case, J. Furth, A. and wife, C. L. Hovey and four immigrants.

AUCTION SALE TO-DAY.

Household furniture, at residence of Capt. C. F. corner of Twenty-first, at 10 A. M., by Gilman & Co., auctioneers.

BRIEF MENTION.

that strangers may know it. night at the Tivoli—more

the incoming passenger lists in

something to please,

East to-day, take the for a dinner you will al-

your orders for bakes in Morrison street, best pianos on the market and plan.

Instruments.

a full and complete stock which we are selling at Call on or send for catalogue. W. H. WISDOM & CO.

by using our Fragrant one of the best toilet articles for tan and sunburn. Child & Co.,

what is OREGON BLOOD as the best liver regulator in existence.

"Domestic" stands at the machine store, 167

Scribner, 150 First street.

just opened. Nicoll

for May at Ed Dekum's,

Thwaite's, 137 First.

George M. Parker, 131

in Abington between Washington and Stark.

Vienna, lunches and Oysters.

Public from Imposition. Pond's with handsome trade-

Jorgensen, Bottlers for Jos. Schlitz Lager Beer.

Mothers.

Soothing Syrup should always be teething. It soothes the child, soft- cures wind colic, and is Price, 25 cts. a bottle.

Tea Company, teas, coffees, spices and 69 Washington street. houses on the Pacific coast. full weight, and low prices is our Both useful and with our teas and coffees.

I Am Happy

that having secured a further lease of five years, Gardner's Sewing will remain in the future, as in the in the machine business. Agency for the Domestic, and Standard sewing machines, needles, parts, in fact everything pertaining to the different kinds of sewing machines, constantly on hand. Our motto in the future will be as in the past, to preserve the popularity of this old established house. Thanking the public for past favors, I remain, respectfully,

H. F. WINNE, Proprietor.

When Baby was sick, we gave her Castoria;
When she was a Child, she cried for Castoria;
When she became Miss, she clung to Castoria;
When she had Children, she gave them Castoria.

Hinrichsen,

First Street, Portland, Or.

Watches, Jewelry, OPTICAL GOODS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

French Marble Clocks.

Country orders promptly attended to.

BECK, THE JEWELER,

First and Morrison,

Watches.

UNREDEEMED PLEDGES!

American

A. ROBERTS

[illegible]

Shows this Spring a beautiful line of Light-Weight Suitings, being a direct importation from the great London House of Dormeuil Freres. There is, of course, nothing equal to a custom made suit when gotten up by first-class workmen; but we have magnificent proofs in our grand line of

Men's and Boys' Suits

For Spring, that careful study and cultivated taste are exercised in the production of Fine Ready-made Clothing. We are justly proud of our line of Clothing, and the man or boy must indeed be hard to please who cannot select a suit from our stock.

Light Overcoats.

You should see our Spring Styles, the new designs in the goods, the whole undertaking brought to perfection now, and ready for this first Spring month!

A florist makes his triumph on one flower! Here are scores of new combinations, the handsomest, choicest, neatest that manufacturers have wrought into warp and woof. The workmanship doesn't tarry a shade behind the material, and prices are lower than ever before.

[illegible]

We are daily in receipt of the Latest Novelties from the Leading Eastern Manufacturers, and our patrons can rely on always finding in our stock as good a selection as they would see on Broadway.

HATS.

We carry a full line of the Latest Styles from leading manufacturers, such as

J. B. STETSON & CO.
DICKERSON & BROWN,
AND OTHERS.

Straw Hats.

In the styles for this season there are some novelties which are very neat and attractive.

A. ROBERTS'

The Leading Clothier,
Merchant Tailor and Hatter
of the Northwest.
135 FIRST ST., COR. ALDER.

Salmon Purse Seines,

FISH NETTINGS

Of All Kinds, Manufactured from Shepard Gold Medal Twines exclusively by

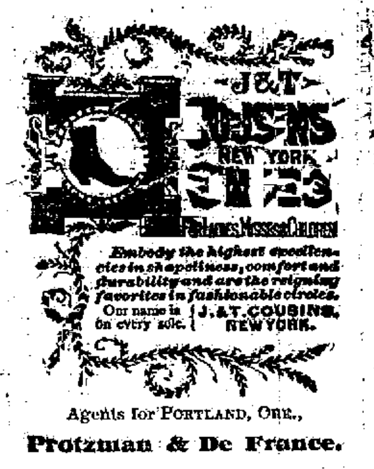
American Net and Twine Co.,

BOSTON, MASS.

Established, 1842. - - - Capital, $350,000.

Highest awards at Boston, Philadelphia and London. Correspondence solicited.

Mail orders carefully and promptly executed. Send for Illustrated Catalogue.


J&T
COUSINS
NEW YORK
SHOES
For Ladies, Misses and Children

Embody the highest excellencies in shapeliness, comfort and durability and are the reigning favorites in fashionable circles.

Our name is on every sole. J. & T. COUSINS, NEW YORK.

Agents for PORTLAND, ORE.,

Protzman & De France.

Portland Mechanics' Fair

OPENS OCT. 4th, CLOSES OCT. 27, 1888.

EXHIBITS ARE INVITED for the Tenth Annual Fair of the Portland Mechanics' Fair Association.

Improvements now being made will insure ample space for exhibits and accommodations for visitors. No expense will be spared to make the coming Fair superior to any given by the Association.

Applications for space can be made to

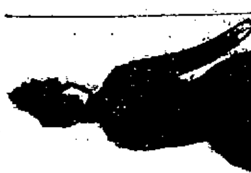
A. S. WHITING, Sup't. Office 148 First St.

MONEY TO LOAN!

In sums to suit, with approved security. Also well secured notes bought by

LENT & McGREW,

51½ Morrison Street, Room 5.



H. B. LITT

Manufacturer of Ladies' All-Wool and Silk Dresses and Wraps, corner Third & Alder. P. O. Box 397. Paris office 20 Rue Richer

Teeth $10 & $15 per Set.

No Pain—No Bad Effects.

Breathe vitalized air for painless extraction of teeth. Filling from $1.00 upward. DR. CHAS. T. PREHN, Dentist, room 7, Union Block, First street entrance.

GOOD FOR $3.

On presentation of this I will make my best $12 set of Teeth (upper or lower) for $9—partial plates $6 and $7. Work highest class. DR. SWAIN, 105 First st., over OLDS & KING'S.

No Pain—No Bad Effects.

D. S. STRYKER, D. D. S., the Leading DENTIST. Eastern prices. 18 years' experience all the latest improvements. 107 First st., bet. Stark and Washington, Portland, Or. 3d1m

DR. F. W. PREHN,

Graduate of Philadelphia Dental College, Vitalized Air Administered.

Room 54, Union Block. Entrance from Stark street.

Dr. E. C. Brown, Diseases of the Eye and Ear, No. 105 First St.

MEIER & FRANK

GREAT

Dress Goods Sale

ALL THIS WEEK,

Commencing To-Day—Monday,

[illegible]

First, we offer 140 pieces of the Celebrated

Broadhead Dress Goods.

Over 60 Different New Styles. We have secured the exclusive agency for Portland for these splendid wearing goods. Many of the styles equal to, if not surpassing, the most expensive foreign fabrics. FOR THIS WEEK ONLY. The price will be 23 1-2c per yard. At no other time except this sale will we cut the price of these goods.

50 pieces English Cashmere, fine quality, 36 inches wide, all light and dark shades, at **22½c per yard.**

60 pieces English Cashmere Beiges, 36 inches, at **21c per yard,** in Mixed Effects, Checks and Stripes Combinations.

40 pieces 38-inch All-Wool Blossom Suitings, in solid colors—Grays, Tans, etc., at **45c per yard.**

45 pieces 36-inch All-Wool Serges, solid colors and Black, **37½c per yard.**

30 pieces 38-inch All-Wool French Cashmere Beiges, all New Shades and Grays, Fine Quality, at **48c per yard.**

25 pieces 38-inch the New All-Wool Cor de Lau, a Fine New Texture, worth 75c per yard, **55c this week.**

20 pieces 40-inch All-Wool Imperials, all in New Shades, for **65c per yard.**

25 pieces 40-inch All-Wool Surah Cloths, all Late Shades, at **65c per yard.**

NOTE THIS BARGAIN—25 pieces All-Wool Saxony Cloths, a splendid Full Weight Material, 54 inches wide, worth $1.25, for **75c per yard.** All New Shades, in Mixtures, Stripes, etc.

Gray Mohairs, 30 in. wide, for **35c per yd.**

New 46-inch Henriettas, in Exclusive Shades. This is our third invoice of this popular fabric.

New Mohair Sicilians, 42 and 54 inches wide, in Silver Gray, Browns, Blacks, etc. Also our third invoice this season of these very popular goods.

We are Leaders in Dress Goods. See the Display of Broadheads in Dress Goods Window.

MEIER & FRANK,

First, Second and Taylor Sts.

N. B.—Samples by mail free. Country orders receive prompt and careful attention.

MEIER & FRANK

Carpet Dept.

We have received the past week a very large invoice of all Late Patterns in

CARPETS

COMPRISING

ALL THE LEADING MAKES:

Tapestries, Extra Tapestries, Double Extra Tapestries, Roxburies, Body Brussels, in all best standard makes, such as LOWELL'S and BIGELOW'S New Wilton Velvet Carpets.

ALL GRADES INGRAINS

In a very large selection of New Patterns.

New Pattern Mattings, Floor Oil Cloths, Smyrna Rugs in odd squares, Turkomans, Chenille Portiers—an elegant stock.

UPHOLSTERY GOODS

By the yard, comprising New Patterns in Ramies, Raw Silk, Spun Silk, Tapestries, Damasks, Furniture Plushes in Worsted and Silk, in Plain, Embossed and Brocaded.

SHADES in stock and made to order.

Our LOW PRICES for all of the above lines are unequaled this side of New York, and a magnificent line to select from.

Lace Curtains

A Magnificent Assortment at MARVELOUSLY LOW PRICES, including the Latest Styles in Irish Points, Renaissance, Cluny, Antique, Spachtels, Swiss Lace Applique, Madras, Madras Bed Sets, Antique Bed Sets, Madras and Cottage Draperies by the yard, Cotton and Linen Scrims, and an unrivaled stock of Nottingham Lace Curtains of every grade. Look through and compare prices.

Estimates Given on Complete Furnishings

MEIER & FRANK,

First, Second & Taylor Sts.

SANBORN, VAIL & CO.

MOULDINGS,
PICTURES,
FRAMES and
ARTISTS' MAT'L.

Order from most convenient store.

170 and 172 First st., Portland, Or.
857, 859 to 861 Market st., San Francisco,
39 S. Spring st., Los Angeles.
Factory: 710–12–14–16–18–720 Minna st., S. F.

Wholesale and Retail.
Send for Catalogues.

GAMBRINUS

BOCK!

From 28th April [illegible]

WILLAMETTE IRON WORKS.

Incorporated September 14, 1865.

Boilermakers and General Machinists

MANUFACTURERS OF

Building Fronts and Castings of Every Description, Marine and Stationary Engines, Saw Mills, Quartz-Crushing and Amalgamating Machinery, Moore & Parker Turbine Water Wheels.

Prompt Attention to Repairing of Machinery and Boilers.

LARGEST STOCK OF PATTERNS NORTH OF SAN FRANCISCO.

Corner of North Front and E Streets, Portland, Oregon

HEALTHY BEVERAGE. HOME INDUSTRY.

HENRY WEINHARD'S

Lager Beer Brewery.

THE LARGEST AND MOST FAVORABLY KNOWN IN THE NORTHWEST

Superior Facilities for Shipping in Car Lots.

PROMPT ATTENTION. QUICK DELIVERY.

W. J. VAN SCHUYVER & CO.,

Wine and Spirit Merchants,

No. 63 Front St. - - - - - - Portland, Oregon.

—AGENTS—

Sarsaparilla & Iron Water

A Great Blood Purifier and Pleasant Tonic. Taken in quantity it cures all Skin Diseases.

GOFF'S GIANT GLOBULES

STRONGEST Invigorant Known, For Mental Overwork, Sexual Debility, Impotency, Nocturnal Emissions, Mental Apathy or Indifference, and in all enfeebled conditions of the general system, and dull, heavy weakness in the back or spine, in diseases of the Reproductive Organs of both Male and Female, they are the Best Tonic known to science. Wilcox Specific Med. Co., Philadelphia, Pa.

BLUMAUER & CO., Agents, Portland

BAMBOO FISH POLES

LOWEST PRICES ON FISHING TACKLE

LIDDLE & KAEDING,

538 Washington St., San Francisco, Cal.

[illegible]

One Price to All!

WEDNESDAY, May 2d,
THURSDAY, May 3d,
FRIDAY, May 4th,
At 50c per Yd.

100 pieces FRENCH PIQUES, 42 inches wide, all wool. We are selling these goods at $1 per yard, and they are considered good value at that price. We will offer them as a special drive on the above mentioned dates at the nominal price of 50 cts. per yd. Quantity limited to two dress patterns to each purchaser.

NOTICE COLORS:
BLACK
GOLDEN BROWN
RUSSET
BIEGE
ACRU
FAWN
NAVY BLUE
PACTOLE.

This is THE BARGAIN OF THE SEASON IN DRESS GOODS. Remember, we guarantee them to be All Wool, IMPORTED FRENCH PIQUES, and this will be your only opportunity of securing them

At 50c per Yd.

HOSIERY SALE continues until May 10th. They are going fast. Call while we have a full line of sizes.

The Farmers' & Mechanics' Store,

200, 202, 204, 206 First St.

REPUBLICAN STATE TICKET.

For Representative in Congress,
BINGER HERMANN.
For Supreme Judge,
W. P. LORD.
For Prosecuting Attorney, Fourth District,
HENRY E. McGINN.

MULTNOMAH COUNTY REPUBLICAN TICKET.

For State Senators:
J. C. CARSON, DONALD MACKAY,
JOSEPH SIMON, J. K. WAIT.
For Representatives:
R. P. EARHART, D. P. THOMPSON,
WM. M. LADD, W. T. HUME,
W. B. GILBERT, S. B. HARRINGTON,
J. J. FISHER, H. H. NORTHUP,
J. A. STROWBRIDGE.
For County Commissioners:
D. M. DUNNE, BEN F. SMITH.
For Sheriff,
PENUMBRA KELLY.
For County Clerk,
E. C. WHEELER.
For Clerk of Circuit Court,
JOHN R. DUFF.
For Recorder,
W. L. DUDLEY.
For Treasurer,
FRANK HACHENEY.
For Assessor,
GEORGE HAROLD.
For School Superintendent,
W. A. WETZELL.
For Coroner,
A. P. DELIN.
For Surveyor,
T. M. HURLBURT.

North Portland Precinct:
Justice of the Peace .... John Phelan
Constable .... Alex Keegan
South Portland Precinct:
Justice of the Peace .... B. B. Tuttle
Constable .... S. S. Simmons
East Portland Precinct:
Justice of the Peace .... J. E. Mayo
Constable .... Frank Buchtel

PUBLIC SPEAKING.

Hon. JOHN M. GEARIN, Democratic candidate for Congress, and Hon. G. M. MILLER, Prohibition candidate for Congress, will address their fellow citizens at the following times and places. Those points marked below with a star are not included in Mr. Miller's appointments, he having already spoken at some of these points and his absence to attend the national prohibition convention at Indianapolis making it impossible to reach the others at the dates named. Local committees are requested to see that suitable arrangements are made in regard to providing a hall and accommodations for speaking:

PLACE.	DATE.		TIME.
*Lagrande	Thursday,	April 26	2 P. M.
*Union	Thursday,	April 26	8 P. M.
*Huntington	Friday,	April 27	8 P. M.
*Baker City	Saturday,	April 28	8 P. M.
*Heppner	Monday,	April 30	8 P. M.
*Pendleton	Tuesday,	May 1	8 P. M.
Centerville	Wednesday,	May 2	2 P. M.
Milton	Wednesday,	May 2	8 P. M.
Arlington	Thursday,	May 3	8 P. M.
The Dalles	Friday,	May 4	8 P. M.
*Prineville	Monday,	May 7	2 P. M.
*Cascade Locks	Wednesday,	May 9	8 P. M.
Oregon City	Thursday,	May 10	2 P. M.
Salem	Thursday,	May 10	8 P. M.
Albany	Friday,	May 11	8 P. M.
*Eugene City	Saturday,	May 12	2 P. M.
*Oakland	Monday,	May 14	1:30
*Roseburg	Monday,	May 14	8 P. M.
*Grant's Pass	Tuesday,	May 15	2 P. M.
*Jacksonville	Wednesday,	May 16	8 P. M.
*Ashland	Wednesday,	May 16	1:30
Newport	Thursday,	May 17	8 P. M.
Corvallis	Friday,	May 18	8 P. M.
Independence	Saturday,	May 19	2 P. M.
Dallas	Saturday,	May 19	8 P. M.
McMinnville	Monday,	May 21	8 P. M.
Lafayette	Monday,	May 21	1:30
Hillsboro	Tuesday,	May 22	2 P. M.
East Portland	Wednesday,	May 23	8 P. M.
*St. Helens	Thursday,	May 24	8 P. M.
*Albina	Friday,	May 25	8 P. M.
*Astoria	Saturday,	May 26	8 P. M.
*Marshfield	Tuesday,	May 29	8 P. M.
*Gervais	Friday,	June 1	8 P. M.
*Portland	Saturday,	June 2	8 P. M.

GOVERNOR PENNOYER

Gov. Pennoyer will speak with Mr. Gearin at Pendleton, The Dalles, Oregon City, Salem, Astoria and Portland, at the hour named in the above list.

A. BUSH, Chairman Dem. State Central Com.
C. W. BROWN, Chm. State Prohibition Com.

CALL FOR BIDS

FOR THE PILING AND FRAMING OF THE Gray's Harbor Mill and Wharf at Cosmopolis, Wash. Ter. There will be from 1000 to 1500 piles. The framing is to be after the plan of the Stetson & Post Mill at Seattle. Separate bids are also wanted for the piling and construction of a wharf 700 feet long by 100 ft. wide. All material to be furnished by the Gray's Harbor Mill Company, and the work to be performed under the supervision of George W. Stetson, manager and agent. All piling for the mill will be land driving. Bidders will give the cost per pile for driving and the cost per thousand for framing and construction.

Plans can be seen at the office of the Stetson & Post Mill at Seattle. The right to reject any and all bids is reserved. All bids to be forwarded to George W. Stetson, Cosmopolis, W. T., on or before May 1, 1888.

25a6 GEO. W. STETSON, Manager and Agent.

The best named variety healthy and vigorous

HOUSE AND BEDDING PLANTS, Etc., at

STONEMAN, THE FLORIST'S,

Corner Eighth and Jackson Streets, Portland, Oregon.

E. C. Geiger, M. D., Homeopathist and Surgeon, Cor. Third and Morrison Sts.

[illegible] M. D.,

183 First St., Portland, Or.

All Chronic Diseases of Men and Women Successfully Treated.

LOST MANHOOD, Nervous and Physical Debility, Exhausted Vitality, Seminal Weakness, Spermatorrhœa, Impotency, Gonorrhœa, Gleet, Syphilis, Premature Decline, WEAKNESS IN WOMEN, and all Functional Derangements that result from youthful follies or excess in after years.

URINARY Kidney and Bladder Troubles, Weak Back, Gonorrhœa, Gleet, Cystitis, Varicocele, Stricture, etc., promptly and safely cured. No nauseous medicines given, nor strong injections used, which cause stricture. Charges reasonable.

NERVOUS Debility, Loss of Vigor, Seminal Losses, Night Emissions, Despondency, etc., cured.

YOUNG MEN suffering from the effects of youthful follies or indiscretion, should avail themselves of our treatment, the greatest boon ever laid at the altar of suffering humanity. Will guarantee a positive cure in every case.

MIDDLE-AGED MEN There are many troubled with too frequent evacuation of the bladder, accompanied by a smarting or burning sensation; on examination, the urine deposits a sediment, and sometimes albumen is present. The color varies from a bright or reddish to even a milky hue, the patient experiences a weakening of the system in a manner he cannot account for. This is the second stage of seminal weakness. Many die of this difficulty, ignorant of its cause. A perfect cure and healthy restoration guaranteed. Office hours: 10 A. M. to 5 P. M. and 7 to 8 P. M.

N. B.—Persons unable to visit us may be treated at their homes, by correspondence. Medicines and instructions sent by mail or express. Consultation free.

Established 1857.

J. C. CARSON,

Manufacturer of and Dealer in

Sash, Doors, Blinds, Window and Plate Glass and General Building Supplies.

Estimates and Price Lists on application. Country orders a specialty.

Factory and Salesroom, Weidler's Mill, Telephone No. 436.

P. GOLDSMITH, New York. | SOL OPPENHEIMER, BERTHOLD GOLDSMITH, Portland.

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG

Importers and Dealers in

METALS, Plain, Stamped, Japanned Tinware, Tinners' and Plumbers' Stock and Tools; House furnishing Hardware, Granite Ironware, Lead and Iron Pipe, Pumps, etc.

84 and 86 Front Street.

Depot of the Northwestern Foundry.

JOHN BARRETT,

DEALER IN

Plumbers', Gas and Steam Fitters' Supplies

MANTLES, GRATES, ETC.,

HAS REMOVED

To No. 89 FIRST STREET.

LAND PLASTER

—AT—

Everding & Farrell's,

Portland, Oregon.

SCHWARTZ'S DENTIFIX

Stops Toothache Instantly.

FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

SEEDS A Catalogue will be sent FREE TO ALL. It tells where to get best Seeds, northern grown, at low prices. E. W. ALLEN, Seedsman, 171 Second st., Portland, Or.

LAND PLASTER.

FULL WEIGHT, THREE HUNDRED AND twenty-five pounds net to the barrel, at $2.25 per barrel. A liberal reduction from the above price to dealers. J. McCRAKEN & CO., 60, 64 N. Front st.

WOOD! WOOD! WOOD!

Slab wood—$1.60 per load—from Weidler's Mill. Orders left at mill or in the box at Boss Saloon will be promptly attended to. W. S. L. M. & M. CO.

SPRING MILLINERY.

Miss A. S. Jorgenson, 165 First St.

GOLDEN RULE BAZAR

$2.50 FOR COMPLETE PHOTOGRAPHIC OUTFIT. Takes pictures of your friends and favorite localities. Includes Camera and six dry plates, two trays, two bottles, developer, chemicals, printing frame, 12 sheets paper, bottle gold solution, 12 card mounts, one plate lifter, one sheet ruby paper, all for $2.50.

"MARECHAL NIEL," Lundborg's famous perfume, can be had at GOLDEN RULE BAZAAR.

"EDENIA" and "GOYA LILY," Lundborg's world-famed extracts, at GOLDEN RULE BAZAAR.

Our Toilet Department has been greatly enlarged.

25 CENTS FOR COMPLETE SET OF good FLORAL TOOLS.

$1 FOR A LARGE, STRONG INDIA HAMMOCK. All sorts of Hammocks and Hammock fixtures.

10 CTS. for Elegant New Style Oxydized GLOVE BUTTONERS; big variety.

OXYDIZED, Silver, Rhinestone and all latest styles of HAIR ORNAMENTS.

12 NEW STYLES BABY CARRIAGES with Parasols, the famous "Crosby" make of Philadelphia—making 67 distinct styles in our line.

GOLDEN RULE BAZAR

189-191 FIRST STREET,
Between Yamhill and Taylor Sts.

[illegible]

Owing to our Grand Success we will continue our

$9.00

Sale Monday and Tuesday. Your last chance for

$9.00

[illegible]

SUITS.

$9.00

Will buy one of those Handsome and Stylish Suits sold elsewhere for $15 and $18.

$9.00

Will also buy one of our Indigo Blue GRAND ARMY SUITS.

Samples displayed in corner window.

None of the above will be sold for this price after sale.

[illegible]

FOR RENT OR LEASE.

THE NEW "RIVERSIDE" HOTEL, COMPLETED last year, at the formerly well known "White House" location, at the terminus of the macadam road, 5 miles south of Portland. The hotel is now being furnished in first-class style, and will soon be ready for the reception of guests. The property will be rented from year to year, or leased for a term to a party who knows how and will keep it as a first-class suburban hotel.

The location is universally acknowledged to possess advantages over any in the surroundings of the city—the finest and best graded road leading out of Portland for a pleasure drive, a railroad station at the hotel, a wharf 200 feet upon the river for accommodation of steamboat landings, a fine race track, 35 acres of land, embracing gardens, fruit, orchards, picnic grounds and groves, in fact, possessing all natural advantages to make it attractive and desirable. Proposals will be received until the house is ready to be opened for business. Apply to H. C. LEONARD.

FLORAL GARDEN.

On Account of Going out of Business,

I now offer a choice selection of Shrubbery, Evergreens, etc., at cost. Also a large lot of Spring Plants—Geraniums, Heliotropes, Fuchsias, Lantanas, Marguerites, at 10c each; Lady Washington, 25c, Double Golden Marguerites, 20c each; Begonias, 15c; Storm King Fuchsia, 15c; Roses, six for $1; 2-year-old Roses, five for $1; Seedlings, different varieties, 75c per 100. Come early and make your selections, as the stock must be sold by the first of July.

G. KUTSCHAN, 147 Market st.

COUNTRY ORDERS promptly and carefully filled.

REMOVED.

AMES & DETRICK

Bags, Twine, Tents, etc.,

Have removed from No. 111 to

No. 125 FRONT STREET,

1a1m Portland, Oregon.

RAILROAD CONTRACTORS.

We are prepared to let railroad construction work upon the Eureka Flats and Heppner Branches of the O. R. & N. R'y. Apply to Mr. E. T. JOHNSON, at Wallula, until May 1st.

KILPATRICK BROS. & COLLINS.

15a to m1

J. F. OBROCK,

Manufacturer of the Best Quality of

ARTIFICIAL STONE,

Walks, Drives, Pavements of All Kinds.

Walks and Drives a specialty. Leave orders with DALY & SON, 88 First st., Portland, Or. All work warranted, and orders promptly attended to.

BLACKSMITHS:

Selected Sydney Screenings, $10 per ton, delivered.

GEO. S. CLARK & CO., 4TH and B.

THE BENCHES EMPTY.

But the Tariff Ball is Kept Rolling in the House.

TWO WESTERN MEN HAVE A TILT.

The Discussion Assumes a Colloquial Turn and Deals With the Condition of Labor in Pennsylvania—Capital Notes.

WASHINGTON, April 28.—Many representatives went to Philadelphia to-day to witness the launch of the Yorktown, and there were but thirty-five members present when the house met this morning, and immediately went into committee of the whole on the tariff.

Kerr of Iowa approved reduction of revenues by abolition of the internal revenue tax. The time had come, he thought, in the history of the American government for the nation to declare that henceforth it would take no share in the profits of the sale of alcoholic liquors.

Tarsney of Michigan said he and the gentleman on his side of the house were not free traders. They were fair traders. They were not seeking to pull down the customs houses of the country. They proposed to continue custom house taxation, but they would revise the existing laws so as to bring taxes down to the base line of necessary revenues, and in so revising the laws to place the tax highest on the luxuries of life, and lowest on life's necessaries. He was constantly interrupted by his colleague (Mr. O'Donnel) with statements as to the great prosperity of agriculture and manufacturing in Michigan, under the protective tariff, and the colloquies between the two gentlemen upon the subject of the condition of Michigan afforded much amusement to the other members present.

A COLLOQUIAL TURN.

The discussion then took a colloquial turn, and the subjects of free trade, protection, the wages of laboring men, fisheries, shipbuilding, etc., were touched upon, and at times the questions and answers caused great merriment among the few members present.

O'Neill of Pennsylvania said that yesterday morning he had received a letter from a young lady about to graduate in which she said she had been designated to speak at her commencement exercises on protection of American interests. So that the question even entered into the household of American families.

Richardson of Tennessee—Did the young lady ask you for protection?

Milliken—If the young lady had asked you for protection, would you have been a free trader then?

O'Neill then declared with emphasis that he was a protectionist of protectionists; that he was a protectionist all over—a declaration which was received with laughter and applause.

Ford of Michigan characterized Philadelphia as an overgrown country village, and contrasted its slowness with the building activity of New York. This condition of affairs, he said, arose because the citizens of Philadelphia had not depended, as the citizens of New York had, on their own enterprise; they had been fed on the public lap.

O'Neill suggested that the gentleman must have been in some remarkable condition when he visited Philadelphia, or must have had his eyes closed. The manufactures of Philadelphia amounted to many more millions than those of New York.

LABOR IN PENNSYLVANIA.

Russell of Massachusetts, referring to the condition of the protected state of Pennsylvania, stated that the affairs in the coal regions of that state were a shame and a scandal to human civilization.

Baine declared that the wages paid labor in the county of Allegheny alone were annually more than the entire wages paid in all the states represented by the Southern contingent on the ways and means committee.

Breckenridge said that a dark feature of the protection system was the guard of Pinkerton detectives at Edgar Thompson's steel works, for the purpose of enabling Hungarian emigrants to work while American workmen were kept out at the point of the gun. That was the state of affairs at Allegheny.

Baine declared it was a mistake. The detectives were there, but the men who sought protection were not Hungarians. Americans were not skilled mechanics, and could not do the work required.

Breckenridge inquired what wages the men at Edgar Thompson's steel works had been receiving.

Baine replied that they had been receiving $3 a day.

Breckenridge said the average wages of the Pinkerton detectives was $8 a day. They received that rate of wages to prevent a breach of the peace by men who received $3 a day.

MERELY AN INCIDENT.

Reed of Maine said the gentleman from Kentucky had drawn a picture with the American workmen in the cold, and the Hungarian workmen protected by Pinkerton detectives. The gentleman had pictured that as the final result of protection, when it was only an incident in the great dispute which went on under protection. The gentleman wanted to contrast the wages of men temporarily employed with those received by permanent employes. He (Reed) thought it ought to be pointed out that such methods of arguing this question of free trade or protection were somewhat petty in their nature. The question was, what system brought the greater wealth to the country and higher wages to the workingmen?

Breckenridge said Allegheny county had been pointed out as the scene of protective development, and he had shown the result of that development. He denied that it was an incident that he depicted, and asserted that it was a necessary consequence of an unnatural system of taxation, under which an organized body of armed detectives was used in guarding convict labor to undersell American labor.

A running debate took place on the subject of monopolies, which was participated in by Smith of Wisconsin and Farquahar of New York. The committee then rose and the house adjourned.

YELLOW FEVER IN FLORIDA.

The Surgeon-General on Hand With Proof of His Assertions.

WASHINGTON, April 28.—Surgeon-General Hamilton to-day officially published the full text of the reports on file in the marine hospital bureau, on which was based the statement of last Saturday, that a late inspection at Micanopy, Plant City and Barlow, Florida, has proved the recent existence of yellow fever there, and that several other towns in the western portion of the state are looked upon as suspicious.

In an interview this evening, in reference to the subject, he said: "In view of characteristically violent attacks on me by certain Florida newspapers, I have thought best to publish the full text of those reported. It will be seen from perusal of them that I could have made a more positive statement, and still have kept within the limits of the information on file. I now learn that the report of Dr. Knight, who was detailed by the Jacksonville board of health, states that there were two cases of yellow fever at Plant City as late as April 24th. The reports as to Barlow are not confirmed, but as to the other points, the original information seems to be correct. I regret extremely the circumstances that made it necessary to publish the original warning, but under the existing law, it was my duty to other localities to give them some intimation of the facts. If the publication shall stir the Florida authorities to a proper sense of the obligation they owe the other states of the Union, by prompt enforcement of vigorous sanitary measures and the establishment of a state board of health, the publication will result in great good to them and to all. Personal abuse of the surgeon-general, while it may be an amusing diversion to Florida newspapers, will neither clean up their villages nor arrest their yellow fever, nor restore confidence in themselves."

The reports filled about four pages of the "weekly abstract of sanitary reports No. 17."

HUMAN NATURE

About the Same in the Halls of the Capitol as in the Backwoods.

WASHINGTON, April 28.—Last night there came near being a fight in the room of the committee on manufactures, which is investigating trusts. In the testimony which he gave before that commission some days ago, State Senator S. Emery, of Pennsylvania, said some very hard things about the Standard Oil Company. Last night Mr. Archibald, who is also from Pennsylvania, was on the stand. He took occasion to deny all that Emery had said, and in as many words repeatedly declared that he had lied.

Emery was present and reciprocated by saying that Archibald was a liar. Things grew hotter and hotter, and it looked as if a slugging match was inevitable. The committee adjourned quickly, but the two angry men kept it up.

Finally Mr. Bacon of New York, chairman of the committee, said to them: "Look here! if you want to fight go out in the corridor and have it out. You can't fight here." The two men left the room, but indulged in no gore after being put out.

WHITNEY'S GUESTS.

Two Special Trains Convey Them to the Launching.

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 28.—Secretary Whitney's personal guests to the launching of the government vessels at Cramps' ship yards in Philadelphia, left Washington on two special trains at 9 o'clock A. M. The party numbers upward of 300, is composed of senators, representatives, army and navy officers, government officials, and newspaper correspondents. There is not a quorum of members of the house in the city to-day, consequently no business of importance will be attempted at the Capitol.

SUCCESSFULLY LAUNCHED.

PHILADELPHIA, April 28.—Two trains from Washington, bearing Secretary Whitney and party, arrived a few minutes before 1 o'clock, and were at once taken on board the steamer Columbia, where they were received by city officials and prominent citizens. The steamer meanwhile proceeded up the river to Cramp's ship yards.

The Yorktown was launched at 3:06 P. M., and was christened by Miss Eleanor Breckenridge, daughter of Congressman Breckenridge.

The dynamite cruiser followed off the ways at 3:10, being christened by Miss Nellie Cameron, daughter of Senator Don Cameron. The launches were unusually successful. The U. S. steamer Dispatch, which lay out in the river, fired salutes as the vessels moved off the ways into the stream, amid the screeching of whistles, the ringing of bells and the cheers of a multitude of spectators.

The dynamite cruiser was christened "Vesuvius."

Postal Notes.

WASHINGTON, April 28.—Senator Stewart presented a petition of a large number of citizens of Humboldt county, Nevada, and Grant county, Oregon, to the postmaster-general, Friday, asking for a mail service between Winnemucca, Nevada, and Drewsey, Oregon. The postmaster-general endorsed the petition favorably and there is little doubt that the service will be speedily established.

He also presented a petition of citizens of White Pine county for an increased mail service between Wells, Nevada, and Ely, and various points in White Pine county, which was also favorably endorsed by the postmaster-general, and will probably be granted.

The postmaster-general has informed Senator Stewart that Postmaster White, of Carson, would be reappointed at the expiration of his term. Mr. White, although a republican, was recommended by both democrats and republicans.

The Washington Races.

WASHINGTON, April 28.—The attendance at the National Jockey Club races was better than on either of the preceding days. The weather was beautiful, and the track splendid.

Six furlongs—Volta won, King Idle second, Boodle third; time 1:15¾.

One mile—Favor won, Frank Ward second, Bess third; time, 1:44.

For two-year-olds, half mile—Holiday won, Seymour second, Bonnie Park third; time, 0.49¾.

Seven-eighths mile—Bronzomatre won, Romp second, Lucy H. third; time, 1:31.

Steeple-chase over the full course—Bob Miles won, Jim McGowan second, Hercules third; time, 4:29¼.

The Redwood Conspiracy.

WASHINGTON, April 28.—The secretary of the interior has transmitted to the house a report of the alleged conspiracy of the California Redwood Company to obtain the larger part of the fine redwood forests in Humboldt county. Details of this effort to get possession of 500,000 acres of redwood, to be sold to a Scotch syndicate, have already been printed. The most important portion of the secretary's paper is his recommendation that registers and receivers of United States land offices hereafter be given authority by statute to summon witnesses.

He Doth Protest Too Much.

DETROIT, April 28.—A special from Washington says: Senator Stanford, during an interview to-day, said that all the talk about him, as a presidential candidate is absurd. He said he is not now, and never has been, a candidate, and does not wish to be considered as such. Since his name was mentioned in this connection he has received many letters daily on the subject, which he has not even taken the trouble to answer.

Eells Calls on the President.

WASHINGTON, April 28.—Senator Dolph, accompanied by Mr. Eells, called upon the president to-day. Mr. Eells is Indian agent at the Puyallup, Washington territory, agency, and he has been summoned to this city by the committee on Indian affairs, to answer charges which have been preferred against him.

A pension has been granted Samuel A. Love, Moscow, Idaho.

Commissioner Cooley Ill.

WASHINGTON, April 28.—Judge Cooley had a sharp attack of pneumonia Thursday, preceded by a chill brought on by exposure, the extent of which he was not aware of at the time. He had a very bad night, but by unfailing care and attention, by noon Friday, the disease was checked in its worst symptoms, and he has been gaining ever since. Mrs. Cooley arrived in Washington last night from Ann Arbor.

Bond Purchases.

WASHINGTON, April 28.—The secretary of the treasury this afternoon accepted $106,000 in bonds.

A CONSTITUTIONAL CENTENNIAL.

Governors of the Thirteen Original States Meet in Philadelphia.

PHILADELPHIA, April 28.—In response to a call issued some time ago by Gov. Beaver, the governors of the thirteen original states, or their representatives with the exception of Massachusetts, met in Carpenter's hall to-day, to consider plans for the establishment of a fitting and lasting memorial to commemorate the first century of the constitution of the United States. Resolutions were passed calling upon the national government and the various states and territories to make appropriations for a fund to erect a suitable national monument commemorative of the framing and adoption of the constitution of the United States, to be erected within the city of Philadelphia; said monument to bear the names of the signers of the declaration of independence, in their autographs, and of the framers of the constitution.

It was also resolved to invite all the states and territories to co-operate with New York in celebrating the centennial of Washington's inauguration.

Those present were: Govs. Beaver of Pennsylvania, Sawyer of New Hampshire, Davis of Rhode Island, Biggs of Delaware, Green of New Jersey and Jackson of Maryland; Lieut.-Govs. Jones of New York and Howard of Connecticut; Rev. Thomas A. Hoyt, D. D., of Georgia; Maj. Charles S. Stringfellow of Virginia, Julius N. Carr of North Carolina, and ex-Secretary of State J. N. Lipscomb of South Carolina.

MRS. LOGAN'S CHOICE.

She Believes Gen. Alger is the Best Candidate for President.

DETROIT, April 28.—In a recent conversation, Mrs. Logan referred incidentally to political matters, and then, replying to questions, said, while at the same time the subject seemed to bring the past to her very vividly, and tears glistened in her eyes:

"All my active interest in politics is gone," she said slowly and sadly. "During Gen. Logan's life time I heard so much of political affairs, and was so mixed up in them, that I retain something of the old feeling; and I watch the progress of events with an attention which may, after all, perhaps be said to amount to interest. It seems to me that the party to which Gen. Logan belonged, and which I, as his widow and one interested in my country's welfare cannot but love, should lay aside personal preferences."

She then proceeded to say that Gen. Alger is one of the safest of men. "Since Mr. Blaine's withdrawal his name has come into great prominence. His availability as a candidate is receiving wide consideration, and I have heard many prominent men discuss the favorable aspects of his candidacy, in Washington and elsewhere. I have a strong hope and desire in the matter. Gen. Alger was Gen. Logan's friend, and he has been my friend."

PACIFIC COAST EVENTS.

A Stage Robber Kills One of a Pursuing Party.

MULLAN TUNNEL PROBABLY RUINED

A Protest from Angry Passengers—The Benefit for Mrs. Marsh—Personal and General Notes from San Francisco.

CLOVERDALE, April 28.—The Lakeport stage was robbed by two masked men, a quarter of a mile beyond the toll gate, on the Geeper road, and the Wells, Fargo box taken. Abe Creigler, constable of the Cloverdale district, and Sam Allen started for Cloverdale when the news was received, and followed on the robbers' trail to a point on Profile rock, where, coming upon the robbers, Creigler ordered them to throw up their hands. Instead of doing this one robber fired, and Abe Creigler fell dead, shot through the heart. At the same time Sam Allen fired, and both robbers at once slid down a high precipice. Darkness overtaking the party before a thorough search could be made, it was not ascertained if Allen's shot was effective. The body of Creigler was brought to Cloverdale. Further search will be continued to-morrow.

MULLAN TUNNEL RUINED.

The Loss Estimated at Over Two Million Dollars.

MINNEAPOLIS, April 28.—A Garrison special says: Mullan tunnel on the Northern Pacific railway, which passes through the main range of the Rocky mountains, will probably be a total wreck, owing to the action of melting snow and spring rains. A heavy squeeze has already necessitated abandonment of the tunnel. The loss will be over $2,000,000.

ANGRY PASSENGERS.

They Advise Travelers to Avoid the Port of San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 28.—Saloon passengers who arrived here from Hong Kong and Yokohama on the steamer Gaelic two weeks ago, and were placed in quarantine for fourteen days, held an indignation meeting upon their release, and adopted resolutions condemning the action of the mayor and board of health of San Francisco in detaining them in quarantine, in view of the fact that the Gaelic was twenty days at sea, and presented a clean bill of health upon her arrival here. The resolutions advise all passengers from Asia to avoid the port of San Francisco. The passengers also determined to send copies of the resolutions to the Associated Press, and to the principal newspapers in China, Japan and India.

Mayor Pond received a cablegram to-day from the British governor of Hong Kong, stating that smallpox is no longer epidemic in that port, and it is believed the board of health will soon take action allowing passengers on the China steamers to land upon arrival here, if the steamers present a clean bill of health. There are now 1800 passengers detained in quarantine; the great majority of them are Chinese steerage passengers.

A ROW IN UTAH.

The Mormons Trying to Run the Democratic Party.

SALT LAKE CITY, April 28.—The democratic county convention at Provo was invaded to-day by Mormons, who voted resolutions declaring against participation by members of the people's (church) party, and against the admission of Utah as a state. The democratic chairman and secretary of the meeting and the body of democrats thereupon withdrew, and the democrats held a meeting and passed the resolutions voted down by the Mormons, and selected delegates to the territorial convention. The Mormons also continued their meeting, and selected another set of delegates.

CALIFORNIA.

Personal and General Notes.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 28.—Walter Conklin, a merchant of Grant's Pass, is in the city on business.

Two old wrecks of former greatness, that were often seen at Portland, the steamers Orizaba and Ajax, are lying at the Arctic Oil Works wharf.

The statement is made here that arrangements will shortly be perfected to take the Oregon & California railroad out of the receiver's hands.

J. J. Valentine, vice-president and general manager of Wells, Fargo & Co.'s express company, returned from New York yesterday.

It is rumored that Fred. Gebhardt, whose name has often been associated with that of Mrs. Langtry, has purchased, for $33,000, a ranch of 3000 acres in Lake county. It will be made a breeding farm, and the famous stallion Eole will be shipped there from the East.

Recorded deaths in this city during the week ending last night were 127, against 100 the corresponding week last year.

Mrs. Faling, who killed her husband Charles, was in court this morning, with her attorney. The information charging her with murder was read to her by the clerk, and her plea of not guilty was entered.

The sentence of Pilcher, the half-interest swindler, was again postponed till next Saturday.

Vineyardists and orchardists are already fearing that it will be impossible to gather this year's fruit crop. Agents are in Chinatown securing Chinese to work on contracts. A plan to import negroes is meeting with favor.

Interviewers with delegates to the republican state convention indicate that the convention will give no instructions to delegates who go to Chicago. The opinion of the men who have thus far spoken is that Californians should go untrammeled, to deliberate freely with Eastern delegates on the best man to represent the party in the coming campaign.

Della Sager, once a prominent actress, attempted to commit suicide last night by jumping into the bay, to end a life of misery caused by matrimonial and financial trouble. She was rescued in time and will recover.

Convicted of Manslaughter.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 28.—The jury that has been engaged for several days past hearing the trial of Daniel Mahoney, for the murder of John Lannon, returned a verdict this afternoon of manslaughter. This killing occurred on the morning of February 19, and was a somewhat peculiar case. The parties were not even acquainted, but Mahoney approached Lannon with an invitation to go in and drink. When they returned to the street a shot was heard, and a moment latter the assembled crowd found Lannon dead on the sidewalk with a bullet hole through him and Mahoney standing over him. When a policeman asked him who did the shooting, he acknowledged it, but gave no explanation. His defense was that he was going to lend Lannon his pistol, when the weapon accidentally went off.

The Panama and Nicaragua Canals.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 28.—It is regarded here as a curious feature of the news regarding the Nicaragua canal project, that every intimation that the Panama canal is to be pushed is met by a story that the prospects look bright for the Nicaragua affair. A cable dispatch was received a day or two ago, stating that an additional sum would be raised in France, by means of lottery, to complete the Panama canal, whereupon the public were promptly treated to a half column about Menocal and the movements of the surveyors in Nicaragua. People here, who are indirectly interested, say it looks very much as if the Panama canal would be finished before the surveys of its rival are completed.

An Old Crime in Court.

SANTA CRUZ, April 28.—When the case of Jesse Graham, for the murder of Bennett thirty-eight years ago, came up before Judge McCann to-day, R. H. Ward, counsel for defendant, moved to set aside the indictment, on several grounds, one being that the superior court had no jurisdiction, as California was not a state at the time. A number of like errors were also found, sufficient, it was alleged, to invalidate the indictment. District Attorney Jeter asked a further continuance, to allow him to look into the several points of law set forth by the opposing counsel, and the court thereupon continued the hearing until Monday.

A Teacher from Unga.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 28.—J. H. Carr, of Unga, Alaska, has arrived on the vessel St. Paul. Carr has been engaged in teaching the United States government school at Unga for the past two years. He opened school there in November, 1886. The average attendance for the first year was only twenty, and fell off the first year to not greater than seventeen, owing to the Greek church which opened a school. Unga is only a village on Unga island, and has a population of about 150. Mr. Carr, whose home is in Seattle, to which point he is en route, had the misfortune to lose his wife, who assisted at first in his work.

Birth of Triplets.

POMONA, April 28.—Isabella, wife of Votello Sanchez, a Mexican, living four miles from Pomona, has given birth to three baby boys. Mother and children are doing well, and the physicians say they bid fair to live long lives. The father of the children has decided to name them after three counties in Southern California—Los Angeles, San Diego and San Bernardino. Citizens of Pomona made up a purse of 100 gold dollars for the mother.

An Interesting Decision.

SACRAMENTO, April 28.—S. P. Maslin, clerk of the state board of examiners, who was arrested for ejecting Will Carson, correspondent of a San Francisco newspaper, from the governor's office, was to-day discharged in the police court. The judge held that a public officer may remove intruders in his private office, which is private to the extent that privacy may be necessary for the safe and proper transaction of public business.

Call for a Distribution.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 28.—The distribution is asked of the residue of the personal effects, two lots, and $3124 in cash, in the estate of Stephen G. Miller, who perished at sea by the loss of the ill-fated steamer Pacific November, 1875, on a trip from Portland. At the time of his death Miller was in the employ of Reddington, Hostetter & Co. Everything was bequeathed by will to his married sisters, now in Washington, D. C.

On Trial for Kidnaping.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 28.—The preliminary examination of Frank Reme, alias S. Senowally, for alleged attempt to kidnap Florence Blythe, heiress of the deceased millionaire Thomas Blythe a few weeks ago, was on trial before R. Lloyd, justice of the peace at Berkeley, this morning, and Reme was held in $5000 bonds to appear at the next session of the criminal court.

Heavy Shock of Earthquake.

BIGGS, April 28.—One of the heaviest earthquakes ever experienced here occurred at 8:45 o'clock this evening, lasting seventy-five seconds. The vibration was east and west. Plastered buildings were cracked.

VIRGINIA, Nev., April 28.—Three slight earthquake shocks were experienced this evening.

No Longer Epidemic.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 28.—Mayor Pond received a cablegram from the British governor of Hong Kong this morning, stating that smallpox was no longer epidemic in that port. This intelligence was in answer to a dispatch sent yesterday by the mayor, pending consideration as to quarantining steamers just arrived from the Orient.

The Corean Embassy.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 28.—Four members of the Corean embassy arrived here from Washington to-day, and will sail for home on the City of New York next Wednesday.

Fire at Riverside.

RIVERSIDE, April 28.—The residence of Mrs. Overton burned this afternoon. Cause, unknown. Loss, $3000; insurance, $600.

OTHER COAST DISPATCHES.

Thurston County Republican Convention.

OLYMPIA, W. T., April 28.—A full meeting of the republican Thurston county convention met here to-day and elected as delegates to the territorial convention Messrs. T. H. Cavanaugh, Wm. Ragless and Fred Stocking. The following alternates were also elected: Major J. R. Hayden and Messrs. J. F. Gowey and G. G. Mills.

The following resolutions were adopted unanimously:

Resolved, That we express our profound sorrow at the death of that illustrious republican, Roscoe Conkling, and that we take this our first opportunity to record our high appreciation of his services throughout a long public career of patriotic devotion, strengthened by the work of a cultured and brilliant mind, and marked from first to last by the evidence of a high personal integrity.

Resolved, That this convention heartily endorses the proposed formation of republican clubs in the various precincts of the county, believing such organizations to be valuable auxiliaries to the regular campaign committees.

Articles of Incorporation.

SALEM, April 28.—The Oregon Building & Loan Association to-day filed articles of incorporation with the secretary of state. The incorporators are J. H. Turner, R. Sargent, T. F. Rourke, J. H. Raley, Wm. Beagle, J. M. Pruett, Lehman Blum, G. W. Walker, Frank B. Clopton and W. F. Maller. The capital stock is $500,000; place of business, Pendleton. Articles were also filed by the Portland Hotel Company.

The Indian Idea of Justice.

TUCSON, A. T., April 28.—The Indians brought here from San Carlos Indian reservation have had a hearing before Commissioner Hughes, who held them for murder. They each admitted that they did the killing, but claimed that as they had lost that many warriors from their band at the hands of the band to which the murdered Indians belonged, they had a right to retaliate.

The Legislature Prorogued.

VICTORIA, B. C., April 28.—The legislature was prorogued to-day by Lieut.-Gov. Nelson, who assented to forty-six bills. One provides for the erection of two sampling and reduction works for the purpose of aiding the development of quartz ledges in the Cariboo and Kootenai districts.

Albany to Have a Board of Trade.

ALBANY, Or., April 28.—A call was issued to-day by prominent business men of this city for a citizens' meeting, to be held next Thursday, for the purpose of organizing a board of trade.

Hon. Geo. H. Williams to Speak.

SALEM, Or., April 28.—Hon. George H. Williams will address the people of Salem and vicinity on the political issues of the day, on the evening of Tuesday, May 8.

Wounds of the Brain.

St. Albans (Vt.) Advertiser.

At Waterloo a French guardsman had his skull shattered by a saber, the investures of the brain cut, and some of it exuded. A hospital surgeon at Charleroi actually so cased the skull that the man lived for years afterward and was one of the standing curiosities of the Invalides, whom visitors seldom failed to see. The man continued sane to his death. The brain matter lost was quite considerable. In the case of this old Moustache, however, there was no foreign matter left to mix with or weigh upon the brains left him.

It would be an easy matter to enumerate several instances in the history of our own great war for the Union. Dr. P. O. M. Edson, now of Boston, once related to us an instance of this kind that happened under his own professional eye, while serving in the field as assistant surgeon of the First Vermont cavalry. A soldier was shot in the head during a cavalry fight at Orange courthouse, survived several days, eating heartily, walking about easily, and doing light duty around the hospital. One day, while standing talking and laughing at the door of the hospital all at once he sank down, and in a short time expired. An examination showed that the ball had lodged in such a position in the skull that its membrane was between it and absolute contact with the brain; the bullet had finally frayed its way through this membrane, and pressing directly upon the substance of the brain, death had followed. A more astonishing case, in view of the length of time that elapsed between the receiving of the wound and the death of the patient, was that of Antoine Pasha, of the Sixth Vermont volunteers, who was sent to the United States hospital at Burlington in October, 1862, suffering from a bullet wound in the head. He remained at Burlington for nearly a year, and enjoyed such vigorous health that he was too turbulent to keep at the hospital, and he was sent by Dr. S. W. Thayer, surgeon in charge, to David's Island, N. Y. A few weeks after his arrival Pasha suddenly complained of terrible pain in his head and soon after expired. The post mortem revealed that, as in the case related by Dr. Edson, the bullet had finally changed position so as to fray or work through to the brain matter.

Moore's Revealed Remedy is not recommended on the strength of its peculiar discovery, but on its own merits. As a curative power it is fast proving to be the marvel of the age.

BERLIN CABLE LETTER

Speculation Concerning the Health of the Emperor.

THE VISIT OF QUEEN VICTORIA.

Her Reception the Most Brilliant Social Event of the Century—The Recent Attack on the Queen and the Empress.

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BERLIN, April 28.—The end of the week sees an unhoped-for change in the emperor's condition, and the feeling of relief and joy at the good news can be plainly read in the faces of the daily visitors to the schloss. There is every reason to believe that no further complications will set in, at least for some weeks, now that the dangers of the crisis are over. The original disease, however, is insidious in its progress, and the final result is only postponed.

The *North German Gazette*, which usually takes a pessimistic view of the emperor's case, says: "At any rate, the local disease is unusually slow in progress. Even now, one cannot speak of a very material extension of the malady, nor of the so much dreaded spreading to other and especially vital organs." This extract rather reflects the reaction that has taken place in the German press since the admitted success of Dr. Mackenzie's treatment, and the now almost equally admitted fact that the recent crisis was mainly due to Dr. Bergman's futile attempts to insert a new canula.

Dr. Bergman recently said to Dr. Mackenzie: "It matters little what the feelings of the German people may be, but I have my reputation to save." The fact that Dr. Bergman signed the recent bulletins is, therefore, of exceptional importance.

One of the physicians attending the emperor expressed his views as follows: "Considering the gravity of the emperor's malady, his condition is as good as could be hoped. Nevertheless, apart from accidents, new developments are not expected for a month or six weeks. The strong constitution of the emperor may carry him over this. It is useless to deceive ourselves and hope too much."

The emperor was much encouraged yesterday by reading of a case of a Hungarian schoolmaster who submitted to trachæotomy in 1881, and is still in health.

A further sign that the present danger is past is that M. Herbette, the French minister, who has delayed his departure a fortnight in consequence of the crisis, has arranged to return to Paris Tuesday. It is reported also that the grand duchess of Baden will leave Charlottenberg.

QUEEN VICTORIA'S RECEPTION.

After her drive to Berlin, Wednesday, Queen Victoria was so pleased with the hearty reception accorded her by the people that she immediately telegraphed to Lord Salisbury a detailed account of the warm welcome she received. She was all the more pleased, because it had even been suggested to her not to come to Berlin, as it was feared she would be coolly received by the people. Nothing, however, could induce her to forego her visit to the emperor's sick bed.

Wednesday's banquet is the universal theme of discussion. Never, since the last century, had such splendor been witnessed in the Charlottenberg schloss. The beautiful gallery was transformed into a hall of surpassing grandeur, prominent among the decorations being the Chinese and Japanese vases presented by Dutch merchants to the great elector. The floor was covered with beautiful Smyrna carpets, and the rooms were lighted with silver candelabra. The dinner service was of gold, and the table decorations and flowers were magnificent. The chairs were covered with purple velvet. The windows were draped with curtains of light red silk. All the ladies were dressed in black, and the gentlemen wore uniforms. The queen was extremely gracious to Prince Bismarck. She insisted on his being seated, saying: "I know that long standing is not good for your leg."

Official organs have little to say of the results of the interview, beyond commenting upon the eminent satisfaction shown by both the queen and the chancellor. Other journals make numerous assertions in regard to the interview, but they are unworthy of attention, as also is the report that the emperor appointed the queen honorary chief of the Life Guard regiment, in memory of her visit. One of the particular reasons for holding the review was rather that the queen expressed a desire to see the regiment in which Prince Henry of Battenburg was formerly lieutenant.

THE RECENT ATTACK ON ROYALTY.

The correspondent of the Munich *Allgemeine Zeitung* says, with reference to the attacks upon the queen and empress: "Here in Alsace-Lorraine we can almost lay our hands on the mischief this wild noise has done, and we therefore regard it with doubt, pain and indignation."

The council of ministers meet daily, Count Herberk Bismarck assisting in the deliberations. The recent chancellor crisis, arising from the proposed marriage of Princess Victoria and Prince Alexander of Battenburg, was aggravated by the emperor insisting that the decisions of the council, which formerly were submitted to Emperor William in Bismarck's name, should now be submitted in a manner showing by what majorities (giving the names of the councillors) they had been arrived at. Prince Bismarck at first held out for solidarity, but eventually he acceded to the emperor's wish. Another source of trouble was the appearance of a joint memorial by the kingdoms of Bavaria, Saxony, Wurtemburg and Baden, setting forth that owing to the delicate state of the emperor's health, and the inexperience of the crown prince, it is advisable that the supreme power of declaring war and concluding peace should be vested in the reichstag, instead of remaining with the emperor. No reply has yet been sent to this.

NOTES.

The business transacted on the bourse to-day was insignificant. Stocks were firmly held, and there was no material change in prices. The annual bank reports are now nearly all published. Eighty of the banks were enabled to distribute large dividends. Thirty paid the same dividends as previous years, and only eighteen declared smaller dividends than in 1886.

Offers to appear in next season's productions of German opera in New York have been made to Fraulien Multen, Frau Rose Papiere, Frau Pauline Lucca, and Herr Gudehus, tenor. Managers are meditating the production in New York of Wagner's "Rheingold" and "Parsifal."

THE POPE'S FULMINATION.

The Question Now Arises, Was There a Bargain With England?

LONDON, April 28.—The *St. James Gazette* argues that the plan of campaign and boycotting operations have been carried on for years, yet the pope has been silent. "Mr. Errington's mission," it says, "failed to enlist the pope's interference. Recently rumors of negotiations between the government and the vatican have been revived. Now comes the startling news of the decree. The alleged tenor of the decree should, however, be accepted cautiously, but the public ought to be reassured that there has been no bargaining with the vatican, and that the pope is moved solely by consideration of religion and morality."

SUICIDE OF A PRIMA DONNA.

A Fit of Temper That Results in Despondency and Death.

LONDON, April 28.—Helene Crosmond, prima donna, committed suicide in the cabin of the Piccadilly Wednesday night. She had signed a contract with the Drury Lane Opera Company, but owing to a misunderstanding she tore up the contract in a fit of temper. Later she tried to reopen negotiations, but in the meantime a substitute had been engaged, and in a fit of despondency she shot herself.

Mrs. Crosmond was the daughter of Mme. Radabel, and accompanied Colonel Mapleson on one of his American tours.

ROUGH ON FINNISH JEWS.

The Russian Government Has Decreed Their Expulsion from Helsingfors.

LONDON, April 28.—The Russian government has decided to expel Jews, from Helsingfors, except those who have served in the army. The Finnish papers are vigorously protesting against the decision.

FRANCE.

A Protest by De Roulede.

PARIS, April 28.—Boulangerist members of the chamber of deputies have announced their intention to interpellate the government in regard to arrests made after the Boulanger banquet last night. M. Paul De Roulede, who was one of the men arrested, has sent a letter to Premier Floquet, declaring his constitutional right to cheer whomsoever he likes; protesting against the aggressive manner in which the police treated the people gathered in front of the Cafe Riche last night as unjustified by statute, and holding M. Floquet responsible for these violations of law.

More Rioting at Nancy.

PARIS, April 28.—There was a renewal of the disorders at Nancy to-night. Ten arrests were make, but the crowd refused to disperse, and the hussars were ordered to charge with the gen d'armes, and clear the streets. Still the mob increased, and the streets resounded with shouts of "vive Boulanger." At 11 o'clock mounted gen d'armes succeeded in breaking the crowd up into small groups, and by midnight the town was quiet.

In Favor of the Panama Canal.

PARIS, April 28.—The chamber of deputies to-day, by a vote of 196 to 105, decided to discuss the clauses of the Panama lottery loan bill. The ultimate adoption of the bill is therefore probable.

PARIS, April 28.—The Panama lottery loan bill has passed the chamber of deputies.

President Carnot's Movements.

PARIS, April 28.—President Carnot attended a performance at the Grand theatre in Bordeaux last evening and was enthusiastically received by the audience. The president afterwards held a reception at the prefecture of the department.

Frederick Eats Beef.

BERLIN, April 28.—The emperor ate beef yesterday for the first time since the beginning of his recent illness.

A bulletin issued this morning says the emperor's condition is unchanged. He was almost without fever this morning.

BERLIN, April 28.—The decline in the emperor's temperature is extremely gradual, being only one-tenth of a degree less to-day. It is not likely that he will be able to exercise for some time to come.

THE BREWERS' STRIKE.

A Witness from Milwaukee Puts His Foot in It.

NEW YORK, April 28.—The state board of arbitration and mediation resumed its investigation of the brewers' strike. Richard Elsner, secretary of the Milwaukee Brewery Employes' Union, was the first witness. He testified, on cross-examination, as to the boss brewers' conspiracy. When a letter written in English was handed to witness, and he was asked if he wrote it, he replied that he had not come here to expose the boss brewers' conspiracy. Witness became very excited at times, and spoke in broken English. Elsner declined to answer any questions regarding the English letter, saying that it might criminate him. At this point the hearing was adjourned till next Wednesday. Elsner will again be called upon to testify when the hearing reopens.

Lawyer Untermeyer said, after the close of the examination, that the names of Herbrand, Elsner, and probably others, will be presented to the grand jury for indictment on evidence obtained during the hearing.

A COSTLY RATE WAR.

What Railroads Have Lost and Producers and Shippers Have Gained.

CHICAGO, April 28.—Statements prepared by Chairman Midgely, of the Southwestern Traffic Association, of the losses sustained by the association's lines during the recent rate war show a reduction of revenue, as compared with the corresponding period last year, of 64 per cent. on western and 71¼ per cent. on eastern tonnage, or a total decrease of $1,104,000.

There was also a decrease in tonnage, amounting to 17 per cent of west-bound and 51 per cent. of east-bound traffic. It is calculated that losses on all lines between Lake Superior and Texas will reach a total of $1,250,000 on through traffic. To this should be added reductions to and from interior points on traffic three or four times as large as through business.

A FLOOR FALLS

And Lets Four Hundred People Down With a Crash.

BELLEFONTAINE, Ohio, April 28.—A terrible accident occurred at Rushsylvania last night. A school exhibition was in progress at a hall situated in the third story of a brick building, over 400 people being present. Suddenly the floor gave way with a frightful crash and the entire audience went down in a surging mass to the ground. So far, two people are reported dead, ten seriously injured, and probably fifty less seriously injured.

ANOTHER TELEPHONE DECISION.

In Which the Bell Company is Again Successful.

NEW ORLEANS, April 28.—Judge Pardee, in the United States circuit court yesterday, rendered a decree in the final hearing in the case of the Bell Telephone Company vs. the National Improved Telephone Company, in equity. The court decides that the telephones used by the defendants are infringements on the Bell patents, and gives the complainants judgment for all costs.

Suspension of Wine Dealers.

NEW YORK, April 28.—P. Link & Co., dealers in wines, No. 178 Duane street, assigned to-day, with preferences to the amount of $33,018. The liabilities of the firm are about $250,000. The house is one of the oldest in the trade, and it is thought that the firm will be able to resume business.

Short in His Accounts.

TOPEKA, Kas., April 28.—R. P. Gravet, treasurer of Scott county, has been found short in his accounts to the amount of $9000.

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

The following special report of the real estate market is furnished THE OREGONIAN by J. Fred Clark & Sons, real estate agents:

The hopes long cherished and the anticipations indulged in with regard to the future of Oregon, and of Portland especially, were never before so near realization as now. Never before were so many schemes for the advancement of Portland entertained and supported by its people. There is evident recognition of the fact that the time for action has come and must not be delayed. The rapidity with which subscriptions to the Industrial Fair enterprise were made; the determination of local capitalists to build the great hotel; the liberal subscriptions to the board of immigration; the reorganization of the cable car company; the gift by the Sunnyside company to the Willamette Bridge Railway Company of a fund sufficient to build a line to its tract; the application of the Dekum party for a franchise to Vancouver (which means business), and many other lesser undertakings in Multnomah county, as well as yet greater ones in the form of railroad building by the O. R. & N. Co., indicate confidence amounting to a certainty with regard to the future of Portland and Oregon.

It is pleasing to note that many of our rich citizens who have often been stigmatized as lacking in enterprise are now vieing with each other in their efforts to promote the advancement of the state. In this concerted action there is no attempt being made to boom Oregon. There are no misrepresentations, but merely an effort to fairly, with candid facts, set forth and show to the outside world the truth about Oregon. The partial collapse of Southern California's booms is likely to be of the greatest benefit to us, since thousands will leave the land of inflations to make better investments in Oregon for one-tenth the prices demanded there.

The recorded deeds of the past week were distributed as follows:

	Deeds	Amount.
Country and suburban	33	$ 30,003 00
City proper and westward	9	7,550 00
Couch and northward	5	6,010 00
Caruthers and southward	6	8,769 31
East Portland	10	11,850 00
Albina	14	60 00
Cemetery	1	00
Total deeds of transfer	78	$ 99,142 31
Mortgages	27	37,250 00
Releases	17	17,012 45

Medford Political Notes.

MEDFORD, Or., April 28.—A democratic club of twenty members was organized here last night, with J. D. Whitman, president. Final organization was effected. The republican primary was held here to-day. J. S. Howard, J. B. Riddle, J. A. Whiteside and I. A. Webb were chosen delegates to the county convention to be held at Jacksonville, Wednesday, May 9.

The democratic primary, held here to-day selected as delegates E. G. Hurt, Will Roberts, George S. Walton, M. Purdin and W. Crawford. The county convention will be at Jacksonville, Saturday, May 5.

Now is the time to take a good spring medicine. Hood's Sarsaparilla is the very best. 100 doses $1.

OH! IT WAS PEACEFUL.

The Multnomah Democrats Hold a Glorious Convention.

THE PRINCIPAL WORK POSTPONED.

No Legislative Ticket Nominated—Much [illegible] Over Choosing the County Committee—Protzman Thrown Over.

THE INCOMPLETE TICKET.

District Attorney	W. W. Page
Sheriff	[illegible]
County Clerk	[illegible]
Circuit Court Clerk	[illegible]
Recorder	[illegible]
Treasurer	[illegible]
Assessor	[illegible]
School Superintendent	[illegible]
Coroner	[illegible]
Surveyor	[illegible]
Commissioners	[illegible]

At 10 o'clock Saturday morning the democratic county convention was called to order in circuit court room [illegible] court house. The temporary [illegible] was declined first by Judge C[illegible] and then by B. Killin. Finally [illegible] Hicks was chosen chairman, and J. [illegible] Welch secretary.

At 11 o'clock the committee on credentials submitted their report:

ORDER OF BUSINESS.

The secretary then read the following:

Mr. Chairman: Your committee on order of business beg leave to report as follows: Nominations shall be made in the following order:

1. District attorney.
2. Sheriff.
3. County clerk.
4. Clerk of the circuit court.
5. Recorder.
6. Treasurer.
7. Assessor.
8. School superintendent.
9. Coroner.
10. Surveyor.
11. County commissioners.
12. Nomination of four state senators.
13. Nomination of nine representatives.
14. Confirmation of precinct [illegible].
15. Selection of a county central committee of seven.
16. Election of chairman of the county central committee.

B. KILLIN, Chairman.

Adjourned until 1:30 P. M.

THE NOMINATIONS.

FOR DISTRICT ATTORNEY.

The convention reassembled at 1:30. The names of H. B. Nicholas, W. W. Page, Cecil R. Holcomb and Zera Snow were presented. The first ballot resulted as follows: Page 21, Nicholas 21, Holcomb 8, Snow [illegible]. The names of Holcomb and Snow were withdrawn, and the second ballot resulted in the selection of Page, who received [illegible] votes to [illegible] for Nicholas. His nomination was [illegible] by the audience.

FOR SHERIFF.

The names of R. H. Thompson, J. F. Steffen and J. L. Sperry were presented. The first ballot Thompson received [illegible], Steffen 17 and J. L. Sperry 10. [illegible] "Thomps" was declared a [illegible]. The second ballot gave Thompson [illegible], Sperry 13 and Steffen 17. After the chair had announced that neither of the candidates having received a majority of the votes cast there was no election, Mr. Steffen, who was in the audience, arose and withdrew his name, and Mr. Sperry followed suit a second later. Then the audience and delegates applauded and cheered and the chair enthusiastically extolled the action of Messrs. Sperry and Steffen, calling it "nothing but a sample of pure democracy." For a moment quiet prevailed, but another storm broke forth when Taylor moved that Mr. Thompson be nominated by acclamation. This was done in an instant and there were loud calls for [illegible]. He responded and was introduced by Chairman Hicks as the next sheriff. Mr. Thompson cordially thanked the convention for the honor and promised that if elected he would fill the office to the best of his ability.

FOR COUNTY CLERK.

A. J. Marshall, of Portland, and G. M. Stroud of East Portland, were named. The first ballot settled the matter, Stroud receiving 46 votes, Marshal 8, blank 3. Stroud's nomination was made unanimous.

FOR CLERK OF THE CIRCUIT COURT.

Charles J. Christie, of Portland, and J. A. Newell, of East Portland, were named. The ballot gave the nomination to Christie, who received 41 votes to Newell's 14; blank 1.

A SPEECH BY JUDGE PAGE.

Just before the ballot was taken on these nominations Judge W. W. Page, the nominee for district attorney, was espied coming up the aisle to a front seat, and pretty soon everybody in the room was yelling "Page, Page," at the top of his voice. Laying down his hat Judge Page walked up to the bench and was greeted by Chairman Hicks. Turning to the audience, he said that while doing some business down town he was informed of his nomination, and he had hastened to return his sincere thanks. He assured the convention that the nomination came unsolicited, that he appreciated the respect of those who desired the nomination and would have supported the nominee of the party whoever he was. Therefore he expected the support of all in the coming campaign. He characterized the present administration of the office of district attorney as a stain upon the bench of the judicial department of Oregon, which is apparent to every right-minded citizen, democrat or republican. Judge Page added that if elected district attorney no grand jury would ever find an indictment which he would fail to sign, nor would sixty or one hundred indictments remain pigeon-holed; neither would there be any malicious prosecutions "for the purpose of making costs for a few low-lived justices of the peace," nor would any indicted person escape the penalty of the law by reason of the [illegible]. He promised that as a democrat interested in the welfare of the state, he would, if elected, perform all the duties expected of him, and he hoped that the democratic party would be harmonious that it may be triumphant in June.

FOR COUNTY RECORDER.

Charles E. Oliver, W. L. Curry and R. I. Roe were presented. Curry received 32 votes, Oliver 21 and Roe 3. Curry's nomination was made unanimous.

FOR COUNTY TREASURER.

Theodore Wygant, D. W. Hoelbing and George P. Lent were presented. Before the balloting was begun Killin said that Hoelbing was a German and would be supported by the very best part of the German residents. He thought Hoelbing should be nominated to offset the republican nominee for county treasurer, Frank Hacheney, who it is believed will be supported by Germans. On the first ballot Hoelbing received 22 votes, Wygant 16 and Lent [illegible]. Second ballot: Hoelbing 35, Wygant [illegible], Lent 8. Mr. Hoelbing's nomination was made unanimous.

FOR COUNTY ASSESSOR.

The names of Bailey Avery, C. J. Schramm, Charles E. Oliver, J. A. McQuinn and Cornelius Taylor were presented. The first ballot gave Oliver 18, McQuinn 15, Taylor 4, Schramm 4, Avery 2, blank 2; second ballot: McQuinn 31, Oliver 18, Taylor 3. Mr. McQuinn was declared nominated.

FOR SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENT.

Rev. John Rosenberg was the only person presented and he was nominated unanimously.

FOR CORONER.

The names of Dr. H. Hicks, H. Cooke and Dr. Kessler were presented. The first ballot resulted: Hicks 25, Cooke 23, Kessler [illegible]; second ballot resulted: Hicks 37, Cooke [illegible].

FOR SURVEYOR.

N. B. Whitfield was nominated by acclamation.

FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONERS.

The names of John L. Dunn, George P. Lent, E. Corbett, Thos. Whalen and [illegible] Richardson were presented. Lent and Corbett and Richardson declined and [illegible] and Dunn were nominated by acclamation.

MOTION TO ADJOURN FOR SEVERAL DAYS.

The next thing in the order of business was the selection of four senators. L. E. Thompson moved that the convention adjourn for one week. [illegible]

Before this motion [illegible] moved that a committee [illegible] ed to draft fitting re[illegible] Mayor John Gates; carried [illegible] appointed as such committee [illegible] ger, B. Killin and [illegible].

C. B. Bellinger moved that before adjournment the precinct officers be selected.

O'Brien moved that the convention proceed with the regular order of business. (Applause.)

[illegible] seconded the motion, and demanded to know why the adjournment was wanted. The most important business was the appointment of a central committee, and the candidates wanted to know who would manage the campaign. [illegible] said the convention had done good work so far, and ought to finish the work [illegible]. He regarded the movement to adjourn as unusual, not to say questionable. There was some wrangle about parliamentary rules, and finally, as a way out, a motion to adjourn until Tuesday was made and [illegible]. A motion to adjourn for five [illegible], 28 to 15.

PRECINCT OFFICERS.

On reassembling, Murphy moved that the convention proceed to select candidates for precinct officers; carried.

A recess was taken, the precinct delegations separated, and then reported the following selections:

North Portland—Justice of the peace, A. [illegible]; constable, Frank Effinger.

South Portland—Justice, J. G. Chapman; constable, D. W. Sprague.

East Portland—Justice, J. T. Hembree; constable, J. W. Bilyeu.

[illegible]—Justice, George L. Reed; constable, C. Craig.

Albina made no nomination.

In the North Portland convention the candidates for justice were Bushwiler and Gallagher. The former received 15 and the latter 11. For constable the vote stood: Frank Effinger 11, Mead 9, P. Eddy 1.

In the South Portland, J. G. Chapman had no opposition for justice. D. W. Sprague received 8 votes for constable and Harry Shea 6.

ANOTHER MOTION TO ADJOURN LOST.

A motion to adjourn till next Tuesday at 10 A. M. was lost—26 to 20—and another to take a recess till 7:30 P. M. prevailed.

EVENING SESSION.

Two Hours' Wrangle Over Choosing a County Central Committee.

When Chairman Hicks called the convention to order at 7:40, it was apparent to a great many that trouble was brewing, and, by the way, the aforesaid was not long in developing itself, and when it did break forth in all its fury matters assumed a stormy aspect.

Judge C. B. Bellinger started the ball rolling by moving a suspension of the order of business and the election of the county central committee and a chairman thereof. He thought that if the convention could not finish the work on hand before the hour became too late, the nomination of the legislative ticket could best be deferred.

Col. Taylor thought the selection of a county committee and the nomination of a legislative ticket were important matters and should be disposed of as soon as possible. He opposed the choice of any person for senator or representative whose competency and honor were not assured. The wishes of the country delegates, he believed, should be adhered to and they should not be compelled to come to the city a second time to finish the ticket.

Capt. O'Brien hoped the regular order of business would not be disturbed. He favored going into the fight Monday morning with a full ticket.

Edwards said: "There seems to be something playing on the outside of the convention, which is supposed to be composed of men delegated to nominate a county ticket, and there is no reason why it should not be done. Look at all this filibustering; what has it come to? We want to satisfy the people of Multnomah county, not any ring or clique, and it must not be said that an outside ring runs things."

Johnson alluded to a feeling of jealousy which seemed to him existed among the delegates. He favored proceeding with the completion of the ticket and doing it in good shape.

Caples said: "I have lived in this county [illegible] years, and I have been in democratic conventions sixty-five years. [Cheers.] I have been sent here by my constituents to see right and justice done. If we cannot get it right now, let us put it off until we can."

"How are we to know when we have things right?" interrupted Edwards.

"We must be patriotic enough to pry into things," replied the speaker. "I have no axe to grind. I act for the people. [Applause.] I stand here, 82 years old, and advocate their rights." [Applause.]

Chairman Hicks said that Mr. Caples's remarks were the sentiments of a pure democratic [illegible].

Judge Bellinger explained that his motion simply proposed the selection of a county committee and the transaction of more important business afterward. He was sorry that the gentlemen who had opposed his motion could not accord to others the integrity they claimed for themselves. He denied [illegible] was in the convention in the interest of any one else and admitted that the country delegates were subjected to hardship in being compelled to come twice to the convention. "If this ticket is inconsiderately made," he said, "the democratic party will have a harder road to travel than Mr. Johnson—who speaks of the rough road which he is coming to this city—will have in reaching his home. The gentlemen who are nominated will find plenty of time between now and election day to spend all their surplus energy and cash."

[illegible] said the object of the convention was to select well known and capable men for the legislature. "There is no crookedness on our part," he continued. "I fight because some one outside our convention has undertaken to do our work for us."

Murphy: "I would like to know why this convention is so embarrassed for candidates. Usually there have been more candidates [illegible]. Do you want to take time and make up our ticket with bankers and lawyers, [illegible] keeping company with the republicans? Mr. Joseph Simon can go about in his coach and four, while the poor laboring man must go about on foot." [Laughter.]

Myers said the wrangle was unnecessary and he advised the convention to go to work.

[illegible] was partially heeded. The motion to take up the programme was taken up and carried, and it was thought that the bubble had burst. But it had not.

Hughes believed that every precinct in the county should be represented on the county committee, and made a motion to that effect, which Bellinger opposed on the ground that the committee would be too large a body.

Nicholas moved that the convention proceed to ballot for a county committee.

Blodgett moved that the chairman be elected first.

Somebody moved that the appointment of the committee be left with the chair. These motions were made one after the other and confusion prevailed.

Such was the condition of affairs when Murphy took the floor, and, addressing the chair, said rather warmly: "I would like to know what is the business of the chair. Is it to prescribe an order of business and enforce it, or fool around here all night?"

This was a bombshell, and everybody looked surprised.

The chair was greatly surprised. Arising, he said that Mr. Murphy was, to say the least, very complimentary. However he desired to repudiate the charge that he was frittering away time. "The duties of a chairman," he said, "are to carry out the wishes of the convention."

The motion to empower the chair to appoint the county committee was then taken up and lost, 24 to 18.

Murphy then moved that the nominations be taken up. At the same time Blodgett called up his motion providing for the election of the chairman of the committee first. A wrangle followed, some contending that the motion had been voted down during the previous confusion, others that it had not.

C. B. Bellinger asked if the convention purposed pursuing the recent tactics of the [illegible] of representatives and spend [illegible] of time over a trifle.

This question had the effect of a restorative to the convention and time enough was allowed to pass Blodgett's motion under.

Chairman Hicks then called for nominations for the county committee, consisting of seven, and the following were made: E. A. [illegible], Thomas Duffy, H. B. Nicholas, J. J. [illegible], J. Golden, C. H. Bellinger, D. [illegible] Murphy, E. D. McKee, Wm. [illegible] Jr., W. A. Scoggin, J. W. [illegible], John H. Steffen, C. E. S. Wood, Thomas Whalen, Eugene C. Protzman, [illegible], Dr. H. Hicks, Wm. [illegible], V. K. Brode and W. H. Mansfield.

The following declined nominations: Capt. [illegible], R. L. McKee, Ben L. Norden, B. [illegible], C. B. Bellinger, P. Powers and H. C. [illegible].

The vote resulted as follows: [illegible] D. McKee 36, Protzman [illegible], Church 30, [illegible] Nicholas 10, [illegible] Murphy 15, [illegible], Richardson 4, Lent 4, Mansfield 2, B. Killin 2, Myers 2, Bodgett 2, Roberts 1, Wood 1, R. L. McKee 1.

Chairman Hicks announced that after a great deal of exercise a county committee had been selected, and then he read the names of the successful ones.

FOR YEARLY CITY ELECTION.

At this point the following resolution was presented and passed unanimously.

Whereas, The police department of the city of Portland is maintained at public expense, and is for the service of the public; therefore,

Resolved, That the nominees of this convention for the legislature are hereby pledged to support such a change of the laws as will make all three of the police commissioners elected annually.

THE CHAIRMANSHIP FIGHT.

Extraordinary Discord in the Ranks—Protzman Unmercifully Scored.

By far the most bitter fight of the day began when the chair announced that the selection of the chairman of the county committee would be the next thing in order.

The names of Eugene C. Protzman, the present incumbent, and Wm. Church, Jr., were received with wild cheers and loud applause by the audience and delegates.

Then the tug of war began.

Taylor said: "I desire to speak for a man I deem competent for the place. Not one questions his integrity; not one questions his methods. It would not be for the interests of the party to lose sight of him. [Cheers.] He has devoted so much time for his party. Let not this convention forget the work done by Eugene C. Protzman. [Cheers and applause.] For heaven's sake don't swap horses now."

Everybody looked when Benton Killin, member of the democratic state central committee from Multnomah county, arose. They were not left long in doubt regarding his purpose. He said he felt called on to take a decided stand. Then he seconded the nomination of Mr. Church, after which he alluded gently to the Pendleton incident which resulted in the election of A. Bush as chairman of the state central committee. "I always work for the democratic ticket and stay by it until either elected or defeated," he declared. "I like to see a man nominated who will gather around him the workers of his party; a man who stands above reproach; a man of a good, clean character. William Church is to-day the best equipped young man in the county for political work." Then he spoke of Mr. Church's election as county clerk two years ago. He continued: "Eugene C. Protzman is crooked; he is wild in his mind. He is driving out of our ranks the best democrats in the city and county by persisting in being a reformer. We don't want any reformers. We want a man to get votes for the democratic party." He then entered into an analytical discussion of Mr. Protzman's system of office work, and spoke contempt for it. He said that with Mr. Church as chairman the best votes in the county would be with the democratic party. He believed Mr. Church would make friends with the business men.

These cutting remarks succeeded in rousing a defender of Protzman's in the person of Mr. Blodgett, the assistant secretary, who sat opposite Mr. Killin. He said: "I desire to say a few words for a man who stands well; a man who has done more for the democratic party than any other man. I allude to Eugene C. Protzman. [Cheers.] He has performed his duties faithfully and carried out a system that was instrumental in putting the reins of the national government in the hands of the democracy; the work started by Samuel J. Tilden."

Blodgett had been talking to the house, and this did not please Murphy. Accordingly he interrupted and asked the chair if it was not the duty to address the chair and not the house.

The audience roared and Chairman Hicks arose and cast an indignant look at the intruder. "Well, Mr. Murphy, if I don't object I don't think any one else needs to."

Murphy was squelched and he sat down amid the laughter of every body.

Blodgett continued his defense of Protzman, whom he characterized as an honest, zealous worker.

Frazier was the next speaker, and he had uttered but a few words when Murphy was up again. "I want to know, Mr. President," he said, "if Frazier and his proxy can vote and talk. Col. Taylor is Frazier's proxy, and Frazier is his own proxy." [Laughter.]

More confusion ensued. Murphy insisted on applying the cloture on Frazier who for his part, insisted on talking. The chair reminded Murphy that he should not disparage its action and Murphy sharply retorted that he would assume all the prerogatives of a delegate to the convention.

Judge Bellinger said Murphy's point was well taken.

Dr. Hicks admitted this and rebuked Murphy for attempting to teach the chair its duty.

On motion, Frazier was permitted to address the convention. He refuted some of Mr. Killin's statements and deprecated the idea of casting off Mr. Protzman.

Nicholas said he spoke as a disinterested person. He thought Protzman's work was good, and believed he should be allowed to continue it. "I think his system is good; he believes in the idea of taking the democratic party into partnership. I know that he has enemies. The republicans want him to be thrown down more than any others. Mr. Killin wants a man to go on Front street and raise a 'sack.' It is no use, for the republicans can outsack us every time. I believe in seeing the people."

Judge Bellinger: "Eugene C. Protzman imagines himself the sole heir of Samuel J. Tilden. That's what's the matter with Mr. Protzman. His elaborate political machinery will cost more than the democratic party can earn in ten years, and his debts in this line, if paid to-day, would bankrupt the democratic party. His idea is this: Do you want to see a reformer? Look at Eugene C. Protzman. Do you want to see a pure man? Look at Eugene C. Protzman. Do you want to see a Moses to lead you to victory? Look at Eugene C. Protzman. The machinery of Samuel J. Tilden was all right in the hands of Samuel J. Tilden; the sword of Ulysses was a power in the hands of Ulysses, but it is as nothing in the hands of a pigmy like Eugene C. Protzman, whose peculiar conduct has resulted in the estrangement of the best men in the democratic party. Happily the fate of the party does not rest on the chairman of the county committee." [Cheers.]

WILLIAM CHURCH CHOSEN CHAIRMAN.

At 9:30 a vote was called for, resulting as follows: Protzman 25, Church 30. The applause and cheers that followed the announcement of Mr. Church's election echoed and re-echoed through the hall. On motion of Taylor, seconded by O'Brien, the nomination was made unanimous.

Mr. Cox, private secretary to Mr. Protzman, stepped to the front and asked permission to address the convention. He said that in the morning Mr. Protzman gave him a letter of resignation, which he had taken the liberty to suppress, thinking there might still be hope for him. Seeing that that hope had been dashed to fragments, he was now willing to assume all responsibility for dereliction of duty. He then asked Chairman Hicks to read the letter.

Hicks said that it was given him but subsequently he was requested to withhold it, else he would have made known its contents sooner. He then read the letter as follows:

To the Democratic County Convention of Multnomah County: My name is hereby withdrawn from your consideration as candidate for chairmanship of the coming county committee. Respectfully yours,

EUGENE C. PROTZMAN.

ADJOURN TILL NEXT TUESDAY.

On motion of Finnerty the convention adjourned until 7:30 Tuesday evening, when a legislative ticket will be nominated.

Miniature Picture of Louisiana Politics.

Brooklyn Eagle (Dem.)

The white voters of Louisiana are in a distinct minority. The inclination of the black majority is toward republicanism. The process called bulldozing has been applied by democrats to secure and retain control. Once established the system of suppression and repression has easily been sustained.

A Woman's Sweet Will.

She is prematurely deprived of her charms of face and form and made unattractive by the wasting effects of ailments and irregularities peculiar to her sex. To check this drain upon not only her strength and health, but upon her amiable qualities as well, is her first duty. This is safely and speedily accomplished by a course of self-treatment with Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription, a nervine and tonic of wonderful efficacy, and prepared especially for the alleviation of those suffering from "dragging down" pains, sensations of nausea and weakness incident to women—a boon to her sex. Druggists.

A LETTER FROM PROTZMAN.

He Appeals to the Multnomah Democracy Not to Throw Him Down.

Discoveries of Treachery in the Party Ranks Made—A Review of His Work of Organization.

A Warning to the Democratic Voters of Multnomah County.—I now address you for the third time, which is about as often as any one, unless a candidate for office, ought to. An United States senator elected this time would be of supreme importance to the democratic party of the whole United States, because it would give us a majority of one in the senate. That the prospects are very bright for our carrying this county for our legislative ticket at this time I am prepared to prove, if called upon for the evidence, to the satisfaction of any intelligent person. All that we need is, first, a ticket the composition of which should combine integrity, honesty, intelligence and courage; next, united, active organization to prevent repeating or buying of votes, as well as to get out our full vote; but above all, by vigilant watchfulness, to prevent treason within our counsel chamber, or its attempts to knife or trade our candidates at the polls.

Now as regards the latter I wish to say that I believe that I have discovered traces of a treason within our ranks that, if true, is of such a monstrous character as to shame an "Arnold." Just consider for a moment of what our brethern east of the Rockies would think of us if after this election is over that it would be flashed over the wires that Oregon had elected a republican United States senator through the treason of democrats. Or worse yet, through lack of proper vigilance upon our part, a trade should be consummated with that end in view.

Upon the 23d of March last, I hired a salesman to take my place in my business house, and from that time until this have devoted eight to ten hours each day to the work of systematically hunting up and organizing the democratic voters of this county. The plan adopted to the carrying on of that work I will explain later and only mention such facts in explanation of how it happened that I dropped on, as it were, the little game of ye conspirator.

One feature of our plan was to ask each democrat I know to give the names of such democrats as he knew, and so on, *ad libitum*, etc., etc. Likewise to get him into partnership to help organization.

In doing so I came across a man who has always been known as a stanch democrat and an ardent worker. He now refused to not only not work actively, but also to even discourage any attempt to organize, giving as an excuse that a certain prominent democratic office-holder had not treated him or his friends fair in the distribution of the loaves and fishes. He next said that I would find on election day hundreds of others just like him. I thought that that was rather a slim excuse, so pressed the matter a little further by inquiring what I could do to get him to work.

His intimation was that I should require the aforesaid "O. H." to either resign or kick out his present employes and give some soft jobs to our kicker's friends. As our kicker is not by any means a fool, and the job he offered me was nigh on to an impossible one, I concluded that there was a "colored gentleman in the woodpile."

For the present, gentlemen, I will not give the evidence so far as discovered, because I think that the parties (the democrats I mean) concerned in the deal, so long as it has been dropped upon, ought not to attempt to deliver the goods, for to persist in it seems to me would be sure political death.

But, gentlemen, I think it is about time that you quit your work of trying to oust me out of the chairmanship of the county committee.

The work I have accomplished and which I am engaged in, you have one and all said was good and was proper, and so what have I or our party done to you that you should try to discourage or stop by throwing me down?

Who is there that would take my place and carry on this work with the same persistency and enthusiasm as I? I can surely say that, without, I think, being either called an egotist or vain. I do not for one moment claim that I have shown any particular amount of wisdom in this system of organization. It is Mr. Tilden's discovery, and I have only had sufficient common sense to adopt it.

I do claim, though, that I am the first person out of all our so-called county leaders that has for the past fifteen years tried to adopt any plan of organization. Still, that is no reason why a lot of professed democratic leaders should be working tooth and toenail to throw me out of usefulness. What is it you have got against me?

I demand of you as men that you formulate your charges in public print, so that the people can say if you or I are right in this controversy if you persist in it that there is a controversy.

Now, to the people of Multnomah county, I appeal to you, irrespective of party, to sustain me in my attempt to reform party methods and getting good local government. I have plenty of persistency but I am only one man, and must fail in this work unless you give me your help. If you will but help, by each doing only his share, there will not be the least danger of a failure.

My work, when completed, will be a complete registration by precincts of every legal voter in the county—which, as you will readily comprehend, prevents a single illegal vote being cast. If there is any one who has any doubts of my ability to carry out the scheme, let them call at my committee rooms and I will show them how much I have already accomplished.

As the work was not intended for mere party gain, I respectfully invite any person to come and inspect it, of either party; only, of course, no "ring man" need apply.

The reason that I feel myself forced to call for help thus publicly, is that I am beginning to fear that they may get the upper hand of me at this time, and if they do, my work will be thrown back a couple years. If some of you come to my aid, it is possible that there are some of them that are striking at me out of mere personal pique, and you may induce that kind to let up.

Since I have started in, I guess I had better keep on until I tell the whole story, even if it should happen to drop "suthin'" upon some one.

To be continued to-morrow.

EUGENE C. PROTZMAN.

P. S.—Since writing the above I find that they have really downed me—still this is going to be continued.

COMMERCIAL.

SATURDAY, April 28.

Aside from a very light fall here this morning there was no new rain reported up to noon from the grain sections. Oregon and Washington fields have, in the week, been visited by rains and are in excellent condition to withstand any ordinary spell of dryness. Quite a shower fell here late in the day. California has had no late rain of moment and many parts of the state report poor crop conditions. The dispatches note no new conditions East, the outlook for winter wheat showing no change on the whole. England is reporting rather better crop weather.

Chicago *Commercial Bulletin:* Most of the beans in the market to-day are imported from abroad. About once in every seven years the American bean crop is almost a dead failure, and that was the case the past year. This, of course, created a demand largely in excess of the supply, and prices were accordingly enhanced. When the home product cannot be purchased for less than $2 a bushel the wholesale dealer taps the foreign market. The bulk of the imported article comes from Germany, with France and England following. The American bean, as to quality, is pre-eminently superior to its foreign rival, and when the crop is a full one at home there is no call for the imported article. An examination of the record of imports shows that during January, February and March of this year 67,869 bushels of foreign beans were entered as against only fifty-three bushels during the corresponding months of last year. The foreign value of the imported product is about $1 25 a bushel, upon which the government levies an ad valorem tax of 10 per cent. After adding the cost of handling and a fair profit to the importer the cost to the jobber is from $2 25 a bushel up.

PRODUCE RECEIPTS—Past 24 hours include 510 bbls flour, 207 ctls oats, 25 pkgs butter, 161 cs eggs, 20 pkgs dried fruit.

FREIGHTS—Vessels in river finished are Stockbridge, Kinfauns, Earlscourt and Lindores Abbey, a total of 4986 tons register. In loading, berth is a total of 7087 tons, while there is available 5830 tons of all classes. Because of the light supply at hand and close by, owners feel they have the advantage, and talk a strong market. On the other hand, exporters have a poor field to work in.

WHEAT—The markets abroad are in good tone, cargoes being quoted third higher, but described as not at all active. New York and Chicago show a few changes while having the appearance of being unsettled. San Francisco sold quite a line of buyer year at about yesterday's close, and there is more life to the spot market. With us shippers are in no need of stock. They have plenty for needs close at hand, and may be expected to be slow in shouldering new ones. Millers are not altogether confident buyers, but the situation in California leads them to believe that steady buying is good policy. Prices are about unchanged, valley doing some better than early in the week, but quoting is a hard matter.

OATS—Steadier tone and a little more confidence shown. The market, however, cannot be said to show any quoted change.

POTATOES—Dull market, demands being only of a local character. At San Francisco there is a heavy supply, the whole range for old being 20@75c. Last year this time the range was $1 50@2. New are now largely dealt in.

ONIONS—Market steady at 2¼@2½c. San Francisco takes less, having a supply of fairly good new that cost 1¼@1¾c.

POULTRY—Market about steady, the extreme for chickens being $4 50@5. Young will sell in limited quantities at a good price. Other poultry in about even supply.

WOOL—Receipts increasing slowly, the market not opening as yet. There is no prospect of an early change for the better in the situation.

EGGS—Selling down to 18c. Receipts are not excessive, but there is some stock that dealers want to close out, the market ruling easy.

LONDON WOOL SALES.

London, April 28.—Good spirit was shown at the wool sales to-day. Continental buyers operated larger. Competition was brisk especially for Merino combings, and the demand for good Cape wools was maintained. There have been offered 251,322 bales, of which 82,000 bales remain. Following are the sales in detail:

New South Wales, 4800 bales—Scoured, 10d@1s 5½d; do locks and pieces, 7½d@11½d; greasy, 6½d@10½d; do locks and pieces, 4½d@8d.

Victoria, 1800 bales—Scoured, 1s@1s 8d; do locks and pieces, 7½@1s 2d; greasy, 7d@1s 1½d; do locks and pieces, 4d@8d.

Cape of Good Hope and Natal, 2400 bales—Scoured, 6d@1s 4d; greasy, 5½d@8½d. do locks and pieces, 3½d@6d.

New Zealand, 1000 bales—Scoured, 6d@1s 1½d; do locks and pieces, 5½d@9½d.

South Australia, 1200 bales—Scoured, 1s ed; do locks and pieces, 4½d@5d; greasy, 4½d@9½d; do locks and pieces, 2d@5½d.

Swan River, 600 bales—Scoured, 11½d@1s 5½d; do locks and pieces, 8½d@1s 1d; greasy, 5½d@7d.

Queensland, 1000 bales—Scoured, 11½d@1s 6d; do locks and pieces, 7d@1s 1½d; greasy, 5d@1s 1d; do locks and pieces, 4½d@9d.

South American & Montevideo, 40 bales—Scoured, 2½d@8d; greasy, 8d@8½d.

Jamaica, 8 bales—Greasy, 6½d.

PROHIBITION IN POLITICS.

Rev. I. D. Driver Addresses a Large Audience in East Portland.

A large audience assembled at Hal. & Stott's hall on Saturday evening to listen to an address by Rev. I. D. Driver on the issues of the campaign. Following is a synopsis:

A Christian is required to give a reason for his faith. I am an enemy to no living man; am a friend to all humanity and am subject to the power of Almighty God. It took many thousands of years to form any government. The most important event in the history of the world was the establishment of the English form of government—which produced the mind of Newton and Shakespeare. But American government was a step higher—no foreigner singly could have evolved it, but out of the mixed conditions came the Yankee.

Going westward a higher and better government has been evolved and that explains the existence of this broad and beautiful country. Passed through the crucible of civil war the government stands the monument of human freedom—and will stand as long as an American lives. I know there is a prejudice against a minister standing on this platform, but I have as much interest in the government as you have, and I claim the same right to express myself. I have made it a practice to vote for only honest men—sober, temperance men—all through my life. I formed my early convictions along the line of republicanism. Have voted for men who were not republicans, but now the question comes: Shall I vote to perpetuate sectional hate—can I on Decoration day put flowers on the graves of heroes who gave their sacrificed lives for the country and then vote for those men who put these dead heroes in the graves which I have just honored?

What would Grant and Lincoln say if they see the supreme court and the entire government in the hands of those who at one time sought to destroy it in battle? There may be no danger of this being repeated, but I would make it impossible by keeping them out of power. The republican party saved the government, but the South has no love for the republican party, notwithstanding the South has been treated with great magnanimity. I believe it the duty of every true American to stamp out all consolidation of one section against the other—North or South, East or West. I would break down and disperse sectionalism. What has the republican party done? The country is full of prosperity; the national debt is being paid off.

Now about the third party. I have opposed it on the grounds that moral reform and moral reformation can never be accomplished through political action. Purity begets purity. It is impossible that politics should produce anything moral. Politics is corrupt and produces corruption. I would keep temperance out of politics, because politics drags temperance into the dust. I have studied these questions in all their forms. Let moral reform depend on politics, and what would the result be? Why, the democrats would vote Utah and polygamy into the sisterhood of states if they could. Now, if a man will not vote for moral reform in either of the old parties, when he comes to vote in a third party will he do any better? Not much. Oregon is about evenly divided in politics. A third party simply swings one or the other of the old parties into power, and that's all. Because of political action prohibition was defeated. If the third party had not been started, prohibition would have received a much larger vote in Oregon.

Prohibition will accomplish much. I believe every public evil should be prohibited. But no sane man believes it will sweep the evil away entirely; it will help. I believe it unjust to license an evil. The only way to accomplish moral reform is to commence from the ground and educate moral sentiment. I believe in individual responsibility. Make every man responsible for his acts. I don't believe you can make a political platform wide enough for moral reform; nor can you accomplish moral reform with carnal weapons.

St. John spoke in this city. He said that in certain states there were no drunkards—and he said those states were overwhelmingly republican. Now in conclusion let me say I will not vote for a bad man, no matter to what party he may belong. To all young men let me say, use every endeavor to sustain and perpetuate our grand government—it is worthy of the effort.

At the conclusion the speaker was warmly congratulated on his powerful address. No synopsis can do justice to the address. His logical conclusions were irresistible.

Take the Northern Pacific Railroad for all points east. The only dining car route from Portland. Office, No. 2 Washington street.

FLORA MACDONALD.

BY BENSON J. LOSSING, L. L. D.

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In the winter of 1849 I started to follow the line of General Greene's famous retreat before Cornwallis from the Catawba to the Dan, in 1781; but soon turned eastward to Fayetteville, North Carolina, where I arrived toward sunset on a mild January day. In the evening I called upon Mrs. McL——, a sprightly Scotch woman and a widow, eighty-seven years of age. She was the "oldest inhabitant" in all that region. She had been brought from Scotland when she was an infant. I was told that she well remembered the notable Flora McDonald when that lady was a resident of North Carolina. She received me very kindly, and seemed to be pleased to be questioned about the famous heroine of the Hebrides.

"I was a girl of fourteen," said Mrs. McL——, "when Flora and her husband came to Cross Creek (an old name of Fayettville.) She was then about forty years of age, not very tall, but a very handsome and very dignified woman, with fair complexion, sparkling blue eyes, the finest teeth I ever saw, and hair nearly covered with a fine lace cap and slightly streaked with white, as she had endured much trouble. Her voice was sweet music," continued Mrs. McL——, "and oh, how the poor and the church missed her when she went home, after experiencing much trouble here. She was often at my mother's house when she first came, and I almost worshiped her because of her beauty and goodness."

"Is her dwelling-place here yet standing?" I inquired.

"No; it was partly burned in a great fire here about twenty years ago. As you pass from the market house to the court house you may see the ruins of it near the creek."

The old lady then stepped to a quaint looking chest of drawers, and taking out a dingy letter written by Flora to Mrs. McL——'s eldest sister, then a maiden of twenty, handed it to me to read. It was a brief note, but an exceedingly interesting one, as it was in the bold handwriting of the heroine Skye. I was permitted to make a copy of it and a tracing of Flora's signature. Here is a copy:

"Feb. 1, 1776.

Dear Maggie:—Allen leaves to-morrow to join Donald's standard at Cross Creek, an' I shall be alone wi' my three bairns. Canna ye com' an' stay wi' me awhile? There are troublesome times ahead, I ween. God will keep the right. I hope a' our ain are i' the right, prays your gude friend,

FLORY MACDONALD."

"You see," said Mrs. McL——, "she wrote her name Flory—she always did. The letter was written at her new house at Cameron Hill, near the Barbacue Church, where the good Mr. Campbell preached as often as possible. Flora was a pious member of the Barbacue congregation."

"Then she did not live here long?" I said.

No; she soon moved to Cameron Hill, about twenty miles north of here."

On the day when the note was written the royal governor of North Carolina issued a proclamation calling upon all friends of the king to assemble with arms at Cross Creek and join his standard. The Macdonalds were all staunch loyalists. They had been loyal to the Stuarts, now they were loyal to the House of Hanover. The troubles of Flora in North Carolina now began. Her husband and others, to the number of about fifteen hundred, mostly Scotchmen, readily obeyed the call of the governor.

"Flora came with her friends," said Mrs. McL——. "I remember seeing her riding along the lane on a large white horse and encouraging her countrymen to be faithful to the king. Why, she looked like a queen. But she went no farther than here, and when they marched away she returned to her home. She dined with us, and the next day sister Maggie went out to Barbacue to stay awhile with Mrs. Macdonald, as she had desired."

Nearly a month afterward these Scotch loyalists were routed, dispersed, made prisoners or killed in battle at Moore's Creek bridge. Flora's husband was among the prisoners and was sent to Halifax jail. He was soon afterward released on parole, when he left North Carolina with his family for Scotland in a British war sloop. On the way the vessel was attacked by a French cruiser, when the courage of the English seamen and mariners appeared to desert them, and capture seemed inevitable. They were about to surrender when Flora appeared on deck, and by words and deeds so stimulated their spirits that they beat off the enemy and the Macdonalds were landed safely on their native soil of the Isle of Skye. During the engagement Flora was severely wounded in the hand. She remarked, when speaking of her peculiar situation, "I have hazarded my life both for the House of Stuart and the House of Hanover, and I do not see that I am a great gainer by it."

Flora Macdonald was the mother of five sons and two daughters. She retained much of her beauty and all of her loveliness of character and dignity until the last. She was always modest, always kind, always sweet and benevolent in disposition. She died early in March, 1790, and was buried in the cemetery at Kilmuir, on the Isle of Skye. Her shroud, as she had requested long before her death, was made of the sheets on which the Young Pretender, whom she helped to escape to France, reposed at the house of her kinsman, the Laird of Kingsburgh, on the night before he sailed for the continent. Two years later the remains of her husband were laid by her side. The resting place was covered with green sward for eighty years. In 1871 a beautiful monument was erected over them.

"When the news of Flora Macdonald's death came to the Barbacue congregation," said Mrs. McL——, "a solemn funeral service was held in the church, when the Rev. Dr. Hall preached a sermon."

The venerable lady attempted to tell the story of Flora's exploit which made her famous, but her narrative was so mixed and meager that it was unsatisfactory. I will endeavor to give the narrative as concisely and clear as possible from the best authorities, prefacing the story with the remark that I regard my personal interview with one who had conversed with the heroine as a memorable privilege. I gratefully pressed the hand of the old lady when I bade her good-bye.

The "Young Pretender," as Prince Charles Edward Stuart, grandson of James II. of England was called, had landed in Scotland to attempt the recovery of the British throne, from which his grandfather had been driven nearly sixty years before. He drew hosts of adherents around him. He fought battles with the English, but was finally beaten at Culloden. His followers were dispersed and he was for five months a fugitive hunted from mountain and glen, from crag to cave, among the highlands of Scotland. He at length found a hiding place on the Isle of Uist, one of the Hebrides, and a friend in Laird Macdonald.

To the house of this Laird came his young kinswoman Flora, in June, 1746, a beautiful and romantic girl, fresh from school at Edinburgh, to visit her relatives. The island was swarming with soldiers in search of the prince, at the head of whom was Flora's stepfather. The fugitive could not much longer elude his pursuers. Lady Macdonald had conceived a plan for his escape, but found no assistant willing to brave the consequences. Flora heard the plan and became deeply interested. She had seen the prince when he and his followers rode into Edinburgh.

"Will you undertake to assist the Prince, Flora?" asked Lady Macdonald.

"I will," was the prompt reply.

She was joined in the perilous enterprise by a young kinsman, Neill Macdonald. Flora obtained from her stepfather a passport from the island, with Neill and three others as a boat's crew, and Betsy Burke, a stout Irish woman, whom she pretended to have engaged as a seamstress for her mother in the Isle of Skye.

Betsy Burke was the prince in disguise. On a bright afternoon a little party embarked from Uist. A terrific storm burst upon them that night, but they reached Skye in safety the next morning. Confronted by soldiers on shore, they rowed eastward and landed near the home of Sir Alexander Macdonald. Leaving the prince among the rocks, Flora told her secret to Lady Macdonald, who entertained them all for the night.

On the following morning Flora accompanied the prince to Portree. She had conducted him as her servant through crowds of soldiers and people who were eagerly seeking him, for a reward of $150,000 had been offered for his arrest. A small vessel was at Portree ready to convey the fugitive out upon the free ocean and bear him to the friendly coast of France. She bade him adieu. The prince kissed her and said,

"Gentle faithful maiden, I entertain the hope that we shall yet meet in the royal palace."

They never met again. Neill Macdonald accompanied the prince to France, where he married and settled at Sancerre, the place of long residence of some of the Clan Macdonald who accompanied King James to the continent. His son, born there four years before the birth of Napoleon Bonaparte, became the great military leader, the eminent Marshal Macdonald.

Flora's complicity in the escape of the prince became known, and she was taken to London with Macdonald of Kingsburgh, and others, and cast into the Tower as a prisoner of state, when George II. asked her sternly,

"How could you dare to succor the enemy of my crown and kingdom?" She replied, with sweet simplicity,

"It was no more than I would have done for your majesty had you been in his place."

Her romantic story touched the best hearts of England with sympathy and admiration. It was so evident that Flora was not a partisan of the Young Pretender nor of his religious faith, and that she had acted from the generous and benevolent impulses of a woman's heart, that she and her kindred were pardoned and released. The house wherein she tarried a few days afterward was crowded with the nobility and gentry of both sexes, who congratulated her upon her freedom and poured money into her lap. Her extreme youth and radiant beauty captivated all hearts. A chaise and four horses were provided by Lady Primrose to convey her back to her home; and so the fair young girl who went to London to be hanged as a felon returned in state, followed by the blessings of thousands.

Four years after her release Flora married Allen Macdonald, the son of the Laird of Kingsburgh, and not long afterward she became the mistress of the mansion wherein Prince Charles slept in the Isle of Skye on the night before his escape to sea. There in 1773 she entertained Dr. Johnson and his shadow, Boswell, and allowed them to occupy the bed in which the prince slept. Although she had then been a wife more than twenty years and the mother of several children, Dr. Johnson spoke of her as a beautiful woman, of pleasing person and elegant behavior. Her husband was then in embarrassed circumstances, and they contemplated going to join their countrymen, who had emigrated in large numbers to North Carolina. Thither they went in 1774, but failed to find the coveted repose, as we have observed, and they returned to Scotland and their beloved Skye.

Imposed on Confiding Women.

Philadelphia Call.

Mrs. Penn—William, I read an advertisement in one of the papers stating that for a dollar in stamps the advertiser would send by return mail a sure way to get rid of rats in the house.

Mr. Penn—Well?

Mrs. Penn—I sent a dollar in stamps and received an answer.

Mr. Penn—What was it?

Mrs. Penn—William, the cheat told me to move.

The Candid Tramp.

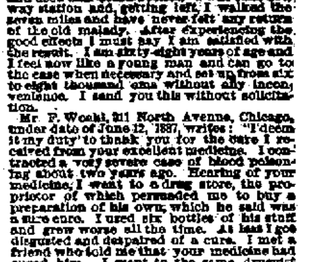
Texas Siftings.

Tramp—I may as well be frank about the matter. Will you please give me 15 cents to buy a drink of whisky?

Old gentleman—Can't you buy a drink of whisky for less than 15 cents?

Tramp—Yes, I can buy it for 10, and in some places for 5; but, great Scott! What kind of stuff is it?

ROUGH ON RATS



TRADE MARK
DON'T DIE IN THE HOUSE

Gone Where the Woodbine Twineth.

Rats are smart, but "Rough on Rats" beats them. Clears out Rats, Mice, Roaches, Water Bugs, Flies, Beetles, Moths, Ants, Mosquitoes, Bed-bugs, Hen Lice, Insects, Potato Bugs, Sparrows, Skunks, Weasel, Gophers, Chipmunks, Moles, Musk Rats, Jack Rabbits, Squirrels. 15 & 25c. Druggists.

"ROUGH ON PAIN" PLASTER, Porused. 15c.

"ROUGH ON COUGHS," for coughs, colds, 25c.

ALL SKIN HUMORS CURED BY

ROUGH ON ITCH

"Rough on Itch" Ointment cures Skin Humors, Pimples, Flesh Worms, Ring Worm, Tetter, Salt Rheum, Frosted Feet, Chilblains, Itch, Ivy Poison, Barber's Itch, Scald Head, Eczema. 50c. Druggists or mail. E. S. Wells, Jersey City, N. J., U. S. A.

ROUGH ON PILES

Cures piles or hemorrhoids, itching, protruding, bleeding, internal or other. Internal and external remedy in each package. Sure cure, 50c. Druggists or mail. E. S. Wells, Jersey City, N. J.

[illegible]

FOR

Contagious Blood Poison.

Mr. D. B. Adams, Union, South Carolina, writes: "I was afflicted with a terrible case of blood poison for about thirteen months. I was treated by the best physicians, and used various kinds of remedies, but received no substantial relief. I finally tried the Swift Specific, and about four bottles cured me sound and well."

Col. R. H. Risser, editor and proprietor of the Opelika, Ala., Times, under date of August 8, 1881, writes: "When I was a young man, through indiscretion, I contracted a disease which has stuck to me for years. Some five or six years since I was troubled with pains, so as to make it difficult for me to walk. Having advertised the S. S. S. in my paper for several years, I concluded I would try it to see if there was any efficacy in the medicine. I commenced using it according to directions and used half dozen bottles. I was once at a way station and, getting left, I walked the seven miles and have never felt any return of the old malady. After experiencing the good effects I must say I am satisfied with the result. I am sixty-eight years of age and I feel now like a young man and can go to the case when necessary and set up from six to eight thousand ems without any inconvenience. I send you this without solicitation."

Mr. F. Woehl, 211 North Avenue, Chicago, under date of June 12, 1887, writes: "I deem it my duty to thank you for the cure I received from your excellent medicine. I contracted a very severe case of blood poisoning about two years ago. Hearing of your medicine, I went to a drug store, the proprietor of which persuaded me to buy a preparation of his own, which he said was a sure cure. I used six bottles of his stuff and grew worse all the time. At last I got disgusted and despaired of a cure. I met a friend who told me that your medicine had cured him. I went to the same druggist again and demanded your medicine. He reluctantly sold me twelve bottles, and I am now perfectly cured. I write this for the benefit of sufferers, to prevent their being deceived by false representations. I thank you again for the benefit derived from your medicine."

Dr. J. N. Cheney, a prominent physician, residing in Ellaville, Schley County, Georgia, in a letter recounting the infallible success he has in curing contagious blood poison cases in his extensive practice, writes: "Those who know the almost inevitable, permanently dangerous effects of mercury will welcome your discovery of S. S. S. as a boon to humanity. The medical profession, always wary of proprietary medicines, is coming slowly, and in some cases secretly, to the use of S. S. S. in cases of blood disorder. Of course a medicine that cures poisoning in its worst form must purify the blood of every disorder."

Treatise on Blood and Skin Diseases mailed free. THE SWIFT SPECIFIC Co., Drawer 3, Atlanta, Ga.

DR. WARREN'S

[illegible] BITTERS.

The oldest, best and most palatable preparation of Cascara (Ramnus Purshiana), cures Habitual Constipation and its attendant train of ills—Dyspepsia, Hemorrhoids, Anaemia, Nervous Prostration, etc. prepares the system to withstand the attacks of all Germ Diseases, as Smallpox, Typhoid Fever, Consumption, etc.; and when taken for some time in small, frequently repeated doses, the Ancient's dream of renewed youth seems realized. Sold by all dealers in medicine. 24a6m

COCKLE'S ANTI-BILIOUS PILLS.

THE GREAT ENGLISH REMEDY.

FOR LIVER, BILE, INDIGESTION, ETC., FREE from mercury; contains only Pure Vegetable Ingredients. Agents—LANGLEY & MICHAELS, San Francisco, Cal.

WEAK MEN suffering from the effects of youthful errors, early decay, lost manhood, etc. I will send a valuable treatise (sealed) containing full particulars for home cure, free of charge. Address PROF. F. C. FOWLER, Moodus, Conn.

RAILWAYS AND STEAMBOATS.

OREGON RAILWAY AND NAVIGATION CO.

COLUMBIA RIVER ROUTE.

Two trains daily, leaving Ash-street dock at 10 A. M. and 2 P. M. The 10 A. M. train runs through to Walla Walla and Dayton, connecting at Wallula Junction with Northern Pacific for Helena, St. Paul and the East. The 2 P. M. train runs through to Pendleton (with through sleepers to Walla Walla) and Baker City, connecting at Huntington with Oregon Short Line for Denver, Council Bluffs, Kansas City and the East. Pullman Palace and Family Sleeping Cars on all through trains. West-bound trains arrive at 7:15 A. M. and 6:00 P. M.

San Francisco Line.

From Portland. Leaving at 12 Midnight.	From San Francisco. Leaving Spear st. 10 A. M.
Columbia....April 2, 14, 26	State.....April 1, 13, 25
State.......April 6, 18, 30	Oregon......April 5, 17, 29
Oregon,..Apr. 10, 22, May 4	Columbia Apr. 9, 21, May 3

The company reserves the right to change steamers or sailing days.

To Astoria.—Steamers R. R. Thompson and S. G. Reed leave Ash street dock every day except Friday at 11:30 P. M. U. S. mail steamer leaves Ash street daily, except Sunday, at 6 A. M., for Astoria.

To Dalles and Cascades.—Leave Ash street at 6 A. M., except Sunday.

Dayton and Corvallis.—Leave Portland at 7 A. M. Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays for Dayton and way points. Returning, leave Dayton at 6 A. M. Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays. For Albany and way points at 6 A. M. Mondays and Thursdays. Returning, leave Albany Wednesdays and Saturdays.

Tacoma, Seattle and Victoria.—Steamers Olympian and Alaskan, between Tacoma and Victoria (except Sundays), as follows: Leave Tacoma at 8:00 A. M.; leave Victoria at 5 A. M.

Snake River Points.—The 2 P. M. on Tuesday and Friday connects at Riparia next day with Snake river boat for Lewiston and intermediate points.

Ticket office, First and Oak streets.

A. L. MAXWELL,
Gen'l Pass. and Ticket Agent.

GREAT OVERLAND ROUTE.

NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD.

TWO FAST TRAINS DAILY!

NO CHANGE OF CARS!

SHORTEST LINE TO CHICAGO

and all points East, via

St. Paul and Minneapolis.

The Northern Pacific R. R.

Is the only line running

Passenger Trains,
Second-Class Sleepers (free of charge).
Luxurious Day Coaches,
Pullman Palace Sleeping Cars,
Palace Dining Cars (meals 75c),

From Portland to the East.

See that your tickets read via the Northern Pacific R. R. and avoid change of cars.

Leave Portland at 10 A. M. and 11:15 P. M. daily; arrive at Minneapolis or St. Paul at 2 P. M. third day.

Pacific Division.—Trains leave Front and G streets daily at 11:05 A. M. and 11:15 P. M.; arrive at New Tacoma at 6:30 P. M. and 6:35 A. M., connecting with Company's boats for all points on Puget Sound.

CHAS. S. FEE,
Gen'l Pass. Agent, St. Paul.
A. D. CHARLTON,
Asst. Gen'l Pass. Agent, No. 2 Washington street, Portland, Oregon.

Depot, corner First and G Streets.

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY.

THE TRUE

TRANSCONTINENTAL ROUTE

BETWEEN

The Pacific and Atlantic.

Its passenger equipment is the finest in the world, consisting of luxurious sleeping cars, having drawing, smoking and bath rooms; comfortable and clean colonist cars, with free sleeping berths for holders of second-class tickets; and the most modern style of day coaches.

Its dining cars and hotels provide the best quality of food in unlimited quantity at reasonable rates.

The variety and grandeur of scenery along its line is unequaled, and in the details of track, train service, etc., nothing is omitted that can add to the safety and comfort of its patrons.

All in all, it gives the best and most serviceable line of travel, whether for business or pleasure, between Portland, Tacoma, Seattle, Victoria, and all Pacific Coast Points, and Winnipeg, Minneapolis, St. Paul, Chicago, St. Louis, Ottawa, Toronto, Montreal, Boston, New York, and all Eastern cities.

Through Tickets are issued to all principal points in the United States, Canada and Europe, at the lowest rates.

For detailed information, apply to the following agents of the company:

C. G. McCORD, 6 Washington st., Portland, Or.,
E. W. McGINNESS, Seattle, W. T.,
E. E. ELLIS, Tacoma, W. T.,
D. E. BROWN, District Frt. & Pass. Agent,
Vancouver, B. C.

Correspondence respectfully solicited.

THE YAQUINA ROUTE.

OREGON PACIFIC RAILROAD

—AND—

Oregon Development Company's Steamship Line.

225 Miles Shorter—20 Hours Less Time than by any other route.

First-class through passenger and freight line from Portland and all points in the Willamette valley to and from San Francisco.

Willamette River Line of Steamers.

The "Wm. M. Hoag," the "N. S. Bentley," the "Three Sisters," leave Portland 6 A. M. Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, from Messrs. Hulman & Co's dock, 200 and 202 Front street, for Oregon City, Butteville, Champoeg, Salem, Independence, Albany, Corvallis, and intermediate points, making close connection at Albany with trains of the Oregon Pacific Railroad.

Time Schedule (except Sundays):

Leave Albany...1:00 P. M. Leave Yaquina 6:30 A. M.
Leave Corvallis 1:47 P. M. Leave Corvallis 10:38 A. M.
Arrive Yaquina 5:50 P. M. Arrive Albany 11:15 A. M.

O. & C. trains connect at Albany and Corvallis.

The above trains connect at Yaquina with the Oregon Development Co's Line of Steamships between Yaquina and San Francisco.

Sailing Dates.

Steamers.	From San Fran.	From Yaquina.
Willamette Valy	Sunday, April 29	Saturday, May 5
Willamette Valy	Thursday, May 10	Tuesday, May 15
Willamette Valy	Monday, May 21	Saturday, May 26
Willamette Valy	Thursday, " 31	

The company reserves the right to change sailing dates without notice.

N. B.—Passengers from Portland and all Willamette Valley points can make close connection with the trains of the Yaquina Route at Albany or Corvallis, and if destined to San Francisco, should arrange to arrive at Yaquina the evening before date of sailing.

Passenger and freight rates always the lowest. For information, apply to Messrs. HULMAN & CO., Freight and Ticket Agents, 200 and 202 Front street, Portland, Oregon; or to C. C. HOGUE, Acting Gen'l Frt. & Pass. Agt., Oregon Pacific R. R. Co., Corvallis, Oregon.

C. H. HASWELL, Jr.,
Gen'l Frt. & Pass. Agt., Oregon Development Co., 304 Montgomery street, San Francisco, Cal.

OVERLAND TO CALIFORNIA.

Via O. & C. R. R. and Connections.

THE MT. SHASTA ROUTE.

California Express Trains run Daily between

PORTLAND AND SAN FRANCISCO.

Leave.	Arrive.
Portland......4:00 P. M.	San Francisco......7:40 A. M.
San Francisco...6:30 P. M.	Portland......10:40 A. M.

Local Passenger (daily, except Sunday).

Leave.	Arrive.
Portland........8:00 A. M.	Eugene.........2:40 P. M.
Eugene..........9:00 A. M.	Portland.......3:45 P. M.

Pullman Buffet Sleepers. [Daily between Portland and San Francisco.]

Emigrant Sleeping Cars on through train free of charge.

The O. & C. R. R. Ferry makes connection with all the regular trains on the East Side Div. from foot of F st.

WEST SIDE DIVISION.

PORTLAND AND CORVALLIS.

Mail Train.

Leave.	Arrive.
Portland.......7:30 A. M.	Corvallis......12:25 P. M.
Corvallis......1:30 P. M.	Portland.......6:15 P. M.

At Albany and Corvallis, connect with trains of the Oregon Pacific Railroad.

Express Train.

Leave.	Arrive.
Portland.......4:50 P. M.	McMinnville....8:00 P. M.
McMinnville....5:45 A. M.	Portland.......9:00 A. M.

Local tickets for sale and baggage checked at company's up-town office, corner Pine and Second streets. Tickets for principal points in California can be procured at company's office, corner Front and F streets, Portland, Oregon.

Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 P. M. on either the East or West Side Divisions.

R. KOEHLER, Manager.

E. P. ROGERS, Gen. Frt. & Pass. Agent.

THE DEMOCRATIC ROW.

Republicans Amused Over the Discord Among Their Opponents.

Protzman Replies to the Strictures Passed Upon Him—The System That Killin and Bellinger Excoriated.

There was mirth in the republican camp yesterday, due to the bitter wrangle in the democratic county convention Saturday night. "This discord suits me first rate," said a leader of that party. "In politics nothing is better than contention among your opponents."

The delegates to the democratic convention had recovered somewhat from their excited state, and many of them expressed profound regret for the trouble. Among conservative democrats the regret was universal. An ex-member of the state central committee said: "I am very sorry that such men as B. Killin and C. B. Bellinger should have spoken as they did, and leave themselves and the party they belong to open to the ridicule of the people of the city and state. It was all right for them or any one else to speak in favor of Mr. Church or Mr. Protzman. But these vituperative attacks do not create harmony, and the utterers of them do not, to use Mr. Bellinger's own words, accord to others the integrity they claim for themselves. Killin and Bellinger wanted vengeance and they got it. It was a queer fight all around, and it originated at the democratic state convention in Pendleton. Protzman's few remarks there gave the chairmanship of the state central committee to Bush, and the wind-up of the fight came Saturday night."

Mr. Protzman did not evince any sorrow yesterday on account of his defeat, and he assured a reporter that he did not care a snap. He said that the fight had only commenced, imputing that there is something other than a path strewn with roses ahead of some persons whom he referred to, not mentioning names.

The public would doubtless like to know something of the system of Mr. Protzman, which Mr. Killin denounced Saturday night. It consists, to begin with, of a map of the city, which cost $60. Besides, there are a number of journal books, each containing a map of some precinct and a separate map of every block in that precinct, opposite which is set down the name and politics of every male person who lives on the block. There is also a book containing the name and place of residence of every legal voter in the city.

In reply to the charge that the debts accruing from the carrying out of this system, would, if paid, bankrupt the democratic party, Mr. Protzman furnishes the following financial statement:

Total amount of expenses of organization to date	$885 45
Amount collected from well known business men	265 00
	$620 45
Advanced by E. C. Protzman	$333 60
Balance unpaid	$286 85

The above includes printed matter to the amount of nearly $100 that was used both for the organization and for the county committee work.

PROTZMAN'S REPLY.

Mr. Protzman has written a reply to the strictures passed upon him at the convention Saturday night.

Why do you consider that the sack is the best mode of conducting an election?

If it was not that I have no desire to dignify the matter by discussing it, I would try to impress upon your clouded brain the fact that the republican trust and monopoly sack is of gigantic proportions in comparison with ours.

What prominent democrats besides you and your kind would be driven out of our party by our conducting a campaign upon a clean, honorable basis?

Who gave you authority to speak for the party, when you declared that it did not want reform?

Not a great many months ago Mr. Charles E. Oliver got possession of the pay roll of the street cleaning department of this city. The pay roll amounted to $1250 a month, so I am informed. After paying every person that he could find all or more than they declared was due them, he was enabled to return a cool $160 to the city treasury. This is a matter of public record. Your honest, comprehensive mind does not see a necessity of change; does it?

Now as to the brazen, dishonest, stupid assumption that I had already incurred debts sufficient to bankrupt us all. I will say for the benefit of the decent delegates who had to listen to your harangue that up to the present moment the total cost of a map of the city by precincts, including ten books, one for each of the ten precincts, which contains the plot of each block and a diagram of every building in the city, is nothing near what it has been put down. The total cost of clerical work involved properly to perform the work mentioned and enter the names, from personal knowledge, regarding politics, occupation, residence and right to vote of over 3000 persons residing in the city, rent of committee rooms for one month, salaries due up to date of the secretaries and accountants who carried this one, rent of furniture and cost of material, etc., does not reach the sum of $850. If the stupid reviler of his party will pay for space in THE OREGONIAN I will publish my accounts item for item.

Two years ago between $3000 and $5000 was put into the pot by the candidates. The gentleman who took the liberty of assuming the treasuryship of the committee when it came to spending the same for campaign purposes only accounted for the election day expenses, which were $600. When asked in regard to the matter his answer was "that it was nobody's business how he had used the money." I am satisfied that the gentleman referred to never used a dollar of the money placed in his hands except for party purpose. Now, inasmuch as Mr. Killin endorses his methods, it is fair to infer that such is the manner in which he now wishes the sack to be expended.

In closing, I challenge him to produce a plan of any kind whatever. He has none has never had any, and fortunately for us all, on account of the malignity of his brain Nature has not endowed him with the power to do harm, by kindly leaving a mental vacuum.

Now, as to the other political reptile. His case will, no doubt, come up during my recital of how I discovered the tracks which led me into the inside workings of the most stupendous conspiracy against the will of the people, second only in importance to the great presidential robbery of 1876.

Before closing I wish to call the attention of the democrats of the state of Oregon to one very important fact. If this conspiracy is successful it means the loss of a United States senator to us, which would affect the whole United States, as it would insure the failure of the passage of a tariff tax reduction bill, which means a direct loss to the people of several million dollars.

LOCAL NOTES.

Thomas Walsh, an expressman, was arrested by policeman Tichenor yesterday for doing business without a license.

The Volunteer Firemen's Association has invited the Exempt Firemen's Association to participate in the forthcoming tournament.

Mr. W. H. Walker has received from friends in Waterbury, Vt., the Crocker spaniel Althea, A. K. R., 842. The animal is worth $100, and Mr. Walker greatly appreciates the present.

John Doherty, whose skull was fractured a day or two since while working on the railroad bridge, by a piece of plank falling from above, is doing well at the hospital, and his recovery is hoped for.

The new hook and ladder truck for the fire department was shipped from Oakland, Cal., last Tuesday, and is due here to-day. D. D. Hayes, the builder, is in the city and will test the machine.

A typographical error in the account of the launching of the Telephone yesterday made it say that the new boat is thirty feet wider than the old one. It was written, and should have read "thirty feet longer."

A telegram received from Indianapolis, Ind., yesterday states that F. M. Thayer, formerly of this city, is very low, and it is believed that his death is near. His son Oscar and daughter, Mrs. Walker, arrived at Indianapolis from this city Saturday night.

Marx Wilzinsky is experimenting with preservation of fish and meats without salt. He has some smelt which have been in brine for seventy-one days, which tasted as raw and sweet as if just taken out of the water. He offers to send salmon to the Australian exposition if the fishermen of this state will furnish the fish and the barrels. Certainly he should not be asked to do it all, for it is they, and not he, who have the fish to sell, and reap the "harvest of the sea."

The case of John Poulsen et al. vs. the city, to prevent the collection of the assessment for the construction of Tanner creek sewer, has been set down for argument before the supreme court May 7. This is on the appeal from the decision of Judge Stearns overruling defendant's demurrer to the complaint.

Jonathan Bourne, Jr., the well-known mining capitalist, is the first man to take the bull by the horns, in the matter of the Melbourne exposition. He is collecting a number of specimens of ores from Eastern Oregon and Washington territory, and will have them ready for the commissioners to take with them.

IN AND ABOUT PORTLAND.

MARRIED.—The marriage of Mr. S. W. King, of the firm of Olds & King, and Dr. Lydia M. Hunt was solemnized at 12:30 P. M. yesterday, at the residence, corner of Fifth and Clay streets. The ceremony was performed by Rev. T. L. Eliot, the immediate family only being present. Cordial congratulations followed, after which an elegant lunch was served. At 1:30 the newly married couple were driven to Ash street dock, where they took the Atlantic express for the East. Mr. King is well and favorably known in this city, both as a successful educator and business man, while Dr. Hunt has during a residence of five years built up a fine practice as a physician. They expect to be absent about six weeks, Mr. King taking this happy occasion to visit his boyhood's home in Vermont, after an absence of twenty-eight years. They will also visit Providence, the early home of the bride, New York, Washington, Philadelphia and Chicago. The doctor will upon her return resume the practice of her profession, the duties of which will have been so pleasantly interrupted by her wedding trip. Their many friends wish them a pleasant journey, a safe return and a long and happy life.

ALL NATURE GAY.—Yesterday was one of the most delightful days imaginable, bright and sunshiny, neither too warm nor too cold, but just right; the air loaded with fragrance, all vegetation at its freshest and best, the earth literally clothed in living green. The showers of the previous night had laid the dust, and thousands were abroad enjoying the fresh air and bright sunshine, and every livery stable was emptied of its turnouts. The trees are nearly all in full foliage, even the laggard locusts are pushing forth flower stalks. Lilac blossoms are beginning to fade, while snowball bushes are white with flowers. Chestnuts, honey-locusts, pink and white hawthorn, rowan trees and many others are in full bloom. From many porches the wisteria vine flaunts its clusters of pale purple blossoms, gardens are gay with tulips and many less showy flowers. In sunny places children were puffing at the downy heads of dandelions to see what's o'clock, bees were humming everywhere; in short, it was one of those days when

> "The saddest heart might pleasure take
> To see all nature gay."

SINGULAR AND UNSUCCESSFUL SHOW.—A short time since a fellow turned up in Ashland, from no one knew where, calling himself Dr. Seaty, and opened an exhibition, the chief and only attraction of which was the alleged remains of the notorious desperado, Jesse James. The show did not prove a grand success, and the few who visited it were apparently unable to tell whether the exhibit was the real carcass of the defunct desperado or not. Wax figure, or whatever it was, it looked like Jesse James, and it bore all the bullet holes which marked the genuine remains of the departed celebrity. The doctor had a companion who was supposed by some to be Frank James, but who did not seem inclined to exhibit himself. After doing Ashland the whatever-it-was was boxed up and taken to Grant's Pass, where its exhibition did not pay expenses, so it was again boxed up and sent by express to Roseburg, where at latest accounts it remained uncalled for, the proprietor not having been seen or heard of. From present indications it seems likely that the next appearance of this Jesse James "what-is-it" will be at an old-horse sale.

TO BE COMPLETED IN TWO WEEKS.—The iron for the draw span of the railroad bridge is all at hand, and workmen will commence handling it to-day. The boiler and two handsome little engines for turning the draw are on the wharf at Ainsworth dock. If all progresses favorably the draw will be completed in two weeks. Work will be commenced soon on the trestle for the wagon road from the bank to the bridge. The recent change of grade in Holladay's avenue gives a good grade for the roadway. As soon as the track is laid across the bridge the work of hauling earth to fill up Couch lake will be commenced.

ANNIVERSARY POEM.—The anniversary poem, "Odd Fellowship," written by George H. Chance, P. G. R., and read by him at the anniversary exercises of the I. O. O. F., at the Tabernacle Friday evening, is spoken of by those who heard it as being a particularly meritorious and interesting feature of the evening's entertainment. It is prepared in pamphlet form, and is full of excellent thoughts, nicely expressed, and lost nothing from the manner in which it was read by the doctor, whose ability is not limited to his profession.

UNENTERTAINING ENTERTAINMENT.—The sparring exhibition announced to take place at Canyon Gardens yesterday proved a grand fizzle. Mr. Smith wrestled a couple of wrestles with one Connor, which did not amount to much. Tom Ward was on hand but declined to spar, as there was nothing in it. He, however, expressed some anxiety to pommel Mr. Laflin, the beneficiary of the occasion. Then a general row and wind up followed, which constituted the attraction of the very interesting entertainment.

OFFICERS ELECTED.—At the meeting of Lily Lodge last Saturday night, the following officers were elected for the ensuing term: Chief templar, Mr. Chris Kennell; vice-templar, Mrs. D. M. Long; secretary, Mr. C. Case; financial secretary, Mr. G. J. Ross; treasurer, Mr. W. McMonies; chaplain, Mrs. G. J. Ross; marshal, Mr. C. F. Clark; guard, Miss C. Elam; sentry, Mr. J. Ormsby; S. J. T., Mrs. E. Chambers; past chief templar, Mr. Frank Chambers. The lodge is in a prosperous condition.

NARROW ESCAPE.—John D. Biles, of the O. R. & N., who left here on Saturday morning's train for Walla Walla, met with an accident at Centerville, which came near proving serious, says a Baker City paper. While boarding the train at that station, he was knocked off the steps by the sudden start of the train, and would have rolled under the wheels had it not been for a man standing near, who caught him.

THE CHALK-TALKER AGAIN.—Mr. Rollo Kirk Byron, who delighted the audience on Saturday evening at the Tabernacle with his wit, humor and caricatures, has kindly consented to deliver what is termed his best lecture, on Tuesday evening next, at the Tabernacle, free of charge, for the benefit of the Industrial School and Home for Girls. No admission charged, but a collection will be taken.

THROUGH THE CASCADE TUNNEL.—On Wednesday the workmen from either end of the great tunnel of the Northern Pacific through the Cascade mountain range will meet, and, as railroad men say, "the wind will blow through." A little further time will be required to finish up the work and lay the track through the tunnel.

"IS POLITE SOCIETY POLITE?"—This is the very suggestive and attractive theme of Mrs. Julia Ward Howe's lecture at the Unitarian church to-night. She will have a crowded house and a field for her humor and earnest prophetic outlook upon things and men.

AUTOMATIC ENGINES.

TACOMA, W. T., Feb. 25, 1888.

Messrs. Russell & Co., Portland, Oregon—*Gentlemen:* We have been running the automatic engine bought of you for a week or more and so far we are much pleased with it. Our engineer says it is the best engine he ever ran, and he has had extensive experience in building and running of engines. What he notices especially is its uniformity of action under varying load. He tested it with his speed indicator and found there was no change in the number of revolutions when the dynamo was plugged in or cut out.

Yours truly,

TACOMA LIGHT & WATER CO.
By J. H. HOUGHTON, Secretary.

Purchase your tickets and reserve your sleeping car accommodation at No. 2 Washington street, office Northern Pacific Railroad.

Suits to order from $20; pants from $5. Nicoll the tailor, 126 First street.

MAYOR GATES'S FUNERAL.

Order of the Procession and the Line of March.

The Body Viewed by Hundreds of People—Co. K's Guard of Honor—Business Houses to be Closed To-day.

From 10 to 4 o'clock yesterday the body of Mayor John Gates lay in state in his late residence, No. 324 Second street, and was viewed by hundreds of people. A detail of seven privates from Company K, under First Lieut. W. E. Thomas, acted as a guard of honor at the house. Mayor Gates was one of the original organizers of Company K and took an active part in raising a fund for its equipment.

During the day the Portland Volunteer and Exempt Firemen's Associations held meetings and agreed to participate in the funeral ceremonies. The Exempts appointed T. A. Davis, Peter Taylor and A. E. Raleigh a committee to confer with the council.

The committee of arrangements of the common council and Grand Marshal D. E. Buchanan met in the afternoon and completed arrangements for the funeral. Rev. T. E. Clapp will officiate at the house. The pall-bearers will consist of two members of Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F., one each of the Marine Engineers' Association, Northwest Masters' and Pilots' Association, Exempt Firemen's Association and Volunteer Firemen's Association, and two members of the city council.

The funeral procession will form on Third street, right resting on Washington, at 1:30, and will move in the following order:

Squad of Police.
D. E. Buchanan, Grand Marshal.
R. H. Schwab, Assistant Marshal.
W. E. Mulhollan, E. Werlin, W. S. Chapman and E. W. Holman, Aides.
Marine Band.
First Regiment O. N. G.
Double Quartette of Arion Singing Society.
Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F. and Visiting Odd Fellows.
Hearse and Pallbearers.
Family of the Deceased.
President and Members of the Common Council.
Judge and Officers U. S. Courts.
Judges and Officers State Circuit Court.
Federal Officers.
City Water Committee.
Skidmore Fountain Committee.
Board of Trade.
Board of Police Commissioners.
Board of Fire Commissioners.
Board of School Directors and Teachers of Public Schools.
Chief of Police and Officers of Police Department.
Officers and Members of Portland Paid Fire Department.
Exempt Firemen's Association.
Volunteer Firemen's Association.
Northwest Masters' and Pilots' Association.
Marine Engineers' Association.
County Officers.
City Officers.
Other Organizations and Citizens on Foot, Carriages.

The line of march will be as follows: From Washington street up Third street to Main street, down Main street to Second street, up Second street to the home of deceased; thence, after the conclusion of the services at the residence, up second street to Market street, up Market street to Fifth street, thence down Fifth street to Washington street, thence down Washington street to First street, up First street to Alder street, and thence to the foot of Alder street, where steamboats will be in waiting to convey the procession to River View cemetery.

In view of the impossibility of furnishing carriages for all those who will attend the funeral, and the shortness of the line of march to the steamboats, the committee has decided to furnish no carriages. The procession will, therefore, be on foot, excepting, of course, such as wish to join in private conveyances.

It is hoped that the business houses will be closed at least for a portion of the afternoon, as a mark of respect to the dead mayor.

MAYORS OF PORTLAND.

List of Men Who Have Been Elected to the Office of Mayor.

John Gates was the second mayor of Portland who has died in office, the first being Thomas J. Holmes, whose death occurred in 1867. Following is a list of the mayors of this city and the year that each was elected: W. S. Ladd, March, 1854; Geo. W. Vaughn, April, 1855; James O'Neil, April, 1856; re-elected April, 1857; A. M. Starr, April, 1858; S. J. McCormick, April, 1859; G. Collier Robbins, April, 1860; John M. Breck, April, 1861; W. H. Farrar, April, 1862; David Logan, April, 1863; Henry Failing, April, 1864, re-elected June, 1865, and June, 1866; Thomas J. Holmes, June, 1867; Aaron E. Wait, elected July 24, 1867, by the common council to fill the vacancy caused by Holmes's death, but declined; J. A. Chapman, elected July 31, 1867, by the council; Hamilton Boyd, June, 1868; B. Goldsmith, June, 1869; Philip Wasserman, June, 1871; Henry Failing, June, 1873; J. A. Chapman, June, 1875; W. S. Newbury, June, 1877; D. P. Thompson, June, 1879, re-elected June, 1881; J. A. Chapman, June, 1882; John Gates, June, 1885.

TAKING TIME BY THE FORELOCK.

O'Shea Bros. Removing Their Slaughter Houses Farther Away From the City.

The city is rapidly spreading out in all directions and proprietors of slaughter houses and similar places in the vicinity of town, are beginning to see that they will have to "move on." Messrs. O'Shea Bros., who always keep up with the procession, have accepted this proposition and have sold their slaughter-houses and grounds, comprising five acres on the White House road, and will remove to new and more commodious buildings and grounds some three miles further away from town. When they built on the White House road it was supposed that they had gone so far from town that they would never be in the way of anybody, but now, with a railroad through the grounds, the fashionable drive of the city alongside them, Riverside cemetery near and the country on both sides laid off in building lots, they have concluded that it is time to remove, and so without waiting to be forced they have prepared new quarters. The proprietors of other slaughter houses, hog ranches and similar establishments, which are necessary but unpleasant as neighbors, will do well to follow their example. The land they have sold, having a railroad on one side and good river frontage, is suitable for any manufacturing purpose and will probably be used for something of the kind.

LOG OUTPUT OF OLYMPIA.

Olympia Partisan.

It will be a surprise to many of our readers who have not given the subject any thought, or made an investigation, to know that Olympia to-day (what we mean by Olympia is the head of the Sound—the camps near by and around Olympia) furnishes more logs than any other section of Puget sound. There are more men employed, more camps, more live stock, more miles of track and railroad, than in any other portion of the timber district of Puget sound. We have from a gentleman who is thoroughly conversant with the subject the following statistics. We are satisfied that Mr. Fred Drew has under rather than overstated the different matters which go to make up this following statement:

OUT-PUT OF LOGS.

The annual out-put of logs of camps having Olympia for headquarters, 160,000,000 feet; the number of piles, 700,000 feet; the value, $1,148,000.

In these camps there are employed in the different branches, 850 men, 700 oxen and mules seven locomotives and the necessary cars and trucks. This season this industry will be largely increased. There is a new road being now constructed by Ouellette and Elwell, which has its terminus on Mud bay; the headquarters are in Olympia.

The Olympia & Baker's Bay railroad, running through the Black river region, will open up one of the finest and richest timber districts in Washington territory. This great area of fine timber, being about 150,000,000,000 feet, will be brought to tide water at Olympia. The lumbering interest of this part of Puget sound is in its infancy. The time is near at hand, when capital, brains and enterprise will take this interest in hand, and with the cheap rates, which are now given by the transcontinental lines to St. Paul and Denver, will give the East the very best lumber they have seen for framing, flooring and for those parts where tensile strength with least size is required. Shingles, lath, pickets and shorter lengths, which now go into the fires at the mill, which are never out, will go into the market and bring an additional profit to mill men.

It is useless to attempt a description of the vastness of the timber supply. It would only be a repetition of large aggregation of figures beyond the conception of the human mind. We will say that we believe that in ten years the industry will increase to more than ten times its present proportions.

NEW SWINDLING SCHEME.

Persons Desirous of Cheating Others, Offered Bogus Coin at Reduced Rates.

The "green goods" racket—that is, the swindling of people who, being ignorant and dishonest, are induced by designing sharpers to send them money in the expectation of getting counterfeit greenbacks for a much larger amount, but in reality getting "soup" or saw dust, is getting to be a stale trick, and but few dupes can be found. So a new scheme has been planned to entrap the unwary and dishonest, by offering to sell counterfeit gold coin which cannot be detected. Of course, no one but a dishonest man would invest in such stuff even if the offer were a bona fide one. Circulars are now being circulated all over the country offering to supply this counterfeit coin. For $500, $12,000 is offered, and larger sums in proportion. Of course the victim who sends his good money never gets anything in return, and receives no sympathy for his loss.

One of these circulars has been sent to THE OREGONIAN from up the valley. It is quite a lengthy and artfully worded document, and is, as the sender says, much better calculated to operate on the weak-minded than the green goods circulars were. It states that "these goods," the counterfeit gold coin, cannot be told from true coin and will not be sold to more than two or three in each state. The party signing the circular says his partner worked for years in different mints, and was discharged because he would not give his valuable secret to the government for a paltry $15,000. He wishes people to send him money for his alleged bogus coin, (sawdust) and promises before Almighty God if the stuff does not please to give full satisfaction in every way. He says: "I ask you in God's name not to attempt to betray or expose me in any manner." The circular contains a lot more bosh, but the concluding sentence is a stunner and should serve to open the eyes of a blind puppy. He says: "I will expect my price in greenbacks as I do not care for gold coin, as I can furnish an article just as fine as the best gold coin in use, as true as there is a God above, for should you send gold it is likely to be some of my own manufacture, as the case has often happened."

Just what such a fellow as this wanted greenbacks for is a conundrum. There must be people, however, who can be duped by those silly circulars or they would not be sent out. Come to think of it, it is scarcely worth while to warn anyone against them, for the man who would send for bogus coin or greenbacks in hope of making money by passing them, richly deserves to be swindled. No one who is cheated in this way can plead innocence or ignorance as an excuse, he is simply as dishonest a scoundrel as the man who sends out the circulars.

DEATH OF GEORGE MASON.

The Chief Postal Inspector Passes Away Peacefully at Good Samaritan Hospital.

George Mason, chief postal inspector of this division, died at Good Samaritan hospital at 4 o'clock yesterday morning. He had been ill twenty-nine days with typhoid fever, and most of the time was irrational, and only for brief intervals was he conscious. He seemed to be in a continual stupor. A few days ago he rallied slightly, and some hopes were entertained for him. Early Saturday morning he began sinking, and it was seen that he had not long to live. His respiration ran up to between eighty and ninety, where it remained all day and all night. Then the change came, and as the clock was striking 4 he passed peacefully away. J. H. Anderson, his chief clerk, who looked out for him with a brother's care during his illness, was at his side when he died.

Mr. Mason was born in Fairfax county, Va., and was about 41 years old. Two years ago, receiving the appointment of chief postal inspector of this division, he came here from Alexandria, Va. He was unmarried. His mother and sister live at Alexandria. He belonged to one of the first families of Virginia. Mr. Anderson, who was more intimately acquainted with him than any other person in Portland, considered him a conscientious, high minded and an extremely firm man, who was strictly honest in all his dealings.

Yesterday Mr. Anderson received a telegram from Chief Inspector W. A. West, of Washington, requesting him to accompany the body to Alexandria. The body is being embalmed, and Mr. Anderson expects to start on his sad journey Wednesday.

LORENZO WINTERS'S ANSWER.

He Charges that His Wife Has Another Husband Living in New York.

Lorenzo Winters, who is now suing his wife for a divorce, filed an affidavit in the state circuit court Saturday. He denies that he has $1600 deposited in a bank; that he sold his property for $1600, or any sum other than $1400; that he has sold his household furniture for any sum exceeding $30; that he is earning $5 a day; that he turned his wife out of the house. He further says that when he married Mrs. Winters, in Onondaga county, N. Y., he knew that she was the wife of a Mr. Baker, a farmer, by whom she had a son. Mrs. Winters, he alleges, represented to him that she was divorced, but this statement she retracted after he had brought her to Oregon. During one of their many conversations regarding their marital predicament, Mrs. Winters proposed that Winters should give her a large portion of his property, promising to return to New York. Last February she agreed to depart if paid $57, which she received and in return for which she signed a paper releasing Winters from all obligations as her husband. Subsequently she returned the money and asked permission to remain in Winters's house as a guest until she could get a position as nurse. He consented reluctantly, and later on Mrs. Winters sued him for possession of certain property. Winters says in conclusion that he has a daughter 16 years old and a son 12 years old, and has no means to support them except what little he holds of the proceeds of a real estate sale.

F. M. O. Holston makes affidavit that Mrs. Winters told him that she had been married to George Baker, from whom she had never been divorced, only separated.

ANNIE PIXLEY TO-NIGHT.

An Ovation Awaiting the Charming Comedienne.

Miss Annie Pixley will arrive this morning, and to-night will begin her engagement at the New Park, and from the number of seats already sold, a packed house is looked for. Miss Pixley will appear in the dual role of Ruth Homenebb, a country girl, and Mable Hawthorn, an actress, in A. C. Gunter's brilliant comedy, "A Deacon's Daughter." Miss Pixley made quite a hit in this role, and the play ran for six weeks at the Union Square Theater, New York. The character was suggested to the author by a family episode that occurred in a little town in Connecticut, where two of the scenes in the play are located. While the company was playing in Boston this season, the original deacon was one of the spectators, and laughed heartily at his stage counterfeit, (M. C. Daly) whose impersonation of the old deacon is favorably compared to Denman Thompson's Joshua Whitcomb. Miss Pixley will sing several new and catchy songs and medleys during the play, several of which were composed expressly for her by her accomplished leader, Mr. Frank Webbe, who for several years directed the orchestra for Joe Emmett. The audience to-night will comprise the elite of the city, and therefore a gay and fashionable house may be anticipated. During her visit here Miss Pixley will be the guest of her sister, Mrs. Henry McCraken.

If you suffer from looseness of the bowels, Angostura Bitters will surely cure you. Beware of counterfeits and ask your grocer or druggist for the genuine article, prepared by Dr. J. G. B. Siegert & Sons.

RAILROAD NEWS.

The Road From Seattle to Spokane Falls to be Pushed.

An Interview With Chief Engineer Mohr—Port Townsend Anxious to Build to Some Point on the Columbia River.

Seattle *Post-Intelligencer:* Paul Mohr, chief engineer of the Seattle, Lake Shore & Eastern railway, returned yesterday from a short business visit to Spokane Falls. Having been met by a reporter, he was asked to impart any railroad news he might have gained during his trip to the east of the Cascades.

"I do not know that I can give you any interesting news," replied Mr. Mohr. "You are aware of the fact that the people of Spokane responded quickly to the call made upon them by the committee appointed to solicit subscriptions to the $175,000 asked by the Seattle, Lake Shore & Eastern. Spokane did splendidly; the money was raised and the road will at once begin work on the line from that city westward."

"How soon do you think the contracts will be let for work on the new division of the line?"

"That I cannot state, for the reason that that there is more or less preliminary work to go through with, but it is safe to say that we will have men out on the line within two weeks working hard. The money was raised by Spokane, and there will be no delay in pushing the roadbed west."

"I suppose, then, that the road will make an attempt to handle the crops of Eastern Washington next year, and that branch lines will be pushed out from the main line?"

"I cannot speak as to branches. The main object is to get the main line through from Spokane directly west to a junction with that portion of the road now building east from Seattle. That is as much as we can attend to at present. Possibly if circumstances warrant it we may extend a branch into the Palouse country, but I cannot say much as to that, for our attention is now fully taken up with preliminary work on the main line."

"There is every reason then, to look to an early completion of the road to the great city of Eastern Washington?"

"Yes, I firmly believe so. Both cities are eager for it. The road is anxious to push building. There is plenty of money available and you can rest assured that there will be lively times between this city and Spokane during the coming summer.

THE PORT TOWNSEND SOUTHERN.

In response to a circular letter sent out a day or two since to the principal property owners on Quimper peninsula by the president of the Port Townsend Southern railroad, a large number of gentlemen assembled in the company's office in Port Townsend on Friday to confer with the directors as to the best means of facilitating the completion of the road. Great enthusiasm was manifested and much important business transacted. A satisfactory bond from the railroad company to the property-owners was drafted, and under it several thousand acres of land were donated. The terms of the bond require the company to construct twenty miles of railroad within two years from July 1 next, and at least twenty-five miles a year thereafter until the road is completed to some point on the Columbia river. All the difficulties are now cleared away and the officers say that things will now be stirred up with an unprecedented stir. No trouble is anticipated in floating the bonds of the road, and in fact the company is now in receipt of the most favorable offers from capitalists who will furnish ample capital as soon as the property subsidies have all been secured.

THE HOTELS.

HOLTON.

Mr Harris & wf The Dalles
L A Beises, S F
W T Humes, N Y
F P Mays, The Dalles
A F Gibson, Salem
P B Johnson & wf W W
T W Estes, do
L A Beisen, S F
W T Church, N Y
J P Wright, Boston
J Loujoe, Denver
P Giusen & wf, Prineville
Miss May Williams do
A Binswauger, Eugene
J G Boos, Forest Grove
E H Heltzhousen do
C D Heltzhousen do
P B Williams, N Y

ESMOND.

W J Day, Vancouver
Jas Dennis, Omaha
E L Sawyer, Tacoma
G W Bruckner, Munroe
H B Adler, San Fran
G C Power, St Paul
W H Nicholson & w, Erie
L H Johnson, Boston
W W Leghorn, Spokane
J N Glover & w, do
Miss H W Rowley, N Y
A R Currie, St Paul
C C Smith, Dalles
E Burr, Jr, Boston
E M McAdam, Omaha
E Walden, Philadelphia
E Walden, Jr, do
Miss A Rockwell, do
E A Tennis & w, do
J Copeland & w, Warren
J Ashton & w, England
S K Holman, New York
Miss S B Holman, do

GILMAN.

J P Stoddard, New York
A A Hall, do
J T Little, do
W M Watson, San Fran
G B Ebert, do
J J Stuart, do
G E Fuller, do
P C Epert, do
G L Gurley, Boston
J K Duldur, do
John Gray, Salem
E O Conner, Seattle
A C Wendell, St Paul
G L Capertson, do
J C Hall, do
G J Crane, Council Bluffs
Mrs H Turner, Pendleton
S F Chadwick, Salem
T R Fuller, Chicago
T G Baumgart, do
B B Epsome, do
C H Rollins, Jr, Portsmth
J J McCarthy, Seattle
G E Epeling, do

MERCHANTS'.

J C Kennedy, Skamokawa
J C Carrett, W T
R McDougan, Tacoma
H Deb, Eugene City
M Moran, Wisconsin
J R Wheat & wf, St Louis
F E Clark, Ruby City
E J Harley, San Diego
C A Greenburg, Montana
P B Cronbech, do
D B Snodgreu, London
D B Pittsforg, Mississippi
D O Knuckberg, Minn
F B Fredrick, Iowa
A C Brandau, do
B Strong, do
T C Larson, Tacoma
Mussey, Oregon City
F Geoffrey, San Francisco
T Pereway & wf, Va
F R Winters, Spokane
Mrs J B Landum, Goldudl
J E Culbreth, Trenton
H Heagy, Tacoma
Martin Upper, do
W B Bates, do
A A Erickson, Missouri
E B Birlengton, do
L D Landstrom, Iowa
N B Nelson, Kentucky
N E Olson, do
L C Yankton, do

QUIMBY.

J Thos Hickey, Kan City
John Mack, do
J A Kerdey wf & ch, Iowa
J S Hamilton, Kalama
N Foster, Cal
J W Zimmerman, Cal
J Pitman, Florence
D Malone, do
T Degolier, Fort Smith
J K Mullen, do
C Mullen, do
Josie Mullen do
Lena Mullen, do
T S Harrington, Winlock
C Russell, Walla Walla
G C Welter, do
Miss M Hutchins do
J Jakle, Ill
C A Smith, Seattle
B Foster, Illinois
Mrs Foster, do
Miss Foster, do
J Bridwell, do
Mrs Bridwell, do
Master Bridwell, Illinois
W Stone, do
Mrs Stone & 4 ch do
E Stone & wf, do
G A Barry, N P R R
J Lloyd do
P Yarhapell, Tacoma
T L Donovan, do
J C Donovan, do
P S Clement, N P R R
C H Klugman, Dayton
J Cameron, Ill

ST. CHARLES.

J A Wood, Huntington
F E Crane, do
C W Fulton, Astoria
F B Staples, Salem
A L Herren, do
W B Miller, S F
D Rankins, Yaquina
W T Emery, Umpqua Fy
H B Borthwick, Cascades
P C McEnrie, do
C Becker & w, Malheur
T C McHame, Greenville
F W Olsen, do
O F Canfield, do
H A Howard, New York
M Mitcelson, St Paul
C Buscher, Milwaukie
Miss Reed, Dalles
D W Rhodes, do
B Pidney, Cincinnati
F E Seeley, do
H W Ogle, Stayton
H Jackson, Forest Grove
H M Chase, Walla Walla
Miss Coffin, do
C E Ellis, Dayton
C D Hampton, do
G F Elliott, Ohio
E B Dufer, Dalles
A Field, do
M Staples, Turners
A H Miller & w, S F
E P McCormack, Salem
A H George, St Helens
H D Thomas, do
P McGowen, Chinook
W M Anderson, Stella
W H White, Centralia
J Jones, East Portland
M Sommers, do
J Silk, do
C W Listman, Denver
H Listman, do
J Pistonus, do
Mrs G W Galdy, Farmgtn
P S Folksmer, Ohio
M W Mex, Indiana
H D Keith, Mansfield
W Blair, do
T W Luckland, Portland
O N Morse, Seattle
J M Murphy, Olympia
G McMillen, Carr
Mrs Morey, Dalles

INTERNATIONAL.

A W Munsey, Oregon city
Wm Bannester, do
R J Bowls, Oregon
W H Virgil, Burlington
John Lawson, do
V Klappenback, Chehalis
E F Evans, Portland Me
Carl Anderson, Tacoma
Chas Larsen, do
J Morris, Jacksonville
Joe Borghim, Victoria
R E Cross, Sauk Rapids
L M Lissen, Norway
K F Miller, do
H B Clark, Sroton
W Granford w & c, Chapin
H H Waters, do
C Waters, do
D Winters w & c do
N N Kylla, do
J Wint w & 3 c, do
W C Harbet, Sedan
C C Black, Idaho
M Kune, Mankato
A Kune w & c, do
W Clemons, Carleton
J E Riggs, Pipestone
G Williams w 2 c, Weldn
J F Pery, Denver
C E Palains, do
S C Keeton, do
A Davis w & 3 c, Iowa
J Leclere, do
G D Wells, do
G W Probster, Weston
Z Grebison, do
D W Mann & w, do
G Steiner, Salem
H R Rise, Silverton
H Ferber, do
H H Reavers, Missouri
J Tobert, Oregon
J W Farguhar, Aberdeen
N A Garlepy, Pendleton
D Stimmel, Iowa City
J H Love, Kennewick
J Rintol w & 2 c, New Y
J Dehough, do
V Boga, do
Theo Tansay, California
J Ourcell, Minnesota
H P McKirn, do
J A Morley do
Mrs Michelson 3 c, do
Mrs Morgan & 7 c, do
Caleb Carleton, do
J W Prillama, Sedan
J Whitson, Bridal Veil
Joe McGinny, do
B Boyer, do
L Demyer & 2 c, do
Jhon Mills, Oconto
Sam Dodds, do
Joe Dodds, do
Joen Asher, Menkato
C Goodsnoge, do
G B Preston, Missouri
Mrs A Davidson, Salem
J Willard, California
S Hortho & w, do
J N Zerman, do
T D Fuller, Spokane
H E Elinger, do
Ira Bacon, Weston

Leading medical authorities indorse Ayer's Sarsaparilla as the best blood medicine.

LIST OF LETTERS

Remaining in the postoffice at Portland, Oregon April 29, 1888. Persons calling for these letters will please state the dates on which they are advertised. They will be charged for at the rate of 1 cent each:

WOMEN'S LIST.

Alberts, Mrs Eliza
Anstey, Clara
Arnold, Jennie
Anderson, Mary

Beach, Mary L
Block, Miss Anna
Bradley, Miss Annie
Bradley, Miss Alice
Bryan, Miss Nellie
Burton, Miss Ella
Bybee, Mrs J N
Baum, Mrs F
Bond, Mrs Sarah

Carlyon, Miss Gertie
Carter, Miss Phoebe
Carpenter, Mrs Sarah
Coffen, Miss Ropey
Cohen, Dollie
Cooper, Mrs Sallie
Cole, Mrs Lissie
Chamberlain, Mrs Louisa
Cheadle, Miss Alice
Campbell, Mrs T J
Cahill, Miss Debra-2
Crawford, Miss Ella M

Daul, Annette
Dollhenburg, Mrs Carl
Denslow, Miss M E
Dubois, Mrs Charles
Durgen, Nellie
DeMars, Mrs Clemena

Evans, Mrs M E

Flivd, Loa
Fleming, Mrs Florence
Finks, Mrs John
Fagolde, Louisa
Fanhas, Mrs E A

Glenn, Mrs Harry
Gohan, Mrs Thos
Goodell, Miss Katherine
Griffiths, Miss
Grow, Miss Carrie M
Gusleau, Mrs Charles

Humke, Mrs F
Hart, Miss Ella
Heusel, Mrs A
Heury, Mrs Jane
Howe, Mrs Mary J
Hludman, Mrs S J

Irvin, Mrs Jennie

Jordon, Mrs Eliza
Johnson, Mrs Eddie

Kast, Mrs
Kellher, Miss Maggie
Knudson, Miss Carrie
Rinsle, Miss Bertha

Lassler, Mrs M
Le Clair, Mrs Harlot
Laug, Miss Jennie
Lennis, Mrs Edgar A
Lambert, Maggie

Mack, Mrs A C
Manchester, Mrs
Mills, Mrs
Moudy, Ida
Marco, Mrs Nora
McNulty, Anna C
Martin, Mrs C F
McGrath, Mrs Elizabeth
Miller, Mrs Louisa
Miller, Mrs Lida
Moorey, Mrs Annie
Moore, Mrs E
Moorey, Miss Annie
McLeod, Mrs D L
Murphy, Mrs Caroline
Macey, Mrs Hattie

Narvin, Miss Magurette or Alice
Norman, Mrs Oline
Neilson, Mrs Louisa

O'Neill, Miss Bridget-2

Pully, Mrs D M
Parrish, Mrs A
Prince, Mary J
Platts, Miss Mary

Reid, Mrs M A
Ruble, Miss E
Ryder, Miss Jennie
Rasmussen, Miss Mary
Reese, Mrs Martha E
Root, Mrs Mattie

Stott, Mrs O H
Samuels, Mrs Susie
Sargent, Mrs Wm B
Shafer, Miss Laura-2
Sherman, Mrs Capt F-2
Sheehey, Miss Katie
Smith, Miss Emma
Smith, Miss Mary J
Smith, Miss Anna L
Stenler, Miss Mary
Stearns, Miss Carrie
Slavens, Julia

Taylor, Mrs Amanda M
Thayer, Mrs Emma E
Thomas, Clara A

Verest, Mrs F E

Washington, Mrs P
Wiggin, Mrs M E
Wilcox, Mrs Bessie
Watts, Miss Hattie
White, Mrs H P
Whittle, Miss Belle
Walton, Miss Osie
Wilson, Mrs Kate
Williams, Miss

Yarger, Mrs S E

MEN'S LIST.

Aspland, G W
Abraham, Henry
Abhau, John
Abraham, Rud
Abbott, G W
Allen, Ed
Arnold, P H
Anderson, W C

Braim, L
Bragg, Divy
Braun, Mr
Burdick, J B
Brown, E W
Bickett, Chas
Byers, J C-2
Byrene, Peter
Birch, P L
Batterman, C S
Baumann, H
Bancroft & Vassault
Baker, W J
Baker, Jorre
Barker, Ed
Barnes, Geo W
Berry, Anna
Berkeley, N
Bennet, Thos
Bement, W W-2
Bolls, Thos
Botham, Niels
Boatman, N
Boothby, Robt
Boston Fish Market
Baggott, A L
Brouson, Geo C
Brosseska, G
Buckley, D J
Buffrey, F A

Conez, M B
Carnduff, W
Cox, J M
Corke, Edw N
Coates, Wm
Cooper, L V-3
Cook, J F-2
Cook, S F & Co
Cole, John B
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Ellis, Wm
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Halbris, Ed H

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Lyons, D H
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Leonard, Jas T
Leadenheun, D
Lowenstein, J
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Lanterman, J B
Lewis, Hon J R
Lambert, Will

Manby, A B
Messmore, Frank
Merrill, B N
Meybrunn, J G
Meyer, D
Mickley, Chas
Moy, Fredrck
Marston, Walter
Marshall, Geo N
Marcy, Geo N
McConnell, And
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McDonnell, J F
McHale, M L
McElroy, Hugh
McJury, Jas
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Miller, H B S & M M
McLeod, D L
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Morris, J P H
Morris, P M

Noerman, Gust
Nemble, R
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Nichols, Jack
Nelson & Co
Nilson, Geo
Neilson, C M
Nielson, N P

Olsen, H
O'Shea, Thos
Oregon Investment Co

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Peey, Geo
Pennington, R C-2
Pervine, W J
Powell, A E
Portland Corresponding Socty
Power, J T Jr
Parker, Chas D
Price, Geo J
Pringle, John E
Peterson, H-2

Quivey, O J

Randall, John G
Rice, Hill
Richards, Geo S
Reed, I M
Rhodes, Merritt
Riley, Geo
Rothrock, Perry-2
Royal, Banks
Rolter, Louis
Roland, D S
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Rogers, A F
Rogers, R J
Ross, L A

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Serille, Fred
Stanley, F S
Swendsen, J A
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Schalldlug, L
Sitchke, Wm
Shultz, A F
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Strawaler, Frank
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Scholl, Jacob F
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Torrent, Geo
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Thurman, J W
Thomas, W M
Thomas, Mr & Mrs J B

Vollom, W K
Vail, Wm
Vanburon, P W
Van Hoomissen, A
Vine, T
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Weldies, Milton
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Wilde, Charley
Wisner, J S
Wiggers, Henry
Willis, Willard
Wolverton & Irvine
Worcester, H S
Woleman, W B
Ward, Chas
Warshauer, S
Waters, Harry
White, Geo
White, S S
Whitcraft, Clar
Walker, Smiley
Walker, Fred
Walker, Geo
Wilson, F W
Wilson, Louis
Williams, C
Williams, E C

Young, Jonas
Yerkes, W H

Zwicky, Samuel

C. W. ROBY, P. M.

Many Cabinets.

The Floquet cabinet is the twenty-third that has been formed since the advent of the Third republic in 1870-71, and there have been fifteen presidents of the council since the promulgation of the constitution of 1875. During the two years that M. Thiers was president of the republic, there were not, properly speaking, any ministerial crises, but merely individual changes in the cabinet. Under the presidency of Marshal McMahon there were six ministries, and under M. Grevy twelve. President Carnot so far has had two administrations. The cabinet that has lasted the longest was the second Ferry ministry, which existed two years. The shortest government was that of Gen. Rochebouet, which lived only twenty days. The famous ministry of M. Gambetta survived only about two months. The statesman who has been president of the council the oftenest is M. de Freycinet, who has been in power three times. MM. Ferry, De Freycinet and Tirard have been ministers six times. M. Cochery has held office in seven cabinets. The minister who was in office the shortest period was M. Clamageron, who remained only ten days.

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